

The Little Data Book on External Debt

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External debt stocks

Disbursements

Principal repayments

Net flows on external debt

Interest payments

Net transfers

Total external debt service paid

Other long-term net resource flows

Major economic aggregates

Debt ratios

Currency composition



2009 | THE LITTLE DATA BOOK ON EXTERNAL DEBT



THE WORLD BANK

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Foreword

The Little Data Book on External Debt, a pocket edition of *Global Development Finance 2009*, Volume II, *Summary and Country Tables*, contains statistical tables on the external debt of the 128 countries that report public and publicly guaranteed external debt under the Debtor Reporting System. It also includes tables of selected debt and resource flow statistics for individual reporting countries as well as summary tables for regional and income groups. It is the culmination of a year-long process that requires extensive cooperation from people and organizations around the globe—national central banks, ministries of finance, major multilateral organizations, and many departments of the World Bank.

The Little Data Book on External Debt provides a quick reference for users of the *Global Development Finance 2009* book, CD-ROM, *GDF Online*, and electronic subscription database. The general cutoff date for data is December 2008.

The Little Data Book on External Debt covers external debt stocks and flows, major economic aggregates, key debt ratios, and the currency composition of long-term external debt for all countries reporting through the Debtor Reporting System. Terms used in tables are defined in the *Glossary*.

The economic aggregates presented in the tables are prepared for the convenience of users. Although debt ratios can provide useful information about developments in debt-servicing capacity, drawing valid conclusions from them requires careful economic evaluation.

The macroeconomic information is from standard sources, but much of it is subject to considerable margins of error, and the usual care must be taken in interpreting the indicators. This is particularly the case for the most recent year, for which figures are preliminary and subject to revision.

Shaida Badiee
Director
Development Data Group

Data notes

Unless otherwise indicated, all data are in millions of U.S. dollars.

The following symbols are used throughout the tables:

- 0.0** indicates that data exist, but are negligible or a true zero.
- ..** indicates that data are not available.
- indicates that data have not been calculated.
- \$** indicates current U.S. dollars.

Converting to a common currency

Debt data are normally reported to the World Bank in the currency of repayment. To produce summary tables, these data have to be converted to a common currency (usually U.S. dollars). Because flow data are converted at average annual exchange rates and stock data at year-end exchange rates, year to year changes in debt outstanding and disbursed are sometimes not equal to net flows (disbursements less principal repayments). Similarly, changes in debt outstanding, including undisbursed debt, differ from commitments less repayments. Discrepancies are particularly large when exchange rates have moved sharply during the year; cancellations and reschedulings of other liabilities into long-term public debt also contribute to the differences.

Regional tables

The country composition of regions is based on the World Bank's analytical regions and may differ from common geographic usage.

East Asia and Pacific

Cambodia (A), China (P), Fiji (A), Indonesia (A), Lao PDR (P), Malaysia (P), Mongolia (E), Myanmar (E), Papua New Guinea (A), Philippines (A), Samoa (A), Solomon Islands (A), Thailand (P), Tonga (A), Vanuatu (A), Vietnam (E).

Europe and Central Asia

Albania (A), Armenia (A), Azerbaijan (A), Belarus (A), Bosnia and Herzegovina (A), Bulgaria (A), Croatia (A), Georgia (A), Kazakhstan (A), Kyrgyz Republic (A), Latvia (A), Macedonia, FYR (A), Moldova (A), Montenegro (A), Poland (A), Romania (A), Russian Federation (P), Serbia (A), Tajikistan (P), Turkey (A), Turkmenistan (A), Ukraine (P), Uzbekistan (E).

Latin America and the Caribbean

Argentina (A), Belize (A), Bolivia (A), Brazil (A), Chile (A), Colombia (A), Costa Rica (A), Dominica (A), Dominican Republic (A), Ecuador (A), El Salvador (A), Grenada (A), Guatemala (A), Guyana (A), Haiti (P), Honduras (A), Jamaica (A), Mexico (A), Nicaragua (A), Panama (A), Paraguay (A), Peru (A), St. Kitts and Nevis (A), St. Lucia (A), St. Vincent and the Grenadines (A), Uruguay (A), Venezuela, R.B. de (A).

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria (A), Djibouti (A), Egypt, Arab Rep. of (A), Iran, Islamic Rep. of (A), Jordan (A), Lebanon (A), Morocco (A), Tunisia (A), Yemen, Republic of (A).

South Asia

Afghanistan (P), Bangladesh (P), Bhutan (A), India (A), Maldives (A), Nepal (A), Pakistan (A), Sri Lanka (A).

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola (A), Benin (P), Botswana (P), Burkina Faso (A), Burundi (A), Cameroon (A), Cape Verde (A), Central African Republic (P), Chad (A), Comoros (P), Congo, Dem. Rep. of (E), Congo, Rep. of (P), Côte d'Ivoire (A), Eritrea (A), Ethiopia (A), Gabon (P), Gambia, The (E), Ghana (P), Guinea (E), Guinea-Bissau (P), Kenya (A), Lesotho (A), Liberia (E), Madagascar (A), Malawi (A), Mali (A), Mauritania (A), Mauritius (A), Mozambique (P), Niger (P), Nigeria (P), Rwanda (P), São Tomé and Príncipe (A), Senegal (P), Seychelles (A), Sierra Leone (P), Somalia (E), South Africa (P), Sudan (A), Swaziland (A), Tanzania (E), Togo (A), Uganda (A), Zambia (P), Zimbabwe (A).

Note: Letters in parentheses indicate reporters' Debtor Reporting System status: (A) as reported, (P) preliminary, and (E) estimated. *As reported* indicates that the country was fully current in its reporting under the Debtor Reporting System and that World Bank staff are satisfied that the reported data give an adequate and fair representation of the country's total external debt. *Preliminary* data are based on reported or collected information but, because of incompleteness or other reasons, include an element of staff estimation. *Estimated* data indicate that countries are not current in their reporting and that a significant element of staff estimation has been necessary in producing the data tables.

All developing countries

Present value of external debt	3,426,614
Population (millions)	5,451
External debt per capita (\$)	635.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	37.7

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,858,432	3,466,045
Long-term external debt	2,195,467	2,602,309
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,234,553	1,312,490
Official creditors	641,723	670,085
Private creditors	592,830	642,405
Bonds	407,602	447,846
Private nonguaranteed	960,914	1,289,819
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	19,859	15,540
Short-term external debt	643,106	848,195
Interest in arrears on long-term	33,043	34,807
Disbursements	507,739	686,160
Long-term external debt	503,626	684,147
Public and publicly guaranteed	137,072	159,580
IMF purchases	4,113	2,013
Principal repayments	412,211	389,661
Long-term external debt	381,391	382,507
Public and publicly guaranteed	194,291	123,506
IMF repurchases	30,819	7,155
Net flows on external debt	205,595	498,988
Short-term external debt	110,067	202,489
Interest payments	124,254	150,364
Long-term external debt	99,901	118,840
Public and publicly guaranteed	57,706	60,396
IMF charges	1,622	725
Short-term external debt	22,730	30,799
Net transfers	81,342	348,624
Total external debt service paid	536,464	540,025
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	122,234	301,640
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	358,415	519,982
Portfolio equity flows	104,316	138,593
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	110,574	76,324
Debt forgiveness grants	57,223	14,178
International Development Association (IDA) grants	1,190	1,912
Memo: technical cooperation grants	17,684	12,793
Profit remittances on FDI	228,977	297,679
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	11,397,652	13,830,796
Exports of goods, services, and income	4,357,354	5,271,360
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	226,280	277,756
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	66	66
External debt stocks to GNI	25	25
External debt service to exports	12	10
Present value of external debt to exports	—	78
Present value of external debt to GNI	—	30
Reserves to external debt stocks	93	108
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	17.2	17.9
Japanese yen	10.4	9.7
U.S. dollar	63.1	63.3

East Asia & Pacific

Present value of external debt	726,600
Population (millions)	1,888
External debt per capita (\$)	392.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	34.5

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	666,469	741,471
Long-term external debt	418,491	450,727
Public and publicly guaranteed	257,734	256,942
Official creditors	173,445	177,348
Private creditors	84,289	79,594
Bonds	54,720	55,327
Private nonguaranteed	160,757	193,785
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	239	215
Short-term external debt	247,740	290,530
Interest in arrears on long-term	8,821	8,931

Disbursements	71,423	84,614
Long-term external debt	71,423	84,614
Public and publicly guaranteed	23,891	18,149
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	65,554	59,460
Long-term external debt	57,074	59,425
Public and publicly guaranteed	24,553	20,956
IMF repurchases	8,479	35
Net flows on external debt	35,027	67,789
Short-term external debt	29,158	42,635
Interest payments	22,503	25,413
Long-term external debt	13,848	16,151
Public and publicly guaranteed	8,980	10,672
IMF charges	308	3
Short-term external debt	8,346	9,259
Net transfers	12,524	42,377
Total external debt service paid	88,057	84,872

Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	14,348	25,189
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	105,152	175,340
Portfolio equity flows	56,229	35,168
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	—	—
Debt forgiveness grants	156	9
International Development Association (IDA) grants	30	51
Memo: technical cooperation grants	—	—
Profit remittances on FDI	55,932	70,996

Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	3,613,427	4,355,630
Exports of goods, services, and income	1,730,695	2,135,825
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	52,956	65,333

Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	39	35
External debt stocks to GNI	18	17
External debt service to exports	5	4
Present value of external debt to exports	—	41
Present value of external debt to GNI	—	20
Reserves to external debt stocks	197	250

Currency composition (%)		
Euro	8.9	9.2
Japanese yen	25.6	24.5
U.S. dollar	57.7	58.4

Europe & Central Asia

Present value of external debt	1,259,175
Population (millions)	442
External debt per capita (\$)	2,854.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	21.1

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	911,413	1,262,622
Long-term external debt	701,957	956,174
Public and publicly guaranteed	233,318	268,016
Official creditors	76,305	79,307
Private creditors	157,013	188,709
Bonds	119,508	149,582
Private nonguaranteed	468,640	688,158
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	13,088	8,550
Short-term external debt	196,367	297,898
Interest in arrears on long-term	1,639	1,709
Disbursements	241,320	346,396
Long-term external debt	238,239	345,151
Public and publicly guaranteed	25,921	46,765
IMF purchases	3,081	1,245
Principal repayments	142,448	162,572
Long-term external debt	133,558	156,292
Public and publicly guaranteed	46,004	22,883
IMF repurchases	8,889	6,280
Net flows on external debt	153,559	285,107
Short-term external debt	54,687	101,283
Interest payments	37,799	56,685
Long-term external debt	30,343	45,688
Public and publicly guaranteed	13,401	13,976
IMF charges	905	638
Short-term external debt	6,551	10,359
Net transfers	115,760	228,423
Total external debt service paid	180,247	219,256
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	104,681	188,860
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	114,943	154,419
Portfolio equity flows	10,456	26,398
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	—	—
Debt forgiveness grants	5,389	32
International Development Association (IDA) grants	36	57
Memo: technical cooperation grants	—	—
Profit remittances on FDI	69,451	92,929
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	2,372,227	3,043,072
Exports of goods, services, and income	941,317	1,170,201
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	37,319	48,950
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	97	108
External debt stocks to GNI	38	41
External debt service to exports	19	19
Present value of external debt to exports	—	133
Present value of external debt to GNI	—	51
Reserves to external debt stocks	59	62
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	32.9	33.4
Japanese yen	4.8	4.3
U.S. dollar	56.4	57.1

Latin America & Caribbean

Present value of external debt	869,919
Population (millions)	549
External debt per capita (\$)	1,504.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	48.6

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	729,018	825,697
Long-term external debt	622,906	684,830
Public and publicly guaranteed	392,972	403,303
Official creditors	122,956	120,663
Private creditors	270,016	282,640
Bonds	198,722	200,857
Private nonguaranteed	229,934	281,527
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	737	804
Short-term external debt	105,375	140,062
Interest in arrears on long-term	8,315	9,748
Disbursements	132,331	151,305
Long-term external debt	131,767	151,056
Public and publicly guaranteed	50,490	46,040
IMF purchases	564	249
Principal repayments	149,342	106,463
Long-term external debt	136,659	106,243
Public and publicly guaranteed	79,318	47,605
IMF repurchases	12,683	220
Net flows on external debt	-17,977	77,965
Short-term external debt	-966	33,123
Interest payments	45,458	47,853
Long-term external debt	40,267	41,259
Public and publicly guaranteed	24,617	25,203
IMF charges	330	35
Short-term external debt	4,862	6,558
Net transfers	-63,436	30,112
Total external debt service paid	194,800	154,316
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-4,892	44,813
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	71,646	107,516
Portfolio equity flows	11,204	29,569
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	—	—
Debt forgiveness grants	4,642	3,965
International Development Association (IDA) grants	24	32
Memo: technical cooperation grants	—	—
Profit remittances on FDI	72,522	83,892
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	2,970,865	3,477,916
Exports of goods, services, and income	851,908	967,363
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	59,206	62,967
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	86	85
External debt stocks to GNI	25	24
External debt service to exports	23	16
Present value of external debt to exports	—	103
Present value of external debt to GNI	—	29
Reserves to external debt stocks	43	55
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	10.6	10.9
Japanese yen	3.0	2.8
U.S. dollar	81.8	82.8

Middle East & North Africa

Present value of external debt	127,034
Population (millions)	254
External debt per capita (\$)	536.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	76.7

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	129,251	136,448
Long-term external debt	107,321	113,397
Public and publicly guaranteed	100,932	106,981
Official creditors	61,373	66,306
Private creditors	39,560	40,676
Bonds	23,179	23,937
Private nonguaranteed	6,388	6,415
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	423	353
Short-term external debt	21,508	22,698
Interest in arrears on long-term	111	113
Disbursements	11,075	12,533
Long-term external debt	11,075	12,455
Public and publicly guaranteed	10,047	10,935
IMF purchases	0	78
Principal repayments	24,009	13,779
Long-term external debt	23,859	13,614
Public and publicly guaranteed	22,235	11,207
IMF repurchases	150	166
Net flows on external debt	-12,641	-505
Short-term external debt	293	741
Interest payments	5,486	5,505
Long-term external debt	4,599	4,624
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,343	4,312
IMF charges	14	12
Short-term external debt	873	869
Net transfers	-18,128	-6,010
Total external debt service paid	29,495	19,284
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-12,784	-1,158
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	25,020	24,216
Portfolio equity flows	963	-2,096
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	—	—
Debt forgiveness grants	3,559	5,050
International Development Association (IDA) grants	5	3
Memo: technical cooperation grants	—	—
Profit remittances on FDI	4,026	4,562
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	588,766	717,972
Exports of goods, services, and income	268,929	329,985
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	24,330	29,851
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	48	41
External debt stocks to GNI	22	19
External debt service to exports	11	6
Present value of external debt to exports	—	46
Present value of external debt to GNI	—	21
Reserves to external debt stocks	131	159
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	33.9	36.0
Japanese yen	8.0	7.7
U.S. dollar	42.9	40.5

South Asia

Present value of external debt	258,558
Population (millions)	1,520
External debt per capita (\$)	200.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	48.9

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	249,804	304,713
Long-term external debt	217,724	253,300
Public and publicly guaranteed	131,226	149,012
Official creditors	118,642	130,110
Private creditors	12,584	18,902
Bonds	4,480	8,570
Private nonguaranteed	86,498	104,287
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	2,232	2,277
Short-term external debt	29,847	49,136
Interest in arrears on long-term	18	37
Disbursements	38,425	66,622
Long-term external debt	38,253	66,534
Public and publicly guaranteed	17,029	20,783
IMF purchases	171	88
Principal repayments	13,405	35,331
Long-term external debt	13,144	35,174
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,592	11,092
IMF repurchases	261	157
Net flows on external debt	43,056	50,546
Short-term external debt	18,037	19,255
Interest payments	8,590	9,871
Long-term external debt	7,344	7,327
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,300	2,986
IMF charges	26	23
Short-term external debt	1,220	2,521
Net transfers	34,466	40,675
Total external debt service paid	21,995	45,202
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	25,109	31,360
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	23,158	29,926
Portfolio equity flows	10,428	36,093
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	—	—
Debt forgiveness grants	323	214
International Development Association (IDA) grants	207	407
Memo: technical cooperation grants	—	—
Profit remittances on FDI	9,082	4,325
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	1,151,294	1,445,560
Exports of goods, services, and income	292,774	350,314
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	39,615	52,086
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	85	87
External debt stocks to GNI	22	21
External debt service to exports	8	13
Present value of external debt to exports	—	86
Present value of external debt to GNI	—	21
Reserves to external debt stocks	79	99
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	7.3	7.1
Japanese yen	18.9	18.1
U.S. dollar	55.8	56.1

Sub-Saharan Africa

Present value of external debt	185,328
Population (millions)	796
External debt per capita (\$)	245.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	65.7

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	172,476	195,094
Long-term external debt	127,067	143,882
Public and publicly guaranteed	118,370	128,235
Official creditors	89,002	96,350
Private creditors	29,368	31,885
Bonds	6,992	9,573
Private nonguaranteed	8,697	15,647
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	3,140	3,341
Short-term external debt	42,269	47,870
Interest in arrears on long-term	14,138	14,268
Disbursements	13,166	24,690
Long-term external debt	12,868	24,337
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,693	16,908
IMF purchases	298	354
Principal repayments	17,454	12,056
Long-term external debt	17,097	11,760
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,589	9,762
IMF repurchases	357	296
Net flows on external debt	4,571	18,085
Short-term external debt	8,859	5,451
Interest payments	4,416	5,038
Long-term external debt	3,499	3,791
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,064	3,246
IMF charges	39	14
Short-term external debt	878	1,233
Net transfers	155	13,047
Total external debt service paid	21,870	17,094
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-4,228	12,577
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	18,496	28,564
Portfolio equity flows	15,036	13,461
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	—	—
Debt forgiveness grants	43,153	4,908
International Development Association (IDA) grants	888	1,361
Memo: technical cooperation grants	—	—
Profit remittances on FDI	17,963	40,975
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	696,915	784,949
Exports of goods, services, and income	286,219	343,509
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	12,854	18,570
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	60	57
External debt stocks to GNI	25	25
External debt service to exports	8	5
Present value of external debt to exports	—	64
Present value of external debt to GNI	—	27
Reserves to external debt stocks	67	72
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	22.4	21.7
Japanese yen	3.4	2.9
U.S. dollar	51.8	52.0

Income group tables

For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Each economy in *The Little Book on External Debt* is classified as low income or middle income. Low- and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as developing economies. The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Classification by income does not necessarily reflect development status.

Low-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$935 or less in 2007.

Middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$935 but less than \$11,456. Lower-middle-income and upper-middle-income countries are separated at a GNI per capita of \$3,705.

Low income

Present value of external debt	171,347
Population (millions)	1,270
External debt per capita (\$)	175.3
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	82.1

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	200,946	222,694
Long-term external debt	173,575	188,851
Public and publicly guaranteed	168,237	182,906
Official creditors	156,190	170,016
Private creditors	12,047	12,890
Bonds	3,146	4,620
Private nonguaranteed	5,337	5,945
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	5,148	5,361
Short-term external debt	22,223	28,482
Interest in arrears on long-term	7,737	8,401
Disbursements	13,992	16,278
Long-term external debt	13,506	15,786
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,992	14,394
IMF purchases	487	491
Principal repayments	12,744	8,023
Long-term external debt	12,219	7,499
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,382	6,473
IMF repurchases	525	524
Net flows on external debt	5,164	13,820
Short-term external debt	3,916	5,565
Interest payments	3,519	4,465
Long-term external debt	2,926	3,604
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,611	3,207
IMF charges	54	28
Short-term external debt	539	833
Net transfers	1,645	9,355
Total external debt service paid	16,263	12,488
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	1,286	8,287
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	21,478	31,995
Portfolio equity flows	2,536	12,429
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	—	—
Debt forgiveness grants	42,211	4,942
International Development Association (IDA) grants	1,033	1,775
Memo: technical cooperation grants	—	—
Profit remittances on FDI	9,461	26,393
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	676,765	769,820
Exports of goods, services, and income	267,583	308,479
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	30,940	39,940
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	75	72
External debt stocks to GNI	30	29
External debt service to exports	6	4
Present value of external debt to exports	—	65
Present value of external debt to GNI	—	26
Reserves to external debt stocks	53	61
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	12.9	13.1
Japanese yen	12.4	12.1
U.S. dollar	47.8	46.6

Middle income

Present value of external debt	3,255,268
Population (millions)	4,180
External debt per capita (\$)	775.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	34.6

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,657,486	3,243,350
Long-term external debt	2,021,892	2,413,458
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,066,316	1,129,584
Official creditors	485,533	500,069
Private creditors	580,783	629,515
Bonds	404,455	443,226
Private nonguaranteed	955,576	1,283,874
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	14,710	10,179
Short-term external debt	620,883	819,713
Interest in arrears on long-term	25,306	26,407

Disbursements	493,747	669,882
Long-term external debt	490,120	668,360
Public and publicly guaranteed	125,080	145,186
IMF purchases	3,627	1,522
Principal repayments	399,467	381,638
Long-term external debt	369,172	375,008
Public and publicly guaranteed	182,909	117,032
IMF repurchases	30,295	6,630
Net flows on external debt	200,431	485,168
Short-term external debt	106,151	196,924
Interest payments	120,735	145,899
Long-term external debt	96,975	115,235
Public and publicly guaranteed	55,095	57,189
IMF charges	1,569	697
Short-term external debt	22,191	29,966
Net transfers	79,697	339,269
Total external debt service paid	520,201	527,537

Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	120,948	293,352
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	336,937	487,988
Portfolio equity flows	101,780	126,164
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	—	—
Debt forgiveness grants	15,012	9,236
International Development Association (IDA) grants	157	137
Memo: technical cooperation grants	—	—
Profit remittances on FDI	219,515	271,286

Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	10,719,315	13,055,932
Exports of goods, services, and income	4,088,000	4,955,212
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	195,340	237,816

Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	65	65
External debt stocks to GNI	25	25
External debt service to exports	13	11
Present value of external debt to exports	—	78
Present value of external debt to GNI	—	30
Reserves to external debt stocks	96	112

Currency composition (%)		
Euro	17.8	18.6
Japanese yen	10.1	9.3
U.S. dollar	65.6	66.0

Country tables

China

Data for China do not include data for Hong Kong, China; Macao, China; or Taiwan, China.

Serbia and Montenegro

Montenegro declared independence from Serbia and Montenegro on June 3, 2006. This edition of *The Little Data Book on External Debt* lists data for Serbia and Montenegro separately.

Syrian Arab Republic

Although classified as lower middle income, Syrian Arab Republic is not included in this year's edition of *The Little Data Book on External Debt* or *Global Development Finance* because data were not reported for 2007. Regional and income aggregates thus do not include data for Syrian Arab Republic. When reporting resumes, data for Syrian Arab Republic will be published and included in regional aggregates in future editions of *The Little Data Book on External Debt* and *Global Development Finance*.

Afghanistan

South Asia	Low income	
Present value of external debt		1,425
Population (millions)		27.1
External debt per capita (\$)		75.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		96.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,654	2,041
Long-term external debt	1,635	1,961
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,635	1,961
Official creditors	1,635	1,961
Private creditors	0	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	59
Short-term external debt	18	21
Interest in arrears on long-term	18	21
Disbursements	146	202
Long-term external debt	146	147
Public and publicly guaranteed	146	147
IMF purchases	0	55
Principal repayments	3	4
Long-term external debt	3	4
Public and publicly guaranteed	3	4
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	143	198
Short-term external debt	0	0
Interest payments	6	16
Long-term external debt	6	16
Public and publicly guaranteed	6	16
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	137	182
Total external debt service paid	9	20
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	143	143
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	242	288
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	2,052	3,212
Debt forgiveness grants	0	31
International Development Association (IDA) grants	104	287
Memo: technical cooperation grants	844	518
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	8,405	..
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0	0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	20	..
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	80
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	18
Reserves to external debt stocks	0	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	0.0	0.0
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	79.6	68.2

Albania

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		2,117
Population (millions)		3.2
External debt per capita (\$)		872.6
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		64.4
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,327	2,776
Long-term external debt	1,659	1,859
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,575	1,787
Official creditors	1,552	1,765
Private creditors	23	22
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	84	72
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	93	90
Short-term external debt	575	827
Interest in arrears on long-term	1	1
Disbursements	191	179
Long-term external debt	184	171
Public and publicly guaranteed	168	165
IMF purchases	7	7
Principal repayments	91	81
Long-term external debt	80	67
Public and publicly guaranteed	57	55
IMF repurchases	11	14
Net flows on external debt	386	271
Short-term external debt	287	173
Interest payments	48	61
Long-term external debt	29	34
Public and publicly guaranteed	25	31
IMF charges	1	1
Short-term external debt	18	26
Net transfers	339	210
Total external debt service paid	139	142
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	103	105
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	325	477
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	148	148
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	99	83
Profit remittances on FDI	5	6
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	9,351	11,133
Exports of goods, services, and income	3,805	3,432
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,359	1,071
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	61	81
External debt stocks to GNI	25	25
External debt service to exports	4	4
Present value of external debt to exports	..	61
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	22
Reserves to external debt stocks	78	78
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	31.2	35.3
Japanese yen	3.4	3.0
U.S. dollar	55.9	51.9

Algeria

Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		5,087
Population (millions)		33.9
External debt per capita (\$)		163.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		65.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	5,717	5,541
Long-term external debt	5,176	4,823
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,872	3,756
Official creditors	2,166	2,180
Private creditors	1,706	1,576
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	1,304	1,068
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	541	717
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	842	424
Long-term external debt	842	424
Public and publicly guaranteed	391	166
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	12,796	1,211
Long-term external debt	12,796	1,211
Public and publicly guaranteed	12,644	646
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	-11,929	-610
Short-term external debt	25	176
Interest payments	626	235
Long-term external debt	610	213
Public and publicly guaranteed	557	145
IMF charges	1	0
Short-term external debt	15	22
Net transfers	-12,554	-845
Total external debt service paid	13,421	1,445
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-11,953	-786
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	1,795	1,665
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	119	158
Debt forgiveness grants	24	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	198	227
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	111,939	133,575
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,610	2,120
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	5	4
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	9
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	4
Reserves to external debt stocks	1,425	2,075
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	58.3	60.8
Japanese yen	6.1	5.0
U.S. dollar	30.0	27.5

Angola

Sub-Saharan Africa

Lower middle income

Present value of external debt	12,077
Population (millions)	17.0
External debt per capita (\$)	751.6
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	82.2

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	10,384	12,738
Long-term external debt	8,247	10,474
Public and publicly guaranteed	8,247	10,474
Official creditors	3,493	4,184
Private creditors	4,754	6,291
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	2,136	2,264
Interest in arrears on long-term	165	98
Disbursements	1,406	6,059
Long-term external debt	1,406	6,059
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,406	6,059
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	3,610	3,855
Long-term external debt	3,610	3,855
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,610	3,855
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	-1,971	2,391
Short-term external debt	232	187
Interest payments	948	728
Long-term external debt	864	625
Public and publicly guaranteed	864	625
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	83	103
Net transfers	-2,919	1,663
Total external debt service paid	4,558	4,583
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-2,203	2,204
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	-38	-893
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	302	297
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	16	25
Memo: technical cooperation grants	73	44
Profit remittances on FDI	5,278	7,268
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	39,660	48,638
Exports of goods, services, and income	33,492	44,740
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0	0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	31	29
External debt stocks to GNI	26	26
External debt service to exports	14	10
Present value of external debt to exports	..	35
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	32
Reserves to external debt stocks	83	88
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	5.5	5.8
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	91.5	92.0

Argentina

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		135,691
Population (millions)		39.5
External debt per capita (\$)		3,234.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		51.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	115,856	127,758
Long-term external debt	82,226	89,691
Public and publicly guaranteed	60,746	66,110
Official creditors	20,177	20,535
Private creditors	40,569	45,576
Bonds	40,018	44,978
Private nonguaranteed	21,480	23,581
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	33,630	38,067
Interest in arrears on long-term	7,452	8,839
Disbursements	6,789	8,975
Long-term external debt	6,789	8,975
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,893	5,533
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	14,807	5,074
Long-term external debt	5,014	5,074
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,537	3,134
IMF repurchases	9,793	0
Net flows on external debt	-8,946	6,950
Short-term external debt	-928	3,050
Interest payments	4,089	4,449
Long-term external debt	2,959	2,899
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,309	1,617
IMF charges	83	0
Short-term external debt	1,047	1,550
Net transfers	-13,035	2,501
Total external debt service paid	18,896	9,524
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	1,775	3,900
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	5,537	6,462
Portfolio equity flows	707	1,785
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	48	59
Debt forgiveness grants	0	3
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	55	52
Profit remittances on FDI	7,112	7,283
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	208,660	257,158
Exports of goods, services, and income	60,693	73,265
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	541	604
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	191	174
External debt stocks to GNI	56	50
External debt service to exports	31	13
Present value of external debt to exports	..	219
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	63
Reserves to external debt stocks	28	36
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	36.6	37.8
Japanese yen	2.5	2.4
U.S. dollar	55.9	55.8

Armenia

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		2,672
Population (millions)		3.0
External debt per capita (\$)		962.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		44.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,004	2,888
Long-term external debt	1,533	2,271
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,037	1,272
Official creditors	1,036	1,271
Private creditors	1	1
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	496	999
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	164	158
Short-term external debt	307	459
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	175	751
Long-term external debt	165	741
Public and publicly guaranteed	83	197
IMF purchases	10	10
Principal repayments	80	82
Long-term external debt	49	58
Public and publicly guaranteed	17	17
IMF repurchases	31	24
Net flows on external debt	104	821
Short-term external debt	9	152
Interest payments	70	107
Long-term external debt	59	91
Public and publicly guaranteed	9	10
IMF charges	1	1
Short-term external debt	11	15
Net transfers	34	714
Total external debt service paid	150	189
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	116	683
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	453	699
Portfolio equity flows	-1	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	57	129
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	103	41
Profit remittances on FDI	244	332
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	6,600	9,483
Exports of goods, services, and income	2,209	2,682
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	658	846
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	91	108
External debt stocks to GNI	30	30
External debt service to exports	7	7
Present value of external debt to exports	..	117
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	38
Reserves to external debt stocks	53	57
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	8.8	9.1
Japanese yen	0.4	7.1
U.S. dollar	82.6	71.0

Azerbaijan

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		2,592
Population (millions)		8.6
External debt per capita (\$)		353.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		57.9
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,986	3,021
Long-term external debt	1,550	1,891
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,446	1,748
Official creditors	1,355	1,595
Private creditors	92	153
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	104	143
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	134	103
Short-term external debt	302	1,027
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	324	346
Long-term external debt	324	346
Public and publicly guaranteed	299	299
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	207	104
Long-term external debt	169	67
Public and publicly guaranteed	53	57
IMF repurchases	37	37
Net flows on external debt	233	1,014
Short-term external debt	116	772
Interest payments	38	63
Long-term external debt	28	44
Public and publicly guaranteed	21	37
IMF charges	2	1
Short-term external debt	8	18
Net transfers	195	951
Total external debt service paid	245	167
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	155	279
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	-584	-4,749
Portfolio equity flows	1	2
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	58	111
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	96	36
Profit remittances on FDI	2,624	4,995
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	18,302	26,169
Exports of goods, services, and income	14,897	24,037
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	813	1,287
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	13	13
External debt stocks to GNI	11	12
External debt service to exports	2	1
Present value of external debt to exports	..	16
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	14
Reserves to external debt stocks	126	141
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	4.8	4.6
Japanese yen	25.1	21.6
U.S. dollar	58.8	60.8

Bangladesh

South Asia	Low income	
Present value of external debt		15,142
Population (millions)		158.6
External debt per capita (\$)		138.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		91.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	20,491	22,033
Long-term external debt	18,836	20,151
Public and publicly guaranteed	18,836	20,151
Official creditors	18,335	19,668
Private creditors	502	482
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	476	501
Short-term external debt	1,178	1,382
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	16
Disbursements	1,126	1,092
Long-term external debt	976	1,092
Public and publicly guaranteed	976	1,092
IMF purchases	150	0
Principal repayments	474	570
Long-term external debt	474	570
Public and publicly guaranteed	474	570
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	1,158	675
Short-term external debt	506	153
Interest payments	232	244
Long-term external debt	172	184
Public and publicly guaranteed	172	184
IMF charges	2	2
Short-term external debt	59	58
Net transfers	926	431
Total external debt service paid	706	814
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	502	522
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	697	653
Portfolio equity flows	31	153
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	913	1,015
Debt forgiveness grants	239	129
International Development Association (IDA) grants	6	12
Memo: technical cooperation grants	164	146
Profit remittances on FDI	765	903
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	65,952	73,523
Exports of goods, services, and income	18,483	20,888
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	5,428	6,562
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	111	106
External debt stocks to GNI	31	30
External debt service to exports	4	4
Present value of external debt to exports	..	84
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	22
Reserves to external debt stocks	19	24
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	0.7	0.7
Japanese yen	12.7	11.7
U.S. dollar	52.5	51.5

Belarus

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		9,132
Population (millions)		9.7
External debt per capita (\$)		976.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		24.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	5,352	9,470
Long-term external debt	1,697	3,463
Public and publicly guaranteed	842	2,338
Official creditors	571	2,076
Private creditors	271	262
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	855	1,125
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	3,654	6,007
Interest in arrears on long-term	4	2
Disbursements	747	2,532
Long-term external debt	747	2,532
Public and publicly guaranteed	207	1,717
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	483	757
Long-term external debt	483	757
Public and publicly guaranteed	171	253
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	412	4,130
Short-term external debt	148	2,354
Interest payments	250	322
Long-term external debt	72	81
Public and publicly guaranteed	45	49
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	178	241
Net transfers	162	3,807
Total external debt service paid	733	1,080
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	264	1,775
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	354	1,785
Portfolio equity flows	-1	5
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	42	59
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	34	29
Profit remittances on FDI	236	435
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	36,841	44,379
Exports of goods, services, and income	22,478	27,859
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	340	354
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	24	34
External debt stocks to GNI	15	21
External debt service to exports	3	4
Present value of external debt to exports	..	40
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	25
Reserves to external debt stocks	26	44
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	26.0	9.9
Japanese yen	0.7	0.1
U.S. dollar	61.1	85.5

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		968
Population (thousands)		304.0
External debt per capita (\$)		3,477.6
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		96.9
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,018	1,057
Long-term external debt	1,012	1,051
Public and publicly guaranteed	992	1,037
Official creditors	372	341
Private creditors	620	696
Bonds	466	24
Private nonguaranteed	20	14
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	7	7
Interest in arrears on long-term	7	7
Disbursements	84	598
Long-term external debt	84	598
Public and publicly guaranteed	84	598
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	70	561
Long-term external debt	70	561
Public and publicly guaranteed	66	555
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	14	37
Short-term external debt	0	0
Interest payments	64	64
Long-term external debt	64	64
Public and publicly guaranteed	64	63
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	-51	-27
Total external debt service paid	135	625
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	14	37
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	104	112
Portfolio equity flows	4	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	8	15
Debt forgiveness grants	2	1
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	5	5
Profit remittances on FDI	55	87
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	1,095	1,152
Exports of goods, services, and income	869	901
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	65	75
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	117	117
External debt stocks to GNI	93	92
External debt service to exports	16	69
Present value of external debt to exports	..	119
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	89
Reserves to external debt stocks	11	10
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	1.4	1.3
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	96.8	97.1

Benin

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		569
Population (millions)		9.0
External debt per capita (\$)		94.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		99.4
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	811	857
Long-term external debt	769	852
Public and publicly guaranteed	769	852
Official creditors	769	852
Private creditors	0	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	3	4
Short-term external debt	39	1
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	1
Disbursements	81	124
Long-term external debt	80	123
Public and publicly guaranteed	80	123
IMF purchases	1	1
Principal repayments	64	55
Long-term external debt	64	55
Public and publicly guaranteed	64	55
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	17	31
Short-term external debt	0	-39
Interest payments	17	14
Long-term external debt	16	13
Public and publicly guaranteed	16	13
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	2	1
Net transfers	0	17
Total external debt service paid	81	68
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	16	68
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	53	48
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,186	294
Debt forgiveness grants	1,008	11
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	19
Memo: technical cooperation grants	109	81
Profit remittances on FDI	15	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	4,623	5,428
Exports of goods, services, and income	1,163	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	224	224
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	70	..
External debt stocks to GNI	18	16
External debt service to exports	7	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	58
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	12
Reserves to external debt stocks	113	141
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	11.2	10.7
Japanese yen	4.0	3.6
U.S. dollar	42.7	39.5

Bhutan

South Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		742.2
Population (thousands)		657.4
External debt per capita (\$)		1,178.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		100.0
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	713.3	775.0
Long-term external debt	697.3	775.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	697.3	775.0
Official creditors	697.3	775.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	16.0	0.0
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	45.2	31.9
Long-term external debt	45.2	31.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	45.2	31.9
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	5.9	23.9
Long-term external debt	5.9	23.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	5.9	23.9
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	47.3	-8.0
Short-term external debt	8.0	-16.0
Interest payments	4.2	7.3
Long-term external debt	3.4	6.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	3.4	6.9
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.8	0.4
Net transfers	43.1	-15.3
Total external debt service paid	10.1	31.2
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	39.3	8.0
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	6.1	78.3
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	59.6	53.7
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	16.3	15.8
Memo: technical cooperation grants	21.2	20.7
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	932.0	1,129.1
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0.0	0.0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	77	69
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	178
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	77
Reserves to external debt stocks	76	90
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	10.9	11.1
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	19.2	19.0

Bolivia

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		2,599
Population (millions)		9.5
External debt per capita (\$)		519.8
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		43.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	5,799	4,947
Long-term external debt	5,564	4,771
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,177	2,150
Official creditors	3,156	2,132
Private creditors	20	18
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	2,388	2,621
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	15	0
Short-term external debt	220	176
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	365	868
Long-term external debt	365	868
Public and publicly guaranteed	260	275
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	215	540
Long-term external debt	215	526
Public and publicly guaranteed	207	166
IMF repurchases	0	15
Net flows on external debt	188	284
Short-term external debt	38	-44
Interest payments	216	202
Long-term external debt	204	194
Public and publicly guaranteed	112	103
IMF charges	2	1
Short-term external debt	10	7
Net transfers	-28	82
Total external debt service paid	431	742
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	150	343
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	281	204
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	2,082	1,591
Debt forgiveness grants	1,819	1,176
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	302	109
Profit remittances on FDI	392	327
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	11,034	12,947
Exports of goods, services, and income	5,156	6,213
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	612	927
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	112	80
External debt stocks to GNI	53	38
External debt service to exports	8	12
Present value of external debt to exports	..	52
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	24
Reserves to external debt stocks	55	107
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	2.6	4.3
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	66.2	77.6

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt	5,602	
Population (millions)	3.8	
External debt per capita (\$)	1,717.1	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	46.4	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	5,669	6,479
Long-term external debt	4,505	4,788
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,830	3,014
Official creditors	2,660	2,819
Private creditors	169	195
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	1,675	1,774
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	20	2
Short-term external debt	1,144	1,688
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	185	195
Long-term external debt	185	195
Public and publicly guaranteed	131	139
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	404	458
Long-term external debt	360	439
Public and publicly guaranteed	125	136
IMF repurchases	44	18
Net flows on external debt	88	180
Short-term external debt	307	443
Interest payments	185	219
Long-term external debt	139	149
Public and publicly guaranteed	64	72
IMF charges	2	1
Short-term external debt	44	68
Net transfers	-97	-38
Total external debt service paid	589	676
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-175	-244
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	722	2,111
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	259	278
Debt forgiveness grants	5	6
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	150	92
Profit remittances on FDI	180	304
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	12,717	15,640
Exports of goods, services, and income	6,864	8,413
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	2,157	2,520
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	83	77
External debt stocks to GNI	45	41
External debt service to exports	9	8
Present value of external debt to exports	..	80
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	42
Reserves to external debt stocks	59	70
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	38.3	39.3
Japanese yen	1.2	1.2
U.S. dollar	39.2	39.2

Botswana

Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		316.2
Population (millions)		1.9
External debt per capita (\$)		213.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		94.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	408.1	402.0
Long-term external debt	384.1	380.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	384.1	380.0
Official creditors	374.7	372.9
Private creditors	9.4	7.1
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	24.0	22.0
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	2.6	21.4
Long-term external debt	2.6	21.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.6	21.4
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	42.2	45.8
Long-term external debt	42.2	45.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	42.2	45.8
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	-50.6	-32.4
Short-term external debt	-11.0	-8.0
Interest payments	12.7	11.1
Long-term external debt	10.9	10.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	10.9	10.2
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	1.9	0.9
Net transfers	-63.3	-43.5
Total external debt service paid	54.9	56.9
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-39.6	-24.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	486.4	-28.6
Portfolio equity flows	35.9	9.4
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	47.8	91.8
Debt forgiveness grants	4.5	2.6
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	36.4	21.9
Profit remittances on FDI	1,042.5	631.8
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	10,233.9	11,656.7
Exports of goods, services, and income	5,899.7	6,645.7
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	116.8	141.2
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	7	6
External debt stocks to GNI	4	3
External debt service to exports	1	1
Present value of external debt to exports	..	5
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	3
Reserves to external debt stocks	1,958	2,435
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	7.7	8.3
Japanese yen	9.7	9.1
U.S. dollar	19.4	18.5

Brazil

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt	261,702	
Population (millions)	191.6	
External debt per capita (\$)	1,239.4	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	33.1	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	193,516	237,472
Long-term external debt	173,191	198,224
Public and publicly guaranteed	84,302	79,957
Official creditors	25,307	26,511
Private creditors	58,995	53,445
Bonds	47,112	43,619
Private nonguaranteed	88,889	118,267
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	20,325	39,248
Interest in arrears on long-term	2	2
Disbursements	52,614	59,831
Long-term external debt	52,614	59,831
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,114	6,695
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	47,362	40,341
Long-term external debt	47,362	40,341
Public and publicly guaranteed	24,448	13,999
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	1,582	38,412
Short-term external debt	-3,670	18,923
Interest payments	14,783	14,978
Long-term external debt	13,148	13,016
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,134	7,075
IMF charges	109	0
Short-term external debt	1,526	1,962
Net transfers	-13,201	23,434
Total external debt service paid	62,145	55,319
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	5,252	19,489
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	18,782	34,585
Portfolio equity flows	7,716	26,217
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	94	155
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	207	251
Profit remittances on FDI	13,884	19,692
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	1,042,616	1,272,274
Exports of goods, services, and income	166,598	198,845
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	4,253	4,382
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	116	119
External debt stocks to GNI	19	19
External debt service to exports	37	28
Present value of external debt to exports	..	155
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	25
Reserves to external debt stocks	44	76
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	10.4	9.8
Japanese yen	5.4	4.6
U.S. dollar	79.0	80.8

Bulgaria

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		32,516
Population (millions)		7.7
External debt per capita (\$)		4,304.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		15.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	20,990	32,968
Long-term external debt	12,609	18,931
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,066	5,243
Official creditors	3,012	3,363
Private creditors	2,054	1,880
Bonds	1,937	1,792
Private nonguaranteed	7,543	13,689
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	341	0
Short-term external debt	8,040	14,036
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	3,616	7,741
Long-term external debt	3,616	7,741
Public and publicly guaranteed	260	369
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	1,992	3,033
Long-term external debt	1,645	2,686
Public and publicly guaranteed	515	404
IMF repurchases	346	347
Net flows on external debt	5,222	10,705
Short-term external debt	3,598	5,996
Interest payments	744	1,205
Long-term external debt	489	644
Public and publicly guaranteed	352	326
IMF charges	24	9
Short-term external debt	230	552
Net transfers	4,478	9,500
Total external debt service paid	2,735	4,238
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	1,970	5,055
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	7,507	8,974
Portfolio equity flows	95	101
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	0	0
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	1,684	1,863
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	30,998	39,124
Exports of goods, services, and income	22,418	27,412
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,707	2,086
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	94	120
External debt stocks to GNI	68	84
External debt service to exports	12	15
Present value of external debt to exports	..	144
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	100
Reserves to external debt stocks	56	53
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	50.7	52.4
Japanese yen	6.5	7.4
U.S. dollar	41.7	39.3

Burkina Faso

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt	815	
Population (millions)	14.8	
External debt per capita (\$)	98.9	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	86.8	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,123	1,461
Long-term external debt	1,003	1,268
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,003	1,268
Official creditors	991	1,243
Private creditors	12	26
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	35	37
Short-term external debt	85	155
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	301	234
Long-term external debt	282	233
Public and publicly guaranteed	282	233
IMF purchases	19	1
Principal repayments	34	26
Long-term external debt	34	26
Public and publicly guaranteed	34	26
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	331	289
Short-term external debt	64	81
Interest payments	17	17
Long-term external debt	16	12
Public and publicly guaranteed	16	12
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	2	5
Net transfers	314	272
Total external debt service paid	51	43
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	248	207
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	34	600
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,669	635
Debt forgiveness grants	1,217	17
International Development Association (IDA) grants	36	90
Memo: technical cooperation grants	126	111
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	5,756	6,720
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	50	50
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	20	22
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	108
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	14
Reserves to external debt stocks	49	70
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	6.6	7.0
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	40.1	39.3

Burundi

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		838
Population (millions)		8.5
External debt per capita (\$)		171.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		92.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,412	1,456
Long-term external debt	1,291	1,344
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,291	1,344
Official creditors	1,291	1,343
Private creditors	1	1
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	83	98
Short-term external debt	38	14
Interest in arrears on long-term	37	13
Disbursements	72	45
Long-term external debt	51	34
Public and publicly guaranteed	51	34
IMF purchases	21	11
Principal repayments	29	28
Long-term external debt	29	28
Public and publicly guaranteed	29	28
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	43	17
Short-term external debt	0	0
Interest payments	10	11
Long-term external debt	9	11
Public and publicly guaranteed	9	11
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	33	5
Total external debt service paid	39	39
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	22	6
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	0	1
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	330	415
Debt forgiveness grants	4	24
International Development Association (IDA) grants	68	61
Memo: technical cooperation grants	50	40
Profit remittances on FDI	3	5
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	870	942
Exports of goods, services, and income	98	93
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0	0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	1,444	1,573
External debt stocks to GNI	162	155
External debt service to exports	40	43
Present value of external debt to exports	..	882
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	97
Reserves to external debt stocks	9	12
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	11.4	11.9
Japanese yen	0.7	0.7
U.S. dollar	61.3	60.4

Cambodia

East Asia & Pacific	Low income	
Present value of external debt		3,222
Population (millions)		14.4
External debt per capita (\$)		260.3
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		94.0
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	3,527	3,761
Long-term external debt	3,318	3,537
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,318	3,537
Official creditors	3,318	3,537
Private creditors	0	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	209	224
Interest in arrears on long-term	173	164
Disbursements	153	154
Long-term external debt	153	154
Public and publicly guaranteed	153	154
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	15	13
Long-term external debt	15	13
Public and publicly guaranteed	15	13
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	138	159
Short-term external debt	0	18
Interest payments	15	17
Long-term external debt	13	15
Public and publicly guaranteed	13	15
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	2	2
Net transfers	123	143
Total external debt service paid	31	29
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	138	141
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	483	867
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	332	414
Debt forgiveness grants	84	1
International Development Association (IDA) grants	6	23
Memo: technical cooperation grants	181	131
Profit remittances on FDI	270	353
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	7,003	7,990
Exports of goods, services, and income	5,260	5,932
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	297	353
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	67	63
External debt stocks to GNI	50	47
External debt service to exports	1	0
Present value of external debt to exports	..	63
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	46
Reserves to external debt stocks	40	57
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	0.8	0.9
Japanese yen	1.2	1.5
U.S. dollar	39.0	39.0

Cameroon

Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		886
Population (millions)		18.5
External debt per capita (\$)		170.6
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		69.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	3,364	3,162
Long-term external debt	2,760	2,840
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,270	2,204
Official creditors	2,179	2,172
Private creditors	91	33
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	489	636
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	8	17
Short-term external debt	596	305
Interest in arrears on long-term	528	106
Disbursements	164	304
Long-term external debt	160	296
Public and publicly guaranteed	121	214
IMF purchases	4	8
Principal repayments	379	368
Long-term external debt	358	368
Public and publicly guaranteed	197	185
IMF repurchases	21	0
Net flows on external debt	-201	-4
Short-term external debt	14	60
Interest payments	140	142
Long-term external debt	136	137
Public and publicly guaranteed	79	95
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	4	4
Net transfers	-341	-146
Total external debt service paid	519	510
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-198	-72
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	16	433
Portfolio equity flows	-6	-13
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	3,014	1,790
Debt forgiveness grants	2,722	1,365
International Development Association (IDA) grants	29	12
Memo: technical cooperation grants	178	196
Profit remittances on FDI	10	260
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	17,706	20,607
Exports of goods, services, and income	4,685	5,164
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	130	167
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	72	61
External debt stocks to GNI	19	15
External debt service to exports	11	10
Present value of external debt to exports	..	19
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	5
Reserves to external debt stocks	52	93
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	78.0	72.9
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	10.4	12.2

Cape Verde

Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		400.5
Population (thousands)		530.3
External debt per capita (\$)		1,128.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		93.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	573.0	598.5
Long-term external debt	504.3	559.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	504.3	559.5
Official creditors	487.4	545.1
Private creditors	16.8	14.4
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	13.0	13.5
Short-term external debt	55.7	25.6
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.7	1.3
Disbursements	48.0	51.1
Long-term external debt	48.0	51.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	48.0	51.1
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	24.9	22.6
Long-term external debt	24.9	22.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	24.9	22.4
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.2
Net flows on external debt	29.9	-2.3
Short-term external debt	6.8	-30.7
Interest payments	7.8	7.1
Long-term external debt	6.1	6.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	6.1	6.3
IMF charges	0.1	0.1
Short-term external debt	1.6	0.8
Net transfers	22.1	-9.4
Total external debt service paid	32.7	29.7
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	23.1	28.6
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	122.6	130.3
Portfolio equity flows	0.3	5.4
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	58.5	79.9
Debt forgiveness grants	0.1	0.1
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	43.1	46.1
Profit remittances on FDI	29.5	21.4
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	1,136.7	1,385.2
Exports of goods, services, and income	673.6	787.9
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	136.6	138.9
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	85	76
External debt stocks to GNI	50	43
External debt service to exports	5	4
Present value of external debt to exports	..	61
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	34
Reserves to external debt stocks	44	47
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	15.0	16.2
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	53.0	49.3

Central African Republic

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		720
Population (millions)		4.3
External debt per capita (\$)		224.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		85.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	992	973
Long-term external debt	855	836
Public and publicly guaranteed	855	836
Official creditors	825	805
Private creditors	30	31
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	42	49
Short-term external debt	95	88
Interest in arrears on long-term	86	76
Disbursements	10	47
Long-term external debt	0	15
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	15
IMF purchases	10	32
Principal repayments	53	70
Long-term external debt	47	44
Public and publicly guaranteed	47	44
IMF repurchases	6	27
Net flows on external debt	-42	-21
Short-term external debt	0	2
Interest payments	18	21
Long-term external debt	16	20
Public and publicly guaranteed	16	20
IMF charges	1	0
Short-term external debt	0	1
Net transfers	-60	-42
Total external debt service paid	70	91
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-47	-28
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	18	27
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	158	147
Debt forgiveness grants	7	11
International Development Association (IDA) grants	80	4
Memo: technical cooperation grants	35	37
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	1,473	1,702
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0	0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	67	57
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	325
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	48
Reserves to external debt stocks	13	9
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	6.4	3.8
Japanese yen	0.6	0.3
U.S. dollar	56.9	61.3

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		998
Population (millions)		10.8
External debt per capita (\$)		167.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		95.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,707	1,797
Long-term external debt	1,628	1,712
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,628	1,712
Official creditors	1,594	1,679
Private creditors	33	33
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	68	56
Short-term external debt	12	29
Interest in arrears on long-term	8	6
Disbursements	117	53
Long-term external debt	117	53
Public and publicly guaranteed	117	53
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	46	52
Long-term external debt	30	37
Public and publicly guaranteed	30	37
IMF repurchases	16	15
Net flows on external debt	70	15
Short-term external debt	-1	15
Interest payments	17	19
Long-term external debt	17	19
Public and publicly guaranteed	17	19
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	1
Net transfers	52	-4
Total external debt service paid	63	72
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	86	15
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	700	603
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	207	316
Debt forgiveness grants	7	17
International Development Association (IDA) grants	5	10
Memo: technical cooperation grants	43	38
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	4,942	6,152
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0	0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	35	29
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	28
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	19
Reserves to external debt stocks	37	54
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.9	3.6
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	65.0	64.4

Chile

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		57,202
Population (millions)		16.6
External debt per capita (\$)		3,534.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		15.9
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	47,971	58,649
Long-term external debt	38,560	45,347
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,449	9,378
Official creditors	1,173	1,180
Private creditors	8,276	8,198
Bonds	5,938	5,401
Private nonguaranteed	29,112	35,969
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	9,411	13,302
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	12,147	13,106
Long-term external debt	12,147	13,106
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,186	648
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	11,800	9,276
Long-term external debt	11,800	9,276
Public and publicly guaranteed	840	707
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	2,669	7,721
Short-term external debt	2,322	3,891
Interest payments	1,992	2,386
Long-term external debt	1,651	1,721
Public and publicly guaranteed	491	529
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	341	665
Net transfers	676	5,334
Total external debt service paid	13,793	11,662
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	347	3,830
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	7,358	14,457
Portfolio equity flows	-194	404
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	26	34
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	52	48
Profit remittances on FDI	19,991	21,754
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	128,005	145,638
Exports of goods, services, and income	69,767	82,017
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	3	3
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	69	72
External debt stocks to GNI	37	40
External debt service to exports	20	14
Present value of external debt to exports	..	85
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	45
Reserves to external debt stocks	40	29
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	1.1	1.2
Japanese yen	2.7	2.4
U.S. dollar	95.6	95.8

East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt	363,630	
Population (millions)	1,319.4	
External debt per capita (\$)	283.2	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	23.4	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	325,077	373,635
Long-term external debt	151,700	169,937
Public and publicly guaranteed	88,034	87,653
Official creditors	55,333	58,375
Private creditors	32,701	29,279
Bonds	16,382	16,566
Private nonguaranteed	63,666	82,284
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	173,377	203,698
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	26,524	36,339
Long-term external debt	26,524	36,339
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,278	6,562
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	18,120	20,734
Long-term external debt	18,120	20,734
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,520	5,671
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	33,514	45,926
Short-term external debt	25,110	30,321
Interest payments	9,350	11,385
Long-term external debt	3,808	5,444
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,294	3,217
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	5,541	5,942
Net transfers	24,164	34,541
Total external debt service paid	27,470	32,119
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	8,404	15,605
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	78,095	138,413
Portfolio equity flows	42,861	18,510
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	367	518
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	972	947
Profit remittances on FDI	29,236	43,711
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	2,673,038	3,229,841
Exports of goods, services, and income	1,123,154	1,435,916
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	23,319	32,833
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	29	26
External debt stocks to GNI	12	12
External debt service to exports	2	2
Present value of external debt to exports	..	32
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	13
Reserves to external debt stocks	332	414
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	8.4	8.1
Japanese yen	12.0	8.4
U.S. dollar	76.2	80.6

Colombia

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt	45,908	
Population (millions)	44.0	
External debt per capita (\$)	1,022.5	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	61.6	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	38,937	44,976
Long-term external debt	34,115	39,627
Public and publicly guaranteed	25,003	27,689
Official creditors	11,659	11,989
Private creditors	13,344	15,699
Bonds	12,162	12,354
Private nonguaranteed	9,112	11,938
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	4,822	5,349
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	9,395	9,323
Long-term external debt	9,395	9,323
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,860	4,488
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	7,805	5,832
Long-term external debt	7,805	5,832
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,863	2,905
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	236	4,018
Short-term external debt	-1,354	527
Interest payments	2,635	3,079
Long-term external debt	2,415	2,835
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,664	1,960
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	220	244
Net transfers	-2,399	939
Total external debt service paid	10,440	8,912
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	1,590	3,491
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	6,656	9,040
Portfolio equity flows	-30	790
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	246	529
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	778	231
Profit remittances on FDI	4,591	6,466
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	156,417	199,900
Exports of goods, services, and income	33,963	40,548
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	3,928	4,523
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	115	111
External debt stocks to GNI	25	22
External debt service to exports	31	22
Present value of external debt to exports	..	133
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	28
Reserves to external debt stocks	40	47
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.5	3.4
Japanese yen	1.3	1.1
U.S. dollar	88.2	89.9

Comoros

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		185.9
Population (thousands)		625.8
External debt per capita (\$)		463.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		95.9
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	296.1	291.0
Long-term external debt	259.8	279.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	259.8	279.2
Official creditors	259.8	279.2
Private creditors	0.0	0.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	36.3	11.8
Interest in arrears on long-term	32.3	7.8
Disbursements	3.0	4.8
Long-term external debt	3.0	4.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	3.0	4.8
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	2.3	13.0
Long-term external debt	2.3	13.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.3	13.0
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	1.7	-8.1
Short-term external debt	1.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.4	13.3
Long-term external debt	1.1	13.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.1	13.1
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.2	0.2
Net transfers	0.3	-21.5
Total external debt service paid	3.7	26.3
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	0.7	-8.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	0.6	0.8
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	18.5	28.7
Debt forgiveness grants	2.2	2.3
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	13.3	16.6
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	403.6	449.9
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	12.0	12.0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	73	65
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	157
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	45
Reserves to external debt stocks	32	40
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	12.3	11.6
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	41.4	42.6

Congo, Dem. Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		8,731
Population (millions)		62.4
External debt per capita (\$)		196.8
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		88.4
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	11,201	12,283
Long-term external debt	9,848	10,853
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,848	10,853
Official creditors	9,482	10,500
Private creditors	367	353
Bonds	1	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	833	808
Short-term external debt	520	621
Interest in arrears on long-term	378	444
Disbursements	146	109
Long-term external debt	146	109
Public and publicly guaranteed	146	109
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	172	283
Long-term external debt	172	219
Public and publicly guaranteed	172	219
IMF repurchases	0	64
Net flows on external debt	79	-135
Short-term external debt	104	39
Interest payments	148	291
Long-term external debt	139	279
Public and publicly guaranteed	139	279
IMF charges	4	4
Short-term external debt	5	8
Net transfers	-69	-427
Total external debt service paid	319	575
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-25	-110
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	-116	720
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,754	1,112
Debt forgiveness grants	857	170
International Development Association (IDA) grants	131	121
Memo: technical cooperation grants	178	115
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	8,145	8,597
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0	0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	138	143
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	326
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	111
Reserves to external debt stocks	1	2
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	31.4	31.0
Japanese yen	6.8	6.4
U.S. dollar	45.3	41.9

Congo, Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		5,113
Population (millions)		3.8
External debt per capita (\$)		1,368.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		93.2
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	6,011	5,156
Long-term external debt	5,245	4,807
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,245	4,807
Official creditors	3,108	3,274
Private creditors	2,137	1,533
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	35	37
Short-term external debt	730	312
Interest in arrears on long-term	719	301
Disbursements	22	11
Long-term external debt	10	11
Public and publicly guaranteed	10	11
IMF purchases	12	0
Principal repayments	50	42
Long-term external debt	46	42
Public and publicly guaranteed	46	42
IMF repurchases	4	0
Net flows on external debt	-29	-32
Short-term external debt	0	-1
Interest payments	41	32
Long-term external debt	40	31
Public and publicly guaranteed	40	31
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	-70	-63
Total external debt service paid	91	74
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-36	-31
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	2,890	4,289
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	255	95
Debt forgiveness grants	157	13
International Development Association (IDA) grants	10	13
Memo: technical cooperation grants	30	46
Profit remittances on FDI	1,403	1,651
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	5,979	5,989
Exports of goods, services, and income	6,352	6,151
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	13	15
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	95	84
External debt stocks to GNI	101	86
External debt service to exports	1	1
Present value of external debt to exports	..	88
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	93
Reserves to external debt stocks	31	42
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	34.4	37.2
Japanese yen	0.2	0.2
U.S. dollar	54.8	52.7

Costa Rica

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		7,817
Population (millions)		4.5
External debt per capita (\$)		1,758.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		47.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	6,591	7,846
Long-term external debt	4,266	4,884
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,428	3,750
Official creditors	1,487	1,480
Private creditors	1,942	2,270
Bonds	1,703	1,928
Private nonguaranteed	837	1,134
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	2,326	2,962
Interest in arrears on long-term	10	10
Disbursements	477	483
Long-term external debt	477	483
Public and publicly guaranteed	180	65
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	382	372
Long-term external debt	382	372
Public and publicly guaranteed	275	225
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	315	747
Short-term external debt	221	636
Interest payments	215	256
Long-term external debt	107	120
Public and publicly guaranteed	98	113
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	109	136
Net transfers	100	491
Total external debt service paid	598	628
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	94	111
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	1,469	1,896
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	22	57
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	29	45
Profit remittances on FDI	853	1,131
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	21,788	25,468
Exports of goods, services, and income	12,673	14,213
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	513	635
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	52	55
External debt stocks to GNI	30	31
External debt service to exports	5	4
Present value of external debt to exports	..	62
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	35
Reserves to external debt stocks	47	52
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	1.2	1.3
Japanese yen	2.1	2.5
U.S. dollar	81.0	83.4

Côte d'Ivoire

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		11,445
Population (millions)		19.3
External debt per capita (\$)		723.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		83.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	12,823	13,938
Long-term external debt	11,610	12,242
Public and publicly guaranteed	10,828	11,651
Official creditors	8,390	9,067
Private creditors	2,439	2,584
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	782	591
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	150	173
Short-term external debt	1,063	1,523
Interest in arrears on long-term	1,063	1,523
Disbursements	115	140
Long-term external debt	115	77
Public and publicly guaranteed	87	57
IMF purchases	0	62
Principal repayments	219	346
Long-term external debt	161	299
Public and publicly guaranteed	15	112
IMF repurchases	57	47
Net flows on external debt	-104	-206
Short-term external debt	0	0
Interest payments	51	84
Long-term external debt	50	83
Public and publicly guaranteed	3	42
IMF charges	1	1
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	-154	-290
Total external debt service paid	269	430
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-46	-222
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	319	427
Portfolio equity flows	2	148
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	203	235
Debt forgiveness grants	46	41
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	130	60
Profit remittances on FDI	478	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	16,589	18,929
Exports of goods, services, and income	9,520	9,634
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	167	179
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	135	145
External debt stocks to GNI	77	74
External debt service to exports	3	4
Present value of external debt to exports	..	123
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	67
Reserves to external debt stocks	14	18
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	53.4	55.5
Japanese yen	1.2	1.1
U.S. dollar	35.9	34.1

Croatia

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		46,784
Population (millions)		4.4
External debt per capita (\$)		10,952.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		28.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	38,355	48,584
Long-term external debt	32,783	43,485
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,109	14,212
Official creditors	3,395	3,924
Private creditors	7,714	10,287
Bonds	4,879	5,857
Private nonguaranteed	21,674	29,273
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	5,572	5,099
Interest in arrears on long-term	103	124
Disbursements	10,688	12,855
Long-term external debt	10,688	12,855
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,598	3,432
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	6,650	7,482
Long-term external debt	6,650	7,482
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,708	1,894
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	5,272	4,879
Short-term external debt	1,234	-494
Interest payments	1,210	1,591
Long-term external debt	1,046	1,437
Public and publicly guaranteed	509	604
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	164	154
Net transfers	4,061	3,288
Total external debt service paid	7,860	9,073
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	4,038	5,373
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	3,432	4,916
Portfolio equity flows	417	435
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	151	137
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	64	40
Profit remittances on FDI	1,328	1,498
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	41,473	49,721
Exports of goods, services, and income	23,261	27,518
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,234	1,394
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	165	177
External debt stocks to GNI	92	98
External debt service to exports	34	33
Present value of external debt to exports	..	197
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	109
Reserves to external debt stocks	30	28
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	71.3	77.8
Japanese yen	7.0	3.2
U.S. dollar	19.2	17.3

Djibouti

Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		325.7
Population (thousands)		833.0
External debt per capita (\$)		566.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		93.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	462.9	472.2
Long-term external debt	426.0	439.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	426.0	439.8
Official creditors	420.5	435.3
Private creditors	5.6	4.5
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	18.0	16.1
Short-term external debt	18.8	16.3
Interest in arrears on long-term	9.2	3.3
Disbursements	51.9	29.0
Long-term external debt	51.9	29.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	51.9	29.0
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	17.3	37.6
Long-term external debt	15.7	34.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	15.7	34.8
IMF repurchases	1.6	2.8
Net flows on external debt	36.2	-5.2
Short-term external debt	1.7	3.4
Interest payments	5.2	6.8
Long-term external debt	4.9	6.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	4.9	6.2
IMF charges	0.1	0.1
Short-term external debt	0.3	0.5
Net transfers	31.0	-12.0
Total external debt service paid	22.6	44.4
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	36.1	-5.8
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	108.3	195.4
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	67.2	82.8
Debt forgiveness grants	0.1	0.1
International Development Association (IDA) grants	4.7	2.7
Memo: technical cooperation grants	42.0	19.9
Profit remittances on FDI	5.9	0.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	853.9	911.9
Exports of goods, services, and income	350.8	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	28.5	28.5
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	132	..
External debt stocks to GNI	54	52
External debt service to exports	6	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	91
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	38
Reserves to external debt stocks	26	28
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	11.4	7.2
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	34.4	35.5

Dominica

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		253.7
Population (thousands)		72.8
External debt per capita (\$)		3,982.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		74.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	254.0	289.9
Long-term external debt	218.0	214.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	218.0	214.7
Official creditors	158.0	154.7
Private creditors	60.0	60.0
Bonds	36.6	36.6
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	14.0	12.1
Short-term external debt	22.0	63.0
Interest in arrears on long-term	11.0	14.0
Disbursements	6.5	4.9
Long-term external debt	3.1	4.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	3.1	4.9
IMF purchases	3.4	0.0
Principal repayments	11.1	12.9
Long-term external debt	9.5	10.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	9.5	10.4
IMF repurchases	1.6	2.5
Net flows on external debt	-25.6	27.0
Short-term external debt	-21.0	35.0
Interest payments	6.8	6.6
Long-term external debt	5.5	4.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	5.5	4.9
IMF charges	0.2	0.1
Short-term external debt	1.1	1.6
Net transfers	-32.4	20.4
Total external debt service paid	18.0	19.5
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-6.4	-5.6
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	26.8	46.4
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	16.6	19.8
Debt forgiveness grants	1.0	1.1
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	1.4	2.0
Profit remittances on FDI	9.2	9.6
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	282.5	..
Exports of goods, services, and income	171.6	167.5
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	25.4	26.0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	148	173
External debt stocks to GNI	90	..
External debt service to exports	10	12
Present value of external debt to exports	..	154
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	90
Reserves to external debt stocks	25	21
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	4.1	3.6
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	87.2	86.7

Dominican Republic

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		10,157
Population (millions)		9.8
External debt per capita (\$)		1,063.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		63.2
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	8,774	10,342
Long-term external debt	6,853	7,391
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,440	6,546
Official creditors	3,550	3,670
Private creditors	2,890	2,876
Bonds	1,414	1,394
Private nonguaranteed	414	845
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	459	548
Short-term external debt	1,461	2,404
Interest in arrears on long-term	10	12
Disbursements	1,705	1,447
Long-term external debt	1,564	1,270
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,152	839
IMF purchases	142	177
Principal repayments	1,103	899
Long-term external debt	998	785
Public and publicly guaranteed	998	784
IMF repurchases	105	114
Net flows on external debt	1,173	1,459
Short-term external debt	570	911
Interest payments	349	465
Long-term external debt	284	343
Public and publicly guaranteed	282	286
IMF charges	22	26
Short-term external debt	42	95
Net transfers	824	994
Total external debt service paid	1,451	1,363
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	566	485
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	1,459	1,698
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	83	192
Debt forgiveness grants	1	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	69	36
Profit remittances on FDI	1,932	2,106
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	30,080	34,741
Exports of goods, services, and income	14,615	15,817
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	3,084	3,414
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	60	65
External debt stocks to GNI	29	30
External debt service to exports	10	9
Present value of external debt to exports	..	70
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	33
Reserves to external debt stocks	24	25
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	2.4	5.0
Japanese yen	2.0	1.8
U.S. dollar	89.1	87.3

Ecuador

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		19,493
Population (millions)		13.3
External debt per capita (\$)		1,313.8
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		59.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	17,059	17,525
Long-term external debt	15,046	15,631
Public and publicly guaranteed	10,065	10,447
Official creditors	5,890	6,313
Private creditors	4,175	4,134
Bonds	3,860	3,860
Private nonguaranteed	4,981	5,184
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	23	0
Short-term external debt	1,990	1,894
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	2,623	2,987
Long-term external debt	2,623	2,987
Public and publicly guaranteed	913	1,296
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	2,882	2,318
Long-term external debt	2,824	2,295
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,532	983
IMF repurchases	58	23
Net flows on external debt	12	574
Short-term external debt	271	-95
Interest payments	1,267	1,316
Long-term external debt	1,172	1,219
Public and publicly guaranteed	746	727
IMF charges	3	1
Short-term external debt	93	97
Net transfers	-1,255	-742
Total external debt service paid	4,149	3,634
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-201	692
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	271	183
Portfolio equity flows	0	1
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	114	170
Debt forgiveness grants	3	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	148	99
Profit remittances on FDI	977	1,160
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	39,452	42,442
Exports of goods, services, and income	17,317	19,384
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	2,934	3,094
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	99	90
External debt stocks to GNI	43	41
External debt service to exports	24	19
Present value of external debt to exports	..	115
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	50
Reserves to external debt stocks	12	20
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	2.1	2.0
Japanese yen	3.5	3.3
U.S. dollar	89.7	90.6

Egypt, Arab Rep.

Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt	27,297	
Population (millions)	75.5	
External debt per capita (\$)	403.4	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	88.5	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	28,763	30,444
Long-term external debt	27,128	28,993
Public and publicly guaranteed	25,495	26,940
Official creditors	23,409	24,910
Private creditors	2,086	2,030
Bonds	1,576	1,556
Private nonguaranteed	1,633	2,053
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,635	1,451
Interest in arrears on long-term	2	2
Disbursements	224	1,567
Long-term external debt	224	1,567
Public and publicly guaranteed	223	1,567
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	1,477	1,617
Long-term external debt	1,477	1,617
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,459	1,555
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	-1,475	-233
Short-term external debt	-222	-184
Interest payments	734	807
Long-term external debt	639	730
Public and publicly guaranteed	636	669
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	96	77
Net transfers	-2,209	-1,040
Total external debt service paid	2,211	2,424
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-1,253	-50
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	10,043	11,578
Portfolio equity flows	502	-3,199
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	642	1,236
Debt forgiveness grants	153	173
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	419	119
Profit remittances on FDI	915	1,015
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	107,219	131,010
Exports of goods, services, and income	44,570	55,363
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	5,330	7,656
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	65	55
External debt stocks to GNI	27	23
External debt service to exports	5	4
Present value of external debt to exports	..	60
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	25
Reserves to external debt stocks	90	106
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	36.2	36.7
Japanese yen	11.0	9.9
U.S. dollar	37.5	36.7

El Salvador

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		9,049
Population (millions)		6.9
External debt per capita (\$)		1,285.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		61.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	9,218	8,809
Long-term external debt	7,988	7,820
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,587	5,444
Official creditors	3,139	3,174
Private creditors	2,448	2,270
Bonds	2,344	2,238
Private nonguaranteed	2,401	2,376
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,230	989
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	1,453	401
Long-term external debt	1,453	401
Public and publicly guaranteed	997	250
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	617	541
Long-term external debt	617	541
Public and publicly guaranteed	457	340
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	491	-400
Short-term external debt	-345	-260
Interest payments	521	506
Long-term external debt	450	447
Public and publicly guaranteed	324	348
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	70	59
Net transfers	-30	-906
Total external debt service paid	1,138	1,047
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	836	-140
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	219	1,526
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	110	162
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	74	53
Profit remittances on FDI	90	172
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	18,134	19,793
Exports of goods, services, and income	8,889	9,508
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	3,485	3,711
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	104	93
External debt stocks to GNI	51	45
External debt service to exports	13	11
Present value of external debt to exports	..	104
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	50
Reserves to external debt stocks	21	26
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.3	3.7
Japanese yen	4.3	4.7
U.S. dollar	84.1	83.3

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		524.0
Population (millions)		4.8
External debt per capita (\$)		180.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		97.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	799.9	874.8
Long-term external debt	781.4	855.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	781.4	855.7
Official creditors	744.7	814.7
Private creditors	36.7	41.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	18.6	19.1
Interest in arrears on long-term	3.6	4.1
Disbursements	37.9	42.1
Long-term external debt	37.9	42.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	37.9	42.1
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	6.2	1.7
Long-term external debt	6.2	1.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	6.2	1.7
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	35.7	40.4
Short-term external debt	4.0	0.0
Interest payments	6.5	4.4
Long-term external debt	6.1	4.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	6.1	4.0
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.4	0.4
Net transfers	29.2	36.0
Total external debt service paid	12.7	6.1
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	31.7	40.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	0.5	-2.8
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	91.3	114.3
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	4.4	12.3
Memo: technical cooperation grants	16.2	10.3
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	1,273.0	1,365.4
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0.0	0.0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	63	64
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	660
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	41
Reserves to external debt stocks	3	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	5.4	5.5
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	68.1	67.9

Ethiopia

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		1,208
Population (millions)		79.1
External debt per capita (\$)		33.3
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		96.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,281	2,634
Long-term external debt	2,167	2,544
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,167	2,544
Official creditors	1,851	2,271
Private creditors	316	272
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	114	90
Interest in arrears on long-term	36	32
Disbursements	368	450
Long-term external debt	368	450
Public and publicly guaranteed	368	450
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	106	81
Long-term external debt	106	81
Public and publicly guaranteed	106	81
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	174	349
Short-term external debt	-88	-20
Interest payments	57	47
Long-term external debt	53	44
Public and publicly guaranteed	53	44
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	4	3
Net transfers	117	302
Total external debt service paid	163	128
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	262	369
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	545	223
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	5,185	1,897
Debt forgiveness grants	3,952	7
International Development Association (IDA) grants	168	192
Memo: technical cooperation grants	258	123
Profit remittances on FDI	24	18
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	15,127	19,409
Exports of goods, services, and income	2,424	3,092
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	172	359
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	94	85
External debt stocks to GNI	15	14
External debt service to exports	7	4
Present value of external debt to exports	..	47
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	8
Reserves to external debt stocks	37	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	14.4	17.3
Japanese yen	0.1	0.1
U.S. dollar	64.3	58.4

East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		386.7
Population (thousands)		834.3
External debt per capita (\$)		463.8
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		70.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	233.7	387.0
Long-term external debt	122.8	277.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	119.3	274.1
Official creditors	119.3	124.1
Private creditors	0.0	150.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	3.5	2.8
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	110.9	110.0
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.9	0.0
Disbursements	12.8	162.6
Long-term external debt	12.8	162.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	12.8	162.6
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	8.9	11.1
Long-term external debt	8.9	11.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	7.6	10.4
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	2.9	151.6
Short-term external debt	-1.0	0.0
Interest payments	7.4	18.2
Long-term external debt	4.6	15.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	4.4	15.0
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	2.9	3.0
Net transfers	-4.5	133.4
Total external debt service paid	16.3	29.2
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	3.9	151.6
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	373.7	268.9
Portfolio equity flows	-1.6	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	25.1	28.5
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	34.6	30.2
Profit remittances on FDI	162.2	0.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	3,046.8	3,381.1
Exports of goods, services, and income	1,676.3	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	165.5	165.5
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	14	..
External debt stocks to GNI	8	11
External debt service to exports	1	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	22
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	12
Reserves to external debt stocks	0	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.7	1.7
Japanese yen	14.1	6.0
U.S. dollar	46.0	79.0

Gabon

Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		6,405
Population (millions)		1.3
External debt per capita (\$)		4,319.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		90.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	4,287	5,746
Long-term external debt	3,858	5,177
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,858	5,177
Official creditors	3,602	3,847
Private creditors	257	1,330
Bonds	0	1,000
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	57	25
Short-term external debt	371	545
Interest in arrears on long-term	371	545
Disbursements	88	1,111
Long-term external debt	88	1,111
Public and publicly guaranteed	88	1,111
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	60	76
Long-term external debt	46	42
Public and publicly guaranteed	46	42
IMF repurchases	14	34
Net flows on external debt	22	1,035
Short-term external debt	-6	0
Interest payments	23	25
Long-term external debt	20	22
Public and publicly guaranteed	20	22
IMF charges	3	3
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	-1	1,010
Total external debt service paid	83	101
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	42	1,069
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	268	269
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	23	29
Debt forgiveness grants	0	15
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	56	60
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	8,437	10,228
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	11	11
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	51	56
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	99
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	73
Reserves to external debt stocks	26	22
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	49.9	42.9
Japanese yen	0.5	0.4
U.S. dollar	34.0	45.0

Gambia, The

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		167.1
Population (millions)		1.7
External debt per capita (\$)		429.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		96.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	724.4	733.1
Long-term external debt	688.3	704.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	688.3	704.3
Official creditors	687.4	703.3
Private creditors	0.9	1.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	17.8	6.3
Short-term external debt	18.3	22.5
Interest in arrears on long-term	1.3	1.5
Disbursements	59.2	63.0
Long-term external debt	59.2	56.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	59.2	56.9
IMF purchases	0.0	6.1
Principal repayments	23.4	23.9
Long-term external debt	19.3	20.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	19.3	20.3
IMF repurchases	4.0	3.7
Net flows on external debt	31.8	42.1
Short-term external debt	-4.0	3.0
Interest payments	9.8	11.6
Long-term external debt	8.8	10.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	8.8	10.5
IMF charges	0.1	0.1
Short-term external debt	0.9	1.0
Net transfers	22.1	30.4
Total external debt service paid	33.1	35.6
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	39.9	36.6
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	82.1	68.5
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	32.5	72.7
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	54.5
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	3.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	11.2	9.3
Profit remittances on FDI	32.8	33.9
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	459.7	596.7
Exports of goods, services, and income	268.0	286.0
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	63.7	47.3
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	270	256
External debt stocks to GNI	158	123
External debt service to exports	12	12
Present value of external debt to exports	..	63
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	34
Reserves to external debt stocks	17	20
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.2	3.7
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	53.9	47.5

Georgia

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		1,658
Population (millions)		4.4
External debt per capita (\$)		521.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		67.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,973	2,292
Long-term external debt	1,625	1,784
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,466	1,543
Official creditors	1,464	1,541
Private creditors	2	2
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	159	241
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	236	252
Short-term external debt	1.11	257
Interest in arrears on long-term	7	7
Disbursements	216	235
Long-term external debt	175	193
Public and publicly guaranteed	119	100
IMF purchases	41	43
Principal repayments	234	146
Long-term external debt	185	106
Public and publicly guaranteed	166	89
IMF repurchases	49	40
Net flows on external debt	45	201
Short-term external debt	63	1.11
Interest payments	34	35
Long-term external debt	31	31
Public and publicly guaranteed	24	23
IMF charges	1	1
Short-term external debt	2	3
Net transfers	12	165
Total external debt service paid	268	181
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-10	87
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	1,061	1,728
Portfolio equity flows	143	34
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	147	241
Debt forgiveness grants	4,556	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	3	4
Memo: technical cooperation grants	127	60
Profit remittances on FDI	94	298
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	7,938	10,399
Exports of goods, services, and income	3,046	3,909
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	485	696
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	65	59
External debt stocks to GNI	25	22
External debt service to exports	9	5
Present value of external debt to exports	..	52
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	20
Reserves to external debt stocks	47	59
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	15.5	17.5
Japanese yen	3.0	3.1
U.S. dollar	76.2	71.9

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

Present value of external debt	2,849
Population (millions)	23.5
External debt per capita (\$)	190.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	68.0

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	3,197	4,479
Long-term external debt	1,896	3,047
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,896	3,047
Official creditors	1,554	1,882
Private creditors	342	1,165
Bonds	0	750
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	159	167
Short-term external debt	1,143	1,265
Interest in arrears on long-term	19	10
Disbursements	507	1,173
Long-term external debt	390	1,173
Public and publicly guaranteed	390	1,173
IMF purchases	116	0
Principal repayments	176	111
Long-term external debt	176	111
Public and publicly guaranteed	176	111
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	877	1,200
Short-term external debt	546	138
Interest payments	86	80
Long-term external debt	57	47
Public and publicly guaranteed	57	47
IMF charges	0	1
Short-term external debt	29	32
Net transfers	791	1,120
Total external debt service paid	261	191
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	215	1,062
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	636	970
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	5,111	731
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	5	10
Memo: technical cooperation grants	141	92
Profit remittances on FDI	92	135
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	12,588	15,005
Exports of goods, services, and income	5,302	6,205
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	105	117
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	60	72
External debt stocks to GNI	25	30
External debt service to exports	5	3
Present value of external debt to exports	..	55
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	22
Reserves to external debt stocks	71	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	11.4	11.1
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	53.7	60.4

Grenada

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		614.0
Population (thousands)		105.7
External debt per capita (\$)		4,967.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		89.2
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	492.2	524.9
Long-term external debt	447.7	468.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	447.7	468.1
Official creditors	206.2	227.4
Private creditors	241.5	240.7
Bonds	239.4	239.4
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	9.5	7.7
Short-term external debt	35.0	49.1
Interest in arrears on long-term	6.0	12.1
Disbursements	27.8	23.6
Long-term external debt	25.5	23.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	25.5	23.6
IMF purchases	2.3	0.0
Principal repayments	7.5	8.5
Long-term external debt	5.9	6.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	5.9	6.2
IMF repurchases	1.6	2.2
Net flows on external debt	47.3	20.2
Short-term external debt	27.0	5.0
Interest payments	8.0	10.0
Long-term external debt	6.8	7.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	6.8	7.9
IMF charges	0.4	0.4
Short-term external debt	0.8	1.7
Net transfers	39.3	10.2
Total external debt service paid	15.5	18.4
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	19.6	17.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	85.2	139.5
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	4.5	7.3
Debt forgiveness grants	179.3	179.3
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	1.2	0.6
Profit remittances on FDI	21.9	22.6
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	448.7	451.0
Exports of goods, services, and income	202.3	237.2
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	53.9	55.4
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	243	221
External debt stocks to GNI	110	116
External debt service to exports	8	8
Present value of external debt to exports	..	294
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	136
Reserves to external debt stocks	20	21
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	0.3	0.3
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	92.2	92.2

Guatemala

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		6,361
Population (millions)		13.3
External debt per capita (\$)		469.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		67.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	5,496	6,260
Long-term external debt	4,012	4,292
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,921	4,214
Official creditors	2,815	3,258
Private creditors	1,105	955
Bonds	1,105	955
Private nonguaranteed	91	78
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,484	1,968
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	581	624
Long-term external debt	581	624
Public and publicly guaranteed	581	624
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	258	372
Long-term external debt	258	372
Public and publicly guaranteed	244	359
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	665	747
Short-term external debt	342	495
Interest payments	293	324
Long-term external debt	234	255
Public and publicly guaranteed	227	249
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	59	69
Net transfers	372	423
Total external debt service paid	551	696
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	323	252
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	592	724
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	410	466
Debt forgiveness grants	16	28
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	117	79
Profit remittances on FDI	607	740
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	29,906	33,540
Exports of goods, services, and income	11,733	13,501
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	3,700	4,254
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	47	46
External debt stocks to GNI	18	19
External debt service to exports	5	5
Present value of external debt to exports	..	54
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	21
Reserves to external debt stocks	74	69
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	2.3	2.1
Japanese yen	3.3	3.1
U.S. dollar	86.9	88.1

Guinea

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		2,327
Population (millions)		9.4
External debt per capita (\$)		348.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		93.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	3,281	3,268
Long-term external debt	2,980	3,048
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,980	3,048
Official creditors	2,951	3,019
Private creditors	29	29
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	72	65
Short-term external debt	229	155
Interest in arrears on long-term	111	111
Disbursements	37	72
Long-term external debt	37	61
Public and publicly guaranteed	37	61
IMF purchases	0	11
Principal repayments	121	134
Long-term external debt	101	112
Public and publicly guaranteed	101	112
IMF repurchases	19	21
Net flows on external debt	-84	-143
Short-term external debt	0	-81
Interest payments	44	41
Long-term external debt	40	39
Public and publicly guaranteed	40	39
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	4	1
Net transfers	-128	-184
Total external debt service paid	165	175
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-64	-51
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	108	111
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	123	184
Debt forgiveness grants	7	6
International Development Association (IDA) grants	9	12
Memo: technical cooperation grants	73	51
Profit remittances on FDI	0	54
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	3,257	4,497
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	1,328
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	42	151
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	246
External debt stocks to GNI	101	73
External debt service to exports	..	13
Present value of external debt to exports	..	210
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	64
Reserves to external debt stocks	0	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	7.6	7.6
Japanese yen	1.6	1.5
U.S. dollar	58.9	58.8

Guinea-Bissau

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt	820.2	
Population (millions)	1.7	
External debt per capita (\$)	439.1	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	98.2	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	711.3	744.1
Long-term external debt	695.0	730.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	695.0	730.5
Official creditors	695.0	730.5
Private creditors	0.0	0.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	8.2	5.2
Short-term external debt	8.1	8.4
Interest in arrears on long-term	8.1	8.4
Disbursements	12.6	18.3
Long-term external debt	12.6	18.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	12.6	18.3
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	24.5	22.7
Long-term external debt	20.7	19.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	20.7	19.3
IMF repurchases	3.8	3.3
Net flows on external debt	-13.8	-4.4
Short-term external debt	-2.0	0.0
Interest payments	9.4	9.5
Long-term external debt	9.2	9.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	9.2	9.5
IMF charges	0.1	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.1	0.0
Net transfers	-23.2	-13.9
Total external debt service paid	33.8	32.2
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-8.0	-1.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	17.7	7.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	72.3	104.2
Debt forgiveness grants	289.8	413.7
International Development Association (IDA) grants	2.0	3.3
Memo: technical cooperation grants	15.0	14.6
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	298.0	348.4
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	27.7	29.0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	239	214
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	529
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	263
Reserves to external debt stocks	12	15
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	12.3	12.9
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	46.7	45.7

Guyana

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		422
Population (thousands)		738.5
External debt per capita (\$)		994.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		79.4
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,141	734
Long-term external debt	923	583
Public and publicly guaranteed	923	583
Official creditors	915	574
Private creditors	8	8
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	56	59
Short-term external debt	162	93
Interest in arrears on long-term	86	93
Disbursements	136	100
Long-term external debt	109	100
Public and publicly guaranteed	109	100
IMF purchases	27	0
Principal repayments	16	16
Long-term external debt	16	16
Public and publicly guaranteed	16	16
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	196	8
Short-term external debt	76	-76
Interest payments	16	12
Long-term external debt	14	9
Public and publicly guaranteed	14	9
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	2	2
Net transfers	180	-4
Total external debt service paid	33	27
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	93	84
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	102	152
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	340	477
Debt forgiveness grants	1	38
International Development Association (IDA) grants	12	2
Memo: technical cooperation grants	35	9
Profit remittances on FDI	9	10
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	862	1,002
Exports of goods, services, and income	948	1,129
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	218	278
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	120	65
External debt stocks to GNI	132	73
External debt service to exports	3	2
Present value of external debt to exports	..	43
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	49
Reserves to external debt stocks	25	43
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	2.7	4.6
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	70.7	86.5

Latin America & Caribbean	Low income	
Present value of external debt		1,017
Population (millions)		9.6
External debt per capita (\$)		166.3
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		93.9
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,505	1,598
Long-term external debt	1,346	1,500
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,346	1,500
Official creditors	1,346	1,500
Private creditors	0	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	32	56
Short-term external debt	126	42
Interest in arrears on long-term	18	0
Disbursements	98	160
Long-term external debt	83	106
Public and publicly guaranteed	83	106
IMF purchases	15	54
Principal repayments	39	65
Long-term external debt	35	32
Public and publicly guaranteed	35	32
IMF repurchases	4	33
Net flows on external debt	154	29
Short-term external debt	95	-66
Interest payments	21	27
Long-term external debt	17	23
Public and publicly guaranteed	17	23
IMF charges	1	1
Short-term external debt	3	4
Net transfers	133	1
Total external debt service paid	61	92
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	49	74
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	161	75
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	304	547
Debt forgiveness grants	1,420	1,241
International Development Association (IDA) grants	10	30
Memo: technical cooperation grants	191	63
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	4,960	6,126
Exports of goods, services, and income	1,777	1,976
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,063	1,222
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	85	81
External debt stocks to GNI	30	26
External debt service to exports	3	5
Present value of external debt to exports	..	57
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	20
Reserves to external debt stocks	17	28
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.6	5.8
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	81.3	80.7

Honduras

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		2,173
Population (millions)		7.1
External debt per capita (\$)		458.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		59.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	4,184	3,260
Long-term external debt	3,621	2,566
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,986	1,942
Official creditors	2,934	1,904
Private creditors	52	38
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	635	624
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	31	32
Short-term external debt	532	662
Interest in arrears on long-term	9	9
Disbursements	351	377
Long-term external debt	336	377
Public and publicly guaranteed	204	222
IMF purchases	15	0
Principal repayments	201	229
Long-term external debt	201	229
Public and publicly guaranteed	89	99
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	274	250
Short-term external debt	124	102
Interest payments	124	108
Long-term external debt	102	80
Public and publicly guaranteed	64	52
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	23	28
Net transfers	150	142
Total external debt service paid	325	337
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	135	148
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	674	816
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,595	1,469
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	89	54
Profit remittances on FDI	624	737
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	10,216	11,635
Exports of goods, services, and income	8,408	9,130
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	2,391	2,625
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	50	36
External debt stocks to GNI	41	28
External debt service to exports	4	4
Present value of external debt to exports	..	26
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	21
Reserves to external debt stocks	63	78
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	4.3	7.7
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	66.0	68.5

South Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		194,337
Population (millions)		1,123.3
External debt per capita (\$)		196.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		33.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	175,540	220,956
Long-term external debt	149,164	177,294
Public and publicly guaranteed	63,799	74,419
Official creditors	54,630	60,492
Private creditors	9,169	13,927
Bonds	2,515	5,355
Private nonguaranteed	85,366	102,876
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	26,376	43,662
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	32,545	60,292
Long-term external debt	32,545	60,292
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,591	14,640
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	10,656	32,544
Long-term external debt	10,656	32,544
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,384	8,781
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	39,477	45,034
Short-term external debt	17,588	17,286
Interest payments	7,189	8,174
Long-term external debt	6,134	5,898
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,182	1,704
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,055	2,276
Net transfers	32,288	36,860
Total external debt service paid	17,846	40,718
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	21,889	27,748
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	17,453	22,950
Portfolio equity flows	9,549	34,986
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	887	1,059
Debt forgiveness grants	53	39
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	358	276
Profit remittances on FDI	5,278	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	908,294	1,171,444
Exports of goods, services, and income	231,875	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	25,426	35,262
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	76	..
External debt stocks to GNI	19	19
External debt service to exports	8	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	82
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	20
Reserves to external debt stocks	101	125
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	7.0	6.6
Japanese yen	21.1	20.5
U.S. dollar	65.3	65.7

Indonesia

East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		147,835
Population (millions)		225.6
External debt per capita (\$)		624.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		48.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	130,800	140,783
Long-term external debt	97,800	105,840
Public and publicly guaranteed	67,117	68,708
Official creditors	57,087	57,330
Private creditors	10,031	11,377
Bonds	4,945	6,370
Private nonguaranteed	30,683	37,132
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	33,000	34,943
Interest in arrears on long-term	7,800	7,800
Disbursements	13,225	12,927
Long-term external debt	13,225	12,927
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,686	5,078
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	18,635	9,617
Long-term external debt	10,598	9,617
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,433	5,916
IMF repurchases	8,037	0
Net flows on external debt	-2,010	5,253
Short-term external debt	3,400	1,943
Interest payments	4,296	5,030
Long-term external debt	2,979	3,676
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,882	2,485
IMF charges	292	0
Short-term external debt	1,025	1,353
Net transfers	-6,306	224
Total external debt service paid	22,931	14,647
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	2,627	3,310
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	4,914	6,928
Portfolio equity flows	1,898	3,559
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,005	892
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	554	523
Profit remittances on FDI	9,637	10,813
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	349,067	415,694
Exports of goods, services, and income	123,183	139,965
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	5,722	6,174
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	106	101
External debt stocks to GNI	37	34
External debt service to exports	19	10
Present value of external debt to exports	..	120
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	43
Reserves to external debt stocks	33	40
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	15.0	15.2
Japanese yen	35.7	35.1
U.S. dollar	41.6	42.2

Iran, Islamic Rep.

Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		18,200
Population (millions)		71.0
External debt per capita (\$)		289.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		54.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	20,119	20,577
Long-term external debt	11,155	11,237
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,096	11,146
Official creditors	2,098	2,201
Private creditors	8,998	8,945
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	59	91
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	8,964	9,340
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	1,721	1,113
Long-term external debt	1,721	1,113
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,721	1,113
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	1,737	2,410
Long-term external debt	1,737	2,410
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,715	2,368
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	-1,738	-1,440
Short-term external debt	-1,722	-143
Interest payments	813	904
Long-term external debt	567	662
Public and publicly guaranteed	508	571
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	246	242
Net transfers	-2,551	-2,344
Total external debt service paid	2,550	3,314
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-16	-1,297
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	317	754
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	64	45
Debt forgiveness grants	3,370	4,866
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	69	76
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	219,296	283,000
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,032	1,115
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	9	7
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	22
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	8
Reserves to external debt stocks	0	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	55.8	58.3
Japanese yen	6.8	6.9
U.S. dollar	33.4	31.2

Jamaica

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		12,401
Population (millions)		2.7
External debt per capita (\$)		3,769.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		63.2
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	7,999	10,085
Long-term external debt	6,827	8,561
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,016	6,372
Official creditors	2,030	1,966
Private creditors	3,986	4,406
Bonds	3,568	4,050
Private nonguaranteed	811	2,189
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,172	1,524
Interest in arrears on long-term	249	269
Disbursements	1,080	2,195
Long-term external debt	1,080	2,195
Public and publicly guaranteed	650	795
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	310	577
Long-term external debt	310	577
Public and publicly guaranteed	301	554
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	1,301	1,928
Short-term external debt	531	310
Interest payments	515	706
Long-term external debt	473	657
Public and publicly guaranteed	422	472
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	42	50
Net transfers	786	1,222
Total external debt service paid	825	1,283
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	770	1,618
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	882	866
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	91	86
Debt forgiveness grants	18	72
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	28	9
Profit remittances on FDI	376	533
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	9,318	9,962
Exports of goods, services, and income	6,930	7,413
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,946	2,144
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	115	136
External debt stocks to GNI	86	101
External debt service to exports	12	17
Present value of external debt to exports	..	183
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	131
Reserves to external debt stocks	29	19
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	18.6	18.5
Japanese yen	3.3	2.9
U.S. dollar	71.1	72.6

Jordan

Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		7,965
Population (millions)		5.7
External debt per capita (\$)		1,463.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		85.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	8,000	8,368
Long-term external debt	7,143	7,318
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,143	7,318
Official creditors	6,714	6,907
Private creditors	429	411
Bonds	188	186
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	158	88
Short-term external debt	699	962
Interest in arrears on long-term	1	0
Disbursements	277	186
Long-term external debt	277	186
Public and publicly guaranteed	277	186
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	441	486
Long-term external debt	353	409
Public and publicly guaranteed	353	409
IMF repurchases	88	76
Net flows on external debt	-48	-6
Short-term external debt	116	293
Interest payments	247	277
Long-term external debt	196	227
Public and publicly guaranteed	196	227
IMF charges	10	7
Short-term external debt	41	42
Net transfers	-295	-284
Total external debt service paid	688	763
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-75	-223
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	3,219	1,835
Portfolio equity flows	144	346
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	506	611
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	114	58
Profit remittances on FDI	2	3
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	14,682	16,640
Exports of goods, services, and income	11,658	13,499
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	2,883	3,434
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	69	62
External debt stocks to GNI	54	50
External debt service to exports	6	6
Present value of external debt to exports	..	69
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	54
Reserves to external debt stocks	87	95
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	23.3	24.1
Japanese yen	18.3	17.8
U.S. dollar	25.9	25.3

Kazakhstan

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		94,263
Population (millions)		15.5
External debt per capita (\$)		6,208.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		1.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	74,148	96,133
Long-term external debt	61,569	84,388
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,136	1,698
Official creditors	1,762	1,684
Private creditors	374	13
Bonds	350	0
Private nonguaranteed	59,433	82,690
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	12,579	11,745
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	37,916	44,750
Long-term external debt	37,916	44,750
Public and publicly guaranteed	177	160
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	12,172	23,596
Long-term external debt	12,172	23,596
Public and publicly guaranteed	222	640
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	30,272	20,321
Short-term external debt	4,527	-833
Interest payments	2,360	3,927
Long-term external debt	1,953	3,537
Public and publicly guaranteed	113	96
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	408	389
Net transfers	27,911	16,394
Total external debt service paid	14,532	27,523
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	25,744	21,154
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	6,278	10,189
Portfolio equity flows	2,789	841
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	51	124
Debt forgiveness grants	17	11
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	102	54
Profit remittances on FDI	7,694	10,411
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	71,687	92,709
Exports of goods, services, and income	43,084	55,501
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	187	223
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	172	173
External debt stocks to GNI	103	104
External debt service to exports	34	50
Present value of external debt to exports	..	218
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	131
Reserves to external debt stocks	26	18
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	2.1	2.6
Japanese yen	34.9	46.7
U.S. dollar	53.5	46.8

Kenya

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

Present value of external debt	5,694
Population (millions)	37.5
External debt per capita (\$)	196.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	83.2

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	6,534	7,355
Long-term external debt	5,806	6,122
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,806	6,122
Official creditors	5,495	5,832
Private creditors	312	289
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	153	269
Short-term external debt	575	964
Interest in arrears on long-term	34	57
Disbursements	126	487
Long-term external debt	126	372
Public and publicly guaranteed	126	372
IMF purchases	0	115
Principal repayments	333	350
Long-term external debt	319	340
Public and publicly guaranteed	319	340
IMF repurchases	14	10
Net flows on external debt	-144	475
Short-term external debt	63	338
Interest payments	94	108
Long-term external debt	70	79
Public and publicly guaranteed	70	79
IMF charges	1	1
Short-term external debt	23	28
Net transfers	-238	367
Total external debt service paid	427	458
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-194	32
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	51	728
Portfolio equity flows	2	1
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	655	902
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	14	9
Memo: technical cooperation grants	280	140
Profit remittances on FDI	39	124
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	22,516	24,283
Exports of goods, services, and income	6,647	7,580
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,128	1,588
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	98	97
External debt stocks to GNI	29	30
External debt service to exports	6	6
Present value of external debt to exports	..	85
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	26
Reserves to external debt stocks	37	46
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	19.0	18.4
Japanese yen	17.9	17.6
U.S. dollar	49.2	49.1

Kyrgyz Republic

Europe & Central Asia	Low income	
Present value of external debt		1,275
Population (millions)		5.2
External debt per capita (\$)		458.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		78.9
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,346	2,401
Long-term external debt	2,075	2,175
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,825	1,895
Official creditors	1,825	1,895
Private creditors	0	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	251	280
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	163	150
Short-term external debt	108	76
Interest in arrears on long-term	4	7
Disbursements	199	160
Long-term external debt	195	156
Public and publicly guaranteed	87	66
IMF purchases	4	4
Principal repayments	73	159
Long-term external debt	46	134
Public and publicly guaranteed	20	25
IMF repurchases	27	25
Net flows on external debt	209	-34
Short-term external debt	83	-35
Interest payments	24	28
Long-term external debt	21	24
Public and publicly guaranteed	15	16
IMF charges	1	1
Short-term external debt	2	3
Net transfers	185	-62
Total external debt service paid	97	187
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	149	22
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	182	208
Portfolio equity flows	0	2
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	106	184
Debt forgiveness grants	2	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	10	27
Memo: technical cooperation grants	99	58
Profit remittances on FDI	40	40
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	2,785	3,692
Exports of goods, services, and income	1,799	2,769
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	481	715
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	130	87
External debt stocks to GNI	84	65
External debt service to exports	5	7
Present value of external debt to exports	..	65
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	43
Reserves to external debt stocks	35	49
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.5	4.3
Japanese yen	12.5	12.7
U.S. dollar	67.3	68.1

East Asia & Pacific	Low income	
Present value of external debt		2,784
Population (millions)		5.9
External debt per capita (\$)		569.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		73.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	3,037	3,337
Long-term external debt	3,004	3,306
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,242	2,446
Official creditors	2,242	2,446
Private creditors	0	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	762	860
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	27	26
Short-term external debt	5	5
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	522	550
Long-term external debt	522	550
Public and publicly guaranteed	119	144
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	133	136
Long-term external debt	129	133
Public and publicly guaranteed	29	32
IMF repurchases	3	3
Net flows on external debt	389	414
Short-term external debt	0	0
Interest payments	86	100
Long-term external debt	86	99
Public and publicly guaranteed	16	17
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	303	314
Total external debt service paid	219	235
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	392	417
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	187	324
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	160	176
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	18	15
Memo: technical cooperation grants	75	97
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	3,286	3,953
Exports of goods, services, and income	1,122	1,245
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1	1
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	271	268
External debt stocks to GNI	92	84
External debt service to exports	19	19
Present value of external debt to exports	..	267
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	84
Reserves to external debt stocks	15	21
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	0.0	0.0
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	51.7	53.0

Latvia

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		39,262
Population (millions)		2.3
External debt per capita (\$)		17,285.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		4.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	22,793	39,342
Long-term external debt	12,317	22,667
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,553	1,809
Official creditors	462	582
Private creditors	1,091	1,226
Bonds	1,087	1,214
Private nonguaranteed	10,764	20,858
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	10,476	16,676
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	6,862	9,281
Long-term external debt	6,862	9,281
Public and publicly guaranteed	125	118
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	2,542	3,036
Long-term external debt	2,542	3,036
Public and publicly guaranteed	35	41
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	7,303	12,445
Short-term external debt	2,983	6,200
Interest payments	739	6,772
Long-term external debt	290	5,890
Public and publicly guaranteed	67	79
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	449	882
Net transfers	6,564	5,673
Total external debt service paid	3,281	9,808
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	4,320	6,245
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	1,664	2,247
Portfolio equity flows	22	-13
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	0	0
Debt forgiveness grants	0	14
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	983	1,267
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	19,279	26,182
Exports of goods, services, and income	9,862	13,387
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	482	552
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	231	294
External debt stocks to GNI	118	150
External debt service to exports	33	73
Present value of external debt to exports	..	373
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	192
Reserves to external debt stocks	20	15
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	92.4	94.2
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	7.2	5.5

Lebanon

Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt	25,218	
Population (millions)	4.1	
External debt per capita (\$)	6,012.7	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	80.3	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	23,986	24,634
Long-term external debt	19,786	20,319
Public and publicly guaranteed	18,981	19,789
Official creditors	1,617	1,695
Private creditors	17,365	18,094
Bonds	17,253	17,707
Private nonguaranteed	805	530
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	80
Short-term external debt	4,200	4,235
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	3,640	3,334
Long-term external debt	3,640	3,256
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,640	3,256
IMF purchases	0	78
Principal repayments	2,942	2,930
Long-term external debt	2,942	2,930
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,736	2,655
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	1,448	439
Short-term external debt	750	35
Interest payments	1,491	1,611
Long-term external debt	1,291	1,389
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,216	1,332
IMF charges	0	2
Short-term external debt	200	219
Net transfers	-43	-1,172
Total external debt service paid	4,433	4,541
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	698	326
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	2,739	2,845
Portfolio equity flows	551	791
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	502	474
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	122	134
Profit remittances on FDI	96	64
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	22,606	24,197
Exports of goods, services, and income	21,834	24,289
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	5,202	5,769
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	110	101
External debt stocks to GNI	106	102
External debt service to exports	20	19
Present value of external debt to exports	..	115
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	111
Reserves to external debt stocks	80	84
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	8.5	8.3
Japanese yen	0.1	0.2
U.S. dollar	88.2	88.7

Lesotho

Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		429.2
Population (millions)		2.0
External debt per capita (\$)		339.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		94.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	652.4	680.2
Long-term external debt	616.0	644.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	616.0	644.8
Official creditors	594.4	627.2
Private creditors	21.6	17.5
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	36.3	35.4
Short-term external debt	0.1	0.0
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.1	0.0
Disbursements	28.8	38.3
Long-term external debt	28.8	38.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	28.8	38.3
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	36.1	34.2
Long-term external debt	35.6	31.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	35.6	31.6
IMF repurchases	0.5	2.7
Net flows on external debt	-15.3	4.0
Short-term external debt	-8.0	0.0
Interest payments	9.6	64.5
Long-term external debt	9.2	64.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	9.2	64.3
IMF charges	0.2	0.2
Short-term external debt	0.2	0.0
Net transfers	-24.9	-60.5
Total external debt service paid	45.7	98.7
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-6.8	6.7
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	113.1	130.3
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	44.7	97.1
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	1.0	4.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	16.0	13.6
Profit remittances on FDI	11.6	12.9
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	1,874.6	2,017.5
Exports of goods, services, and income	1,169.9	1,411.4
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	361.5	443.3
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	56	48
External debt stocks to GNI	35	34
External debt service to exports	4	7
Present value of external debt to exports	..	35
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	23
Reserves to external debt stocks	101	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	9.7	9.1
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	41.6	43.1

Liberia

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		4,632
Population (millions)		3.8
External debt per capita (\$)		659.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		36.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,697	2,475
Long-term external debt	1,115	910
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,115	910
Official creditors	917	707
Private creditors	199	203
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	336	352
Short-term external debt	1,246	1,214
Interest in arrears on long-term	1,198	1,161
Disbursements	0	0
Long-term external debt	0	0
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	0
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	1	257
Long-term external debt	0	256
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	256
IMF repurchases	1	1
Net flows on external debt	8	-252
Short-term external debt	9	4
Interest payments	0	371
Long-term external debt	0	371
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	371
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	8	-623
Total external debt service paid	1	628
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	0	-256
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	108	132
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	214	725
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	1	442
Memo: technical cooperation grants	54	12
Profit remittances on FDI	14	15
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	444	560
Exports of goods, services, and income	509	562
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	81	65
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	529	440
External debt stocks to GNI	608	442
External debt service to exports	0	112
Present value of external debt to exports	..	976
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	978
Reserves to external debt stocks	3	5
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	13.4	18.4
Japanese yen	6.9	8.8
U.S. dollar	51.5	60.1

Macedonia, FYR

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		3,568
Population (millions)		2.0
External debt per capita (\$)		1,845.8
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		40.4
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	3,177	3,760
Long-term external debt	2,381	2,564
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,576	1,520
Official creditors	1,317	1,239
Private creditors	258	281
Bonds	198	221
Private nonguaranteed	805	1,044
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	56	0
Short-term external debt	740	1,196
Interest in arrears on long-term	15	28
Disbursements	402	538
Long-term external debt	402	538
Public and publicly guaranteed	113	142
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	440	542
Long-term external debt	430	485
Public and publicly guaranteed	308	294
IMF repurchases	10	57
Net flows on external debt	30	439
Short-term external debt	68	443
Interest payments	118	137
Long-term external debt	83	88
Public and publicly guaranteed	53	51
IMF charges	2	1
Short-term external debt	33	47
Net transfers	-88	302
Total external debt service paid	558	679
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-28	52
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	351	320
Portfolio equity flows	77	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	98	136
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	95	58
Profit remittances on FDI	39	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	6,336	7,638
Exports of goods, services, and income	3,330	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	267	267
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	95	..
External debt stocks to GNI	50	49
External debt service to exports	17	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	100
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	54
Reserves to external debt stocks	59	60
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	52.8	63.0
Japanese yen	0.5	1.4
U.S. dollar	44.2	34.3

Madagascar

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		1,240
Population (millions)		19.7
External debt per capita (\$)		84.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		85.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,453	1,661
Long-term external debt	1,236	1,425
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,236	1,425
Official creditors	1,229	1,418
Private creditors	6	6
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	29	43
Short-term external debt	189	194
Interest in arrears on long-term	186	189
Disbursements	289	275
Long-term external debt	277	263
Public and publicly guaranteed	277	263
IMF purchases	12	12
Principal repayments	46	9
Long-term external debt	46	9
Public and publicly guaranteed	46	9
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	243	268
Short-term external debt	0	2
Interest payments	22	10
Long-term external debt	22	10
Public and publicly guaranteed	22	10
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	221	258
Total external debt service paid	68	19
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	232	254
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	294	997
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	2,747	507
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	5	11
Memo: technical cooperation grants	111	135
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	5,435	7,323
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	11	11
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	27	23
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	70
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	21
Reserves to external debt stocks	40	51
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	5.8	3.0
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	56.0	56.7

Malawi

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		297
Population (millions)		13.9
External debt per capita (\$)		62.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		92.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	872	870
Long-term external debt	789	807
Public and publicly guaranteed	789	807
Official creditors	778	795
Private creditors	11	12
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	19	31
Short-term external debt	64	32
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	108	80
Long-term external debt	94	70
Public and publicly guaranteed	94	70
IMF purchases	14	10
Principal repayments	65	18
Long-term external debt	48	18
Public and publicly guaranteed	48	18
IMF repurchases	17	0
Net flows on external debt	96	30
Short-term external debt	52	-32
Interest payments	22	15
Long-term external debt	19	12
Public and publicly guaranteed	19	12
IMF charges	1	0
Short-term external debt	2	3
Net transfers	74	15
Total external debt service paid	87	33
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	46	52
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	30	55
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	2,729	803
Debt forgiveness grants	2,308	219
International Development Association (IDA) grants	30	64
Memo: technical cooperation grants	100	74
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	3,125	3,540
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1	1
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	28	25
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	37
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	9
Reserves to external debt stocks	16	26
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	8.7	5.5
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	57.0	58.9

Malaysia

East Asia & Pacific

Upper middle income

Present value of external debt	52,738
Population (millions)	26.5
External debt per capita (\$)	2,023.3
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	34.3

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	56,491	53,717
Long-term external debt	43,223	38,467
Public and publicly guaranteed	22,599	18,441
Official creditors	6,605	4,375
Private creditors	15,994	14,066
Bonds	12,845	11,806
Private nonguaranteed	20,624	20,026
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	13,268	15,250
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	7,038	5,037
Long-term external debt	7,038	5,037
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,801	558
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	5,269	7,818
Long-term external debt	5,269	7,818
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,447	3,645
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	1,862	-798
Short-term external debt	92	1,982
Interest payments	2,362	2,189
Long-term external debt	1,882	1,615
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,191	1,181
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	480	574
Net transfers	-500	-2,987
Total external debt service paid	7,630	10,006
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	1,769	-2,780
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	6,064	8,456
Portfolio equity flows	2,392	-669
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	18	16
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	46	44
Profit remittances on FDI	8,924	9,831
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	151,677	182,716
Exports of goods, services, and income	191,136	215,976
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,550	1,803
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	30	25
External debt stocks to GNI	37	29
External debt service to exports	4	5
Present value of external debt to exports	..	28
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	34
Reserves to external debt stocks	147	190
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	4.5	6.2
Japanese yen	19.6	20.8
U.S. dollar	73.5	70.6

Maldives

South Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		467.7
Population (thousands)		305.3
External debt per capita (\$)		1,841.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		72.0
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	477.2	562.3
Long-term external debt	377.8	425.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	377.8	425.9
Official creditors	263.8	309.0
Private creditors	114.0	116.8
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	6.2	6.5
Short-term external debt	93.2	130.0
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.2	0.0
Disbursements	63.7	59.0
Long-term external debt	63.7	59.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	63.7	59.0
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	23.1	30.2
Long-term external debt	23.1	30.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	23.1	30.2
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	78.6	63.7
Short-term external debt	38.0	35.0
Interest payments	11.9	14.4
Long-term external debt	9.9	11.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	9.9	11.7
IMF charges	0.3	0.3
Short-term external debt	1.7	2.3
Net transfers	66.7	49.3
Total external debt service paid	35.0	44.7
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	40.6	28.7
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	13.9	15.0
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	20.9	20.3
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	7.1	8.6
Profit remittances on FDI	41.0	44.9
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	877.8	997.7
Exports of goods, services, and income	792.7	877.4
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	2.8	3.0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	60	64
External debt stocks to GNI	54	56
External debt service to exports	4	5
Present value of external debt to exports	..	65
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	54
Reserves to external debt stocks	48	55
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	14.4	21.0
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	51.8	46.7

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		926
Population (millions)		12.3
External debt per capita (\$)		163.6
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		98.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,649	2,018
Long-term external debt	1,624	1,989
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,624	1,989
Official creditors	1,618	1,982
Private creditors	7	7
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	8	13
Short-term external debt	17	17
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	151	262
Long-term external debt	145	258
Public and publicly guaranteed	145	258
IMF purchases	6	4
Principal repayments	66	44
Long-term external debt	66	44
Public and publicly guaranteed	66	44
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	85	218
Short-term external debt	0	0
Interest payments	26	20
Long-term external debt	24	19
Public and publicly guaranteed	24	19
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	1	1
Net transfers	59	198
Total external debt service paid	91	64
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	79	214
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	83	360
Portfolio equity flows	3	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	2,233	722
Debt forgiveness grants	1,797	145
International Development Association (IDA) grants	5	12
Memo: technical cooperation grants	134	107
Profit remittances on FDI	227	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	5,524	6,591
Exports of goods, services, and income	2,090	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	212	212
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	79	..
External debt stocks to GNI	30	31
External debt service to exports	4	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	51
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	16
Reserves to external debt stocks	59	54
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	19.0	16.7
Japanese yen	3.7	3.0
U.S. dollar	29.1	29.6

Mauritania

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		2,103
Population (millions)		3.1
External debt per capita (\$)		546.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		84.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,624	1,704
Long-term external debt	1,395	1,437
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,395	1,437
Official creditors	1,374	1,417
Private creditors	22	20
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	13
Short-term external debt	229	254
Interest in arrears on long-term	130	128
Disbursements	175	193
Long-term external debt	175	180
Public and publicly guaranteed	175	180
IMF purchases	0	13
Principal repayments	72	95
Long-term external debt	49	95
Public and publicly guaranteed	49	95
IMF repurchases	23	0
Net flows on external debt	144	125
Short-term external debt	41	27
Interest payments	26	28
Long-term external debt	20	23
Public and publicly guaranteed	20	23
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	5	5
Net transfers	119	97
Total external debt service paid	97	123
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	126	85
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	155	153
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	955	199
Debt forgiveness grants	850	5
International Development Association (IDA) grants	4	5
Memo: technical cooperation grants	39	45
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	2,769	2,750
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	2	2
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	59	62
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	150
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	85
Reserves to external debt stocks	12	12
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	5.2	7.9
Japanese yen	0.1	0.1
U.S. dollar	32.0	36.0

Mauritius

Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		4,220
Population (millions)		1.3
External debt per capita (\$)		3,373.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		13.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,624	4,253
Long-term external debt	634	635
Public and publicly guaranteed	585	572
Official creditors	436	456
Private creditors	150	117
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	49	62
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,990	3,618
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	39	118
Long-term external debt	39	118
Public and publicly guaranteed	28	88
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	229	129
Long-term external debt	229	129
Public and publicly guaranteed	206	108
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	-535	1,617
Short-term external debt	-345	1,628
Interest payments	80	127
Long-term external debt	30	27
Public and publicly guaranteed	30	26
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	50	100
Net transfers	-615	1,490
Total external debt service paid	309	256
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-190	-11
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	105	339
Portfolio equity flows	35	50
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	18	29
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	23	30
Profit remittances on FDI	88	75
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	6,376	6,853
Exports of goods, services, and income	4,374	5,252
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	215	215
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	60	81
External debt stocks to GNI	41	62
External debt service to exports	7	5
Present value of external debt to exports	..	94
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	65
Reserves to external debt stocks	50	43
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	53.7	49.0
Japanese yen	6.0	6.7
U.S. dollar	20.1	22.7

Mexico

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		181,722
Population (millions)		105.3
External debt per capita (\$)		1,691.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		59.2
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	160,490	178,108
Long-term external debt	153,144	169,102
Public and publicly guaranteed	96,094	105,379
Official creditors	10,263	11,011
Private creditors	85,831	94,368
Bonds	38,636	37,092
Private nonguaranteed	57,050	63,723
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	7,346	9,006
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	31,998	37,107
Long-term external debt	31,998	37,107
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,967	15,627
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	44,566	28,316
Long-term external debt	44,566	28,316
Public and publicly guaranteed	31,560	13,542
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	-11,801	10,451
Short-term external debt	767	1,660
Interest payments	11,505	11,985
Long-term external debt	10,985	11,302
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,412	6,435
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	520	683
Net transfers	-23,305	-1,533
Total external debt service paid	56,071	40,301
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-12,568	8,791
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	19,291	24,686
Portfolio equity flows	2,805	-482
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	95	129
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	196	108
Profit remittances on FDI	6,110	6,695
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	934,379	1,008,694
Exports of goods, services, and income	296,466	321,457
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	26,877	27,144
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	54	55
External debt stocks to GNI	17	18
External debt service to exports	19	13
Present value of external debt to exports	..	62
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	20
Reserves to external debt stocks	48	49
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	1.3	1.1
Japanese yen	1.0	0.8
U.S. dollar	96.9	97.4

Moldova

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		2,878
Population (millions)		3.8
External debt per capita (\$)		844.6
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		24.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,417	3,203
Long-term external debt	1,454	1,948
Public and publicly guaranteed	736	779
Official creditors	711	761
Private creditors	25	18
Bonds	19	13
Private nonguaranteed	718	1,169
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	141	160
Short-term external debt	822	1,095
Interest in arrears on long-term	15	21
Disbursements	415	621
Long-term external debt	351	588
Public and publicly guaranteed	31	47
IMF purchases	64	33
Principal repayments	259	238
Long-term external debt	235	216
Public and publicly guaranteed	53	40
IMF repurchases	24	22
Net flows on external debt	301	651
Short-term external debt	145	268
Interest payments	76	100
Long-term external debt	38	50
Public and publicly guaranteed	17	18
IMF charges	3	2
Short-term external debt	35	47
Net transfers	225	551
Total external debt service paid	335	338
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	116	372
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	251	493
Portfolio equity flows	2	2
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	79	163
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	4	6
Memo: technical cooperation grants	56	35
Profit remittances on FDI	108	183
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	3,809	4,820
Exports of goods, services, and income	2,756	3,570
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,182	1,498
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	88	90
External debt stocks to GNI	63	66
External debt service to exports	12	9
Present value of external debt to exports	..	98
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	72
Reserves to external debt stocks	32	42
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	8.3	8.9
Japanese yen	3.0	2.9
U.S. dollar	69.0	68.9

Mongolia

East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		1,140
Population (millions)		2.6
External debt per capita (\$)		611.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		98.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,394	1,596
Long-term external debt	1,363	1,571
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,361	1,566
Official creditors	1,348	1,475
Private creditors	13	90
Bonds	0	75
Private nonguaranteed	3	5
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	31	26
Short-term external debt	0	0
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	92	165
Long-term external debt	92	165
Public and publicly guaranteed	89	162
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	31	41
Long-term external debt	25	35
Public and publicly guaranteed	25	35
IMF repurchases	6	7
Net flows on external debt	61	123
Short-term external debt	0	0
Interest payments	15	15
Long-term external debt	15	14
Public and publicly guaranteed	15	14
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	45	109
Total external debt service paid	47	56
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	67	130
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	344	328
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	80	98
Debt forgiveness grants	14	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	1	5
Memo: technical cooperation grants	79	76
Profit remittances on FDI	145	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	3,046	3,851
Exports of goods, services, and income	2,228	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	181	194
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	63	..
External debt stocks to GNI	46	41
External debt service to exports	2	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	52
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	37
Reserves to external debt stocks	76	87
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	8.4	8.4
Japanese yen	19.6	17.7
U.S. dollar	45.2	47.1

Montenegro

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		1,154.4
Population (millions)		0.6
External debt per capita (\$)		1,955.8
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		99.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,240.5	1,174.0
Long-term external debt	1,240.5	1,173.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,228.1	1,164.0
Official creditors	1,209.3	1,148.3
Private creditors	18.8	15.7
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	12.4	9.7
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.3
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	81.2	97.4
Long-term external debt	81.2	97.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	78.9	96.4
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	8.2	47.1
Long-term external debt	8.2	47.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	7.8	43.0
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	73.0	50.4
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	24.1	38.4
Long-term external debt	24.1	38.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	23.8	37.8
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0
Net transfers	48.9	12.0
Total external debt service paid	32.3	85.4
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	73.0	50.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	618.3	875.7
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	46.3	63.2
Debt forgiveness grants	18.6	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	32.3	20.9
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	2,734.7	3,500.3
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0.0	0.0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	45	34
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	73
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	41
Reserves to external debt stocks	37	62
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	24.8	35.0
Japanese yen	44.8	34.2
U.S. dollar	28.1	28.0

Morocco

Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		19,134
Population (millions)		30.9
External debt per capita (\$)		656.3
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		76.9
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	17,880	20,255
Long-term external debt	16,083	18,344
Public and publicly guaranteed	13,496	15,670
Official creditors	11,195	13,102
Private creditors	2,301	2,568
Bonds	527	589
Private nonguaranteed	2,588	2,673
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,797	1,911
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	2,426	3,995
Long-term external debt	2,426	3,995
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,850	2,733
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	2,784	3,325
Long-term external debt	2,784	3,325
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,558	1,861
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	757	823
Short-term external debt	1,115	152
Interest payments	618	676
Long-term external debt	540	590
Public and publicly guaranteed	472	555
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	79	86
Net transfers	138	147
Total external debt service paid	3,402	4,000
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-358	671
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	2,366	2,807
Portfolio equity flows	-298	-64
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	423	502
Debt forgiveness grants	2	2
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	401	390
Profit remittances on FDI	674	730
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	64,703	74,139
Exports of goods, services, and income	27,916	35,003
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	5,451	6,730
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	64	58
External debt stocks to GNI	28	27
External debt service to exports	12	11
Present value of external debt to exports	..	66
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	29
Reserves to external debt stocks	116	122
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	50.0	56.8
Japanese yen	5.0	4.7
U.S. dollar	19.6	12.6

Mozambique

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		940
Population (millions)		21.4
External debt per capita (\$)		145.3
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		81.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,985	3,105
Long-term external debt	2,354	2,533
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,354	2,533
Official creditors	2,352	2,524
Private creditors	2	9
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	10	15
Short-term external debt	621	557
Interest in arrears on long-term	532	429
Disbursements	372	347
Long-term external debt	367	342
Public and publicly guaranteed	367	342
IMF purchases	5	5
Principal repayments	25	15
Long-term external debt	25	15
Public and publicly guaranteed	25	15
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	348	389
Short-term external debt	1	57
Interest payments	27	26
Long-term external debt	25	21
Public and publicly guaranteed	25	21
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	2	5
Net transfers	321	363
Total external debt service paid	52	41
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	343	327
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	154	427
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	2,704	1,264
Debt forgiveness grants	1,814	2
International Development Association (IDA) grants	29	40
Memo: technical cooperation grants	209	140
Profit remittances on FDI	471	554
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	6,280	7,053
Exports of goods, services, and income	2,943	3,095
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	80	99
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	101	100
External debt stocks to GNI	48	44
External debt service to exports	2	1
Present value of external debt to exports	..	34
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	15
Reserves to external debt stocks	41	49
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.6	4.4
Japanese yen	1.8	1.7
U.S. dollar	67.2	59.3

Myanmar

East Asia & Pacific	Low income	
Present value of external debt		5,930
Population (millions)		48.8
External debt per capita (\$)		151.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		73.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	6,828	7,373
Long-term external debt	5,234	5,516
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,234	5,516
Official creditors	4,415	4,799
Private creditors	819	717
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,595	1,857
Interest in arrears on long-term	756	882
Disbursements	0	1
Long-term external debt	0	1
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	1
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	61	282
Long-term external debt	61	282
Public and publicly guaranteed	61	282
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	46	-146
Short-term external debt	107	135
Interest payments	25	73
Long-term external debt	9	54
Public and publicly guaranteed	9	54
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	17	19
Net transfers	21	-219
Total external debt service paid	86	355
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-61	-281
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	279	428
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	110	163
Debt forgiveness grants	4	4
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	34	34
Profit remittances on FDI	1,317	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	..	..
Exports of goods, services, and income	5,064	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	116	125
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	135	..
External debt stocks to GNI	..	..
External debt service to exports	2	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	119
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	46
Reserves to external debt stocks	20	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	12.1	13.4
Japanese yen	43.9	46.8
U.S. dollar	33.4	29.3

South Asia	Low income	
Present value of external debt		2,001
Population (millions)		28.1
External debt per capita (\$)		129.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		95.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	3,409	3,645
Long-term external debt	3,285	3,485
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,285	3,485
Official creditors	3,281	3,480
Private creditors	5	5
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	43	79
Short-term external debt	81	81
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	184	175
Long-term external debt	163	141
Public and publicly guaranteed	163	141
IMF purchases	21	33
Principal repayments	106	114
Long-term external debt	106	114
Public and publicly guaranteed	106	114
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	112	61
Short-term external debt	34	0
Interest payments	34	35
Long-term external debt	30	31
Public and publicly guaranteed	30	31
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	4	4
Net transfers	78	26
Total external debt service paid	140	148
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	57	27
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	-7	6
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	316	434
Debt forgiveness grants	30	15
International Development Association (IDA) grants	22	43
Memo: technical cooperation grants	123	97
Profit remittances on FDI	56	54
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	9,112	10,421
Exports of goods, services, and income	2,766	3,308
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,453	1,734
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	123	110
External debt stocks to GNI	37	35
External debt service to exports	5	4
Present value of external debt to exports	..	70
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	22
Reserves to external debt stocks	0	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	2.1	2.0
Japanese yen	8.1	7.5
U.S. dollar	43.9	43.3

Nicaragua

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		1,583
Population (millions)		5.6
External debt per capita (\$)		604.8
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		63.0
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	4,079	3,390
Long-term external debt	3,402	2,505
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,169	2,144
Official creditors	3,077	2,116
Private creditors	92	27
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	232	361
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	63	85
Short-term external debt	615	800
Interest in arrears on long-term	436	464
Disbursements	306	594
Long-term external debt	245	576
Public and publicly guaranteed	245	367
IMF purchases	61	18
Principal repayments	111	329
Long-term external debt	111	329
Public and publicly guaranteed	52	214
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	198	431
Short-term external debt	3	166
Interest payments	58	78
Long-term external debt	50	65
Public and publicly guaranteed	49	45
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	8	13
Net transfers	139	353
Total external debt service paid	170	407
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	133	247
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	287	382
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,541	1,706
Debt forgiveness grants	1,182	1,174
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	114	84
Profit remittances on FDI	85	93
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	5,176	5,595
Exports of goods, services, and income	3,114	3,473
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	698	740
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	131	98
External debt stocks to GNI	79	61
External debt service to exports	5	12
Present value of external debt to exports	..	52
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	31
Reserves to external debt stocks	23	33
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	1.9	4.7
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	75.5	83.8

Niger

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		456
Population (millions)		14.2
External debt per capita (\$)		68.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		88.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	857	972
Long-term external debt	781	882
Public and publicly guaranteed	755	863
Official creditors	755	863
Private creditors	0	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	26	20
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	27	40
Short-term external debt	49	49
Interest in arrears on long-term	40	40
Disbursements	125	99
Long-term external debt	116	87
Public and publicly guaranteed	116	87
IMF purchases	9	12
Principal repayments	171	21
Long-term external debt	57	21
Public and publicly guaranteed	50	14
IMF repurchases	114	0
Net flows on external debt	-40	78
Short-term external debt	6	0
Interest payments	13	11
Long-term external debt	12	10
Public and publicly guaranteed	10	8
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	-52	67
Total external debt service paid	183	31
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	60	66
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	51	27
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,567	392
Debt forgiveness grants	1,277	11
International Development Association (IDA) grants	28	44
Memo: technical cooperation grants	102	58
Profit remittances on FDI	13	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	3,707	4,219
Exports of goods, services, and income	690	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	66	78
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	124	..
External debt stocks to GNI	23	23
External debt service to exports	27	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	70
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	12
Reserves to external debt stocks	43	61
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.8	3.4
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	49.5	48.9

Nigeria

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		8,028
Population (millions)		148.0
External debt per capita (\$)		60.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		42.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	7,799	8,934
Long-term external debt	3,909	3,990
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,909	3,815
Official creditors	3,127	3,498
Private creditors	782	316
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	175
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	3,890	4,944
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	795	802
Long-term external debt	795	802
Public and publicly guaranteed	795	627
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	6,470	892
Long-term external debt	6,470	892
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,470	892
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	-3,618	1,038
Short-term external debt	2,057	1,128
Interest payments	383	351
Long-term external debt	269	106
Public and publicly guaranteed	269	99
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	114	245
Net transfers	-4,001	688
Total external debt service paid	6,853	1,243
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-5,675	-90
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	5,445	6,087
Portfolio equity flows	0	4,648
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	11,389	1,313
Debt forgiveness grants	9,666	763
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	315	161
Profit remittances on FDI	0	17,889
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	135,472	148,097
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	87,295
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	5,435	9,221
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	10
External debt stocks to GNI	6	6
External debt service to exports	..	1
Present value of external debt to exports	..	12
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	6
Reserves to external debt stocks	548	581
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.9	4.7
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	56.7	53.5

Pakistan

South Asia	Low income	
Present value of external debt		32,807
Population (millions)		162.4
External debt per capita (\$)		250.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		88.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	35,877	40,680
Long-term external debt	33,185	37,070
Public and publicly guaranteed	32,278	35,917
Official creditors	30,219	33,083
Private creditors	2,059	2,834
Bonds	1,900	2,650
Private nonguaranteed	907	1,153
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	1,462	1,381
Short-term external debt	1,230	2,228
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	3,369	3,177
Long-term external debt	3,369	3,177
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,119	3,177
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	1,438	1,506
Long-term external debt	1,331	1,354
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,088	1,082
IMF repurchases	107	152
Net flows on external debt	1,931	2,673
Short-term external debt	0	1,003
Interest payments	853	1,095
Long-term external debt	789	974
Public and publicly guaranteed	710	842
IMF charges	11	9
Short-term external debt	54	112
Net transfers	1,078	1,578
Total external debt service paid	2,291	2,601
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	2,038	1,822
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	4,273	5,333
Portfolio equity flows	1,152	1,276
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,044	976
Debt forgiveness grants	1	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	3	3
Memo: technical cooperation grants	208	148
Profit remittances on FDI	2,580	2,974
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	129,829	145,489
Exports of goods, services, and income	26,532	29,228
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	5,121	5,998
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	135	139
External debt stocks to GNI	28	28
External debt service to exports	9	9
Present value of external debt to exports	..	123
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	25
Reserves to external debt stocks	36	39
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	11.4	11.1
Japanese yen	16.3	15.7
U.S. dollar	44.3	44.1

Panama

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		11,299
Population (millions)		3.3
External debt per capita (\$)		2,952.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		83.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	9,989	9,862
Long-term external debt	9,469	9,328
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,774	8,267
Official creditors	1,352	1,411
Private creditors	6,422	6,856
Bonds	6,360	6,810
Private nonguaranteed	1,694	1,061
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	15	5
Short-term external debt	505	529
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	2,868	1,129
Long-term external debt	2,868	1,129
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,299	649
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	2,665	181
Long-term external debt	2,655	171
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,023	171
IMF repurchases	10	10
Net flows on external debt	224	972
Short-term external debt	20	24
Interest payments	794	680
Long-term external debt	780	664
Public and publicly guaranteed	691	601
IMF charges	1	1
Short-term external debt	13	15
Net transfers	-570	292
Total external debt service paid	3,459	861
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	213	958
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	2,498	1,907
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	22	29
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	37	16
Profit remittances on FDI	1,216	1,540
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	15,839	18,158
Exports of goods, services, and income	13,968	16,312
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	157	180
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	72	60
External debt stocks to GNI	63	54
External debt service to exports	25	5
Present value of external debt to exports	..	81
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	70
Reserves to external debt stocks	13	20
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	0.0	0.0
Japanese yen	0.8	0.7
U.S. dollar	97.1	97.6

Papua New Guinea

East Asia & Pacific	Low income	
Present value of external debt		2,102
Population (millions)		6.3
External debt per capita (\$)		355.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		51.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,372	2,245
Long-term external debt	2,205	2,154
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,225	1,156
Official creditors	1,180	1,115
Private creditors	45	42
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	980	998
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	167	91
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	344	308
Long-term external debt	344	308
Public and publicly guaranteed	64	51
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	261	320
Long-term external debt	261	320
Public and publicly guaranteed	120	171
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	18	-79
Short-term external debt	-65	-67
Interest payments	101	106
Long-term external debt	91	99
Public and publicly guaranteed	38	39
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	10	7
Net transfers	-83	-185
Total external debt service paid	362	426
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	83	-12
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	-7	96
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	119	171
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	187	181
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	4,947	5,613
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	13	13
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	48	40
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	47
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	42
Reserves to external debt stocks	61	94
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	4.1	4.5
Japanese yen	28.6	29.3
U.S. dollar	36.4	35.4

Paraguay

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		3,464
Population (millions)		6.1
External debt per capita (\$)		583.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		61.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	3,422	3,570
Long-term external debt	2,711	2,767
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,235	2,195
Official creditors	1,853	1,843
Private creditors	381	352
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	477	572
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	711	803
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	244	206
Long-term external debt	244	206
Public and publicly guaranteed	154	111
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	269	258
Long-term external debt	269	258
Public and publicly guaranteed	209	206
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	173	30
Short-term external debt	198	83
Interest payments	152	177
Long-term external debt	121	135
Public and publicly guaranteed	97	104
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	31	41
Net transfers	22	-146
Total external debt service paid	421	435
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-25	-53
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	183	196
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	23	81
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	50	37
Profit remittances on FDI	203	284
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	9,790	12,456
Exports of goods, services, and income	5,855	6,976
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	472	469
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	58	51
External debt stocks to GNI	35	29
External debt service to exports	7	6
Present value of external debt to exports	..	60
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	35
Reserves to external debt stocks	50	69
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	2.6	2.8
Japanese yen	13.7	14.0
U.S. dollar	68.8	68.9

Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		35,864
Population (millions)		27.9
External debt per capita (\$)		1,152.6
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		59.0
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	28,460	32,154
Long-term external debt	25,429	26,348
Public and publicly guaranteed	22,111	19,669
Official creditors	13,431	11,133
Private creditors	8,680	8,537
Bonds	8,390	8,270
Private nonguaranteed	3,318	6,679
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	20	0
Short-term external debt	3,011	5,806
Interest in arrears on long-term	16	16
Disbursements	1,648	7,144
Long-term external debt	1,648	7,144
Public and publicly guaranteed	596	3,189
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	2,061	6,504
Long-term external debt	2,022	6,483
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,145	5,864
IMF repurchases	39	20
Net flows on external debt	-626	3,435
Short-term external debt	-213	2,795
Interest payments	1,701	2,251
Long-term external debt	1,553	1,969
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,387	1,505
IMF charges	2	0
Short-term external debt	146	282
Net transfers	-2,328	1,184
Total external debt service paid	3,763	8,755
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-374	661
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	3,467	5,343
Portfolio equity flows	182	814
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	200	370
Debt forgiveness grants	0	10
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	315	121
Profit remittances on FDI	6,741	7,865
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	84,530	98,625
Exports of goods, services, and income	29,318	34,996
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,837	2,131
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	97	92
External debt stocks to GNI	34	33
External debt service to exports	13	25
Present value of external debt to exports	..	125
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	42
Reserves to external debt stocks	61	86
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	7.7	8.2
Japanese yen	8.9	10.2
U.S. dollar	80.3	78.6

Philippines

East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		66,459
Population (millions)		87.9
External debt per capita (\$)		749.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		57.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	60,282	65,845
Long-term external debt	55,273	58,761
Public and publicly guaranteed	36,751	37,895
Official creditors	18,623	19,568
Private creditors	18,128	18,327
Bonds	16,256	16,724
Private nonguaranteed	18,522	20,867
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	5,009	7,084
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	8,394	9,161
Long-term external debt	8,394	9,161
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,370	3,052
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	9,800	6,343
Long-term external debt	9,399	6,343
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,742	2,551
IMF repurchases	400	0
Net flows on external debt	-2,792	4,893
Short-term external debt	-1,386	2,075
Interest payments	3,899	4,137
Long-term external debt	3,521	3,790
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,736	2,868
IMF charges	15	2
Short-term external debt	363	345
Net transfers	-6,691	756
Total external debt service paid	13,699	10,480
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-1,005	2,818
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	2,921	2,928
Portfolio equity flows	2,525	3,285
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	144	298
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	252	173
Profit remittances on FDI	2,015	2,068
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	127,329	157,087
Exports of goods, services, and income	69,839	76,714
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	15,251	16,291
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	86	86
External debt stocks to GNI	47	42
External debt service to exports	20	14
Present value of external debt to exports	..	97
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	51
Reserves to external debt stocks	38	51
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	5.8	5.9
Japanese yen	32.6	33.4
U.S. dollar	52.9	52.7

Poland

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		184,939
Population (millions)		38.1
External debt per capita (\$)		5,125.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		22.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	139,033	195,374
Long-term external debt	104,476	135,009
Public and publicly guaranteed	39,248	43,598
Official creditors	8,093	6,186
Private creditors	31,155	37,411
Bonds	30,755	37,011
Private nonguaranteed	65,228	91,412
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	34,558	60,365
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	47,290	56,763
Long-term external debt	47,290	56,763
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,133	3,524
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	32,244	41,439
Long-term external debt	32,244	41,439
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,827	2,806
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	22,550	41,132
Short-term external debt	7,503	25,807
Interest payments	4,238	6,530
Long-term external debt	3,092	4,291
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,305	1,495
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,146	2,239
Net transfers	18,312	34,602
Total external debt service paid	36,482	47,969
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	15,047	15,324
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	19,876	22,959
Portfolio equity flows	-2,128	-453
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	0	0
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	13,217	18,600
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	332,190	409,270
Exports of goods, services, and income	150,055	187,680
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	8,496	10,496
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	93	104
External debt stocks to GNI	42	48
External debt service to exports	24	26
Present value of external debt to exports	..	121
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	53
Reserves to external debt stocks	35	34
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	66.5	68.0
Japanese yen	8.3	8.3
U.S. dollar	16.4	13.8

Romania

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		85,293
Population (millions)		21.5
External debt per capita (\$)		3,962.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		17.4
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	54,001	85,380
Long-term external debt	37,285	54,874
Public and publicly guaranteed	14,204	15,238
Official creditors	6,694	7,337
Private creditors	7,510	7,901
Bonds	2,371	2,650
Private nonguaranteed	23,081	39,636
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	104	0
Short-term external debt	16,613	30,505
Interest in arrears on long-term	10	10
Disbursements	11,232	20,878
Long-term external debt	11,232	20,878
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,321	1,266
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	6,458	8,305
Long-term external debt	6,291	8,199
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,423	1,449
IMF repurchases	167	105
Net flows on external debt	13,976	26,467
Short-term external debt	9,203	13,893
Interest payments	2,177	3,302
Long-term external debt	1,404	1,956
Public and publicly guaranteed	707	802
IMF charges	10	3
Short-term external debt	763	1,343
Net transfers	11,799	23,165
Total external debt service paid	8,635	11,606
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	4,941	12,679
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	11,393	9,492
Portfolio equity flows	301	746
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	0	0
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	4,164	6,105
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	119,825	165,781
Exports of goods, services, and income	47,053	60,895
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	6,718	8,533
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	115	140
External debt stocks to GNI	45	52
External debt service to exports	18	19
Present value of external debt to exports	..	175
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	67
Reserves to external debt stocks	56	47
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	64.1	69.3
Japanese yen	3.4	3.4
U.S. dollar	22.8	18.9

Russian Federation

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt	381,401	
Population (millions)	142.1	
External debt per capita (\$)	2,605.0	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	19.0	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	250,480	370,172
Long-term external debt	210,031	291,070
Public and publicly guaranteed	56,427	70,396
Official creditors	11,115	9,523
Private creditors	45,312	60,873
Bonds	43,654	60,070
Private nonguaranteed	153,604	220,673
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	40,448	79,103
Interest in arrears on long-term	743	603
Disbursements	38,791	82,278
Long-term external debt	38,791	82,278
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,684	20,353
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	37,474	24,249
Long-term external debt	37,474	24,249
Public and publicly guaranteed	28,813	6,200
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	17,043	96,823
Short-term external debt	15,726	38,794
Interest payments	12,880	16,083
Long-term external debt	11,589	13,719
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,644	3,829
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	1,291	2,364
Net transfers	4,163	80,740
Total external debt service paid	50,354	40,332
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	1,317	58,029
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	29,701	55,073
Portfolio equity flows	6,480	18,844
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	0	0
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	0	0
Profit remittances on FDI	34,601	43,195
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	960,921	1,258,578
Exports of goods, services, and income	364,923	441,452
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	3,091	4,100
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	69	84
External debt stocks to GNI	26	29
External debt service to exports	14	9
Present value of external debt to exports	..	105
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	39
Reserves to external debt stocks	121	129
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	6.3	5.2
Japanese yen	1.6	1.1
U.S. dollar	84.1	88.0

Rwanda

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		241
Population (millions)		9.7
External debt per capita (\$)		50.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		91.9
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	419	496
Long-term external debt	389	456
Public and publicly guaranteed	389	456
Official creditors	389	456
Private creditors	0	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	4	8
Short-term external debt	25	32
Interest in arrears on long-term	18	18
Disbursements	70	94
Long-term external debt	68	90
Public and publicly guaranteed	68	90
IMF purchases	3	3
Principal repayments	22	10
Long-term external debt	22	10
Public and publicly guaranteed	22	10
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	51	90
Short-term external debt	3	6
Interest payments	9	5
Long-term external debt	8	4
Public and publicly guaranteed	8	4
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	1
Net transfers	42	85
Total external debt service paid	31	14
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	45	81
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	11	67
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,562	526
Debt forgiveness grants	1,206	1
International Development Association (IDA) grants	19	73
Memo: technical cooperation grants	128	74
Profit remittances on FDI	4	9
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	2,841	3,322
Exports of goods, services, and income	320	440
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	21	51
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	131	113
External debt stocks to GNI	15	15
External debt service to exports	10	3
Present value of external debt to exports	..	69
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	8
Reserves to external debt stocks	105	112
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	6.9	6.3
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	53.9	51.9

East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		1,029.8
Population (thousands)		181.3
External debt per capita (\$)		6,288.3
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		19.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	857.9	1,140.0
Long-term external debt	205.9	226.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	205.9	226.0
Official creditors	205.9	226.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	652.0	914.0
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.0	0.0
Disbursements	26.9	19.1
Long-term external debt	26.9	19.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	26.9	19.1
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	5.1	9.6
Long-term external debt	5.1	9.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	5.1	9.6
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	194.8	236.6
Short-term external debt	173.0	227.0
Interest payments	24.4	33.4
Long-term external debt	3.1	2.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	3.1	2.7
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	21.3	30.6
Net transfers	170.4	203.2
Total external debt service paid	29.5	42.9
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	21.8	9.6
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	20.7	2.5
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	22.5	9.3
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.8	0.3
Memo: technical cooperation grants	22.3	24.4
Profit remittances on FDI	13.8	8.8
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	440.6	511.3
Exports of goods, services, and income	149.7	159.6
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	108.0	119.8
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	573	715
External debt stocks to GNI	195	223
External debt service to exports	20	27
Present value of external debt to exports	..	701
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	228
Reserves to external debt stocks	9	8
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	1.3	1.1
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	48.1	50.6

São Tomé and Príncipe

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

Present value of external debt	23.1
Population (thousands)	158.0
External debt per capita (\$)	1,067.3
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	87.3

	2006	2007
External debt stocks	355.3	168.6
Long-term external debt	336.4	147.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	336.4	147.3
Official creditors	336.4	147.3
Private creditors	0.0	0.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	4.1	2.6
Short-term external debt	14.8	18.8
Interest in arrears on long-term	13.8	7.8
Disbursements	3.9	5.6
Long-term external debt	2.7	4.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.7	4.3
IMF purchases	1.2	1.3
Principal repayments	7.3	6.3
Long-term external debt	6.7	5.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	6.7	5.5
IMF repurchases	0.6	0.8
Net flows on external debt	-2.4	9.3
Short-term external debt	1.0	10.0
Interest payments	2.0	1.5
Long-term external debt	2.0	1.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.0	1.2
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.3
Net transfers	-4.4	7.8
Total external debt service paid	9.3	7.7
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-4.1	-1.3
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	37.5	35.3
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	16.3	99.0
Debt forgiveness grants	2.2	78.4
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.4	0.5
Memo: technical cooperation grants	10.7	12.0
Profit remittances on FDI	0.0	0.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	119.6	144.0
Exports of goods, services, and income	23.9	19.8
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1.6	2.0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	1,488	853
External debt stocks to GNI	297	117
External debt service to exports	39	39
Present value of external debt to exports	..	110
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	19
Reserves to external debt stocks	10	23
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	6.5	3.7
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	45.6	65.7

Senegal

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		2,043
Population (millions)		12.4
External debt per capita (\$)		208.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		78.4
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,930	2,588
Long-term external debt	1,809	2,229
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,658	2,029
Official creditors	1,651	2,024
Private creditors	7	5
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	151	200
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	26	27
Short-term external debt	95	332
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	275	505
Long-term external debt	255	505
Public and publicly guaranteed	220	481
IMF purchases	20	0
Principal repayments	119	120
Long-term external debt	119	120
Public and publicly guaranteed	105	66
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	216	613
Short-term external debt	59	228
Interest payments	75	61
Long-term external debt	71	51
Public and publicly guaranteed	62	35
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	4	10
Net transfers	141	553
Total external debt service paid	194	181
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	136	385
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	220	78
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	2,559	392
Debt forgiveness grants	2,336	22
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	358	204
Profit remittances on FDI	70	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	9,190	11,078
Exports of goods, services, and income	3,370	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	925	925
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	57	..
External debt stocks to GNI	21	23
External debt service to exports	6	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	59
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	21
Reserves to external debt stocks	69	64
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	8.4	9.6
Japanese yen	5.1	0.0
U.S. dollar	39.9	40.3

Serbia

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt	26,637	
Population (millions)	7.4	
External debt per capita (\$)	3,560.3	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	31.1	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	19,522	26,280
Long-term external debt	17,281	23,628
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,473	8,224
Official creditors	6,344	7,045
Private creditors	1,128	1,179
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	9,808	15,404
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	2,241	2,652
Interest in arrears on long-term	584	704
Disbursements	5,225	6,724
Long-term external debt	5,225	6,724
Public and publicly guaranteed	398	378
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	1,558	2,340
Long-term external debt	1,319	2,340
Public and publicly guaranteed	277	191
IMF repurchases	239	0
Net flows on external debt	3,811	4,675
Short-term external debt	143	291
Interest payments	589	927
Long-term external debt	504	822
Public and publicly guaranteed	264	397
IMF charges	6	14
Short-term external debt	79	90
Net transfers	3,221	3,748
Total external debt service paid	2,147	3,267
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	3,906	4,383
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	4,499	3,110
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,347	601
Debt forgiveness grants	689	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	319	221
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	29,515	38,485
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	4,703	4,910
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	66	68
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	198
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	86
Reserves to external debt stocks	61	54
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	33.7	36.3
Japanese yen	0.9	0.8
U.S. dollar	59.6	57.0

Seychelles

Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		1,348.0
Population (thousands)		85.0
External debt per capita (\$)		15,381.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		40.2
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,087.6	1,307.9
Long-term external debt	494.8	526.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	494.8	526.3
Official creditors	201.1	203.2
Private creditors	293.7	323.1
Bonds	200.0	230.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	592.7	781.6
Interest in arrears on long-term	47.7	60.6
Disbursements	210.8	54.8
Long-term external debt	210.8	54.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	210.8	54.8
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	126.9	44.5
Long-term external debt	126.9	44.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	126.9	44.5
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	412.8	139.3
Short-term external debt	329.0	129.0
Interest payments	53.4	54.9
Long-term external debt	29.2	27.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	29.2	27.1
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	24.2	27.8
Net transfers	359.4	84.4
Total external debt service paid	180.3	99.4
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	83.8	10.3
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	145.8	249.3
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	6.6	1.2
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	4.4	4.4
Profit remittances on FDI	25.3	28.7
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	731.3	685.6
Exports of goods, services, and income	873.7	884.4
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	14.0	11.2
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	124	148
External debt stocks to GNI	149	191
External debt service to exports	21	11
Present value of external debt to exports	..	162
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	193
Reserves to external debt stocks	10	3
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	12.4	11.3
Japanese yen	1.3	1.1
U.S. dollar	67.8	70.4

Sierra Leone

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		143
Population (millions)		5.8
External debt per capita (\$)		59.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		88.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,308	348
Long-term external debt	1,257	308
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,257	308
Official creditors	1,256	308
Private creditors	0	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	35	37
Short-term external debt	17	3
Interest in arrears on long-term	12	2
Disbursements	59	28
Long-term external debt	46	28
Public and publicly guaranteed	46	28
IMF purchases	13	0
Principal repayments	20	9
Long-term external debt	15	9
Public and publicly guaranteed	15	9
IMF repurchases	4	0
Net flows on external debt	34	15
Short-term external debt	-5	-4
Interest payments	12	4
Long-term external debt	10	4
Public and publicly guaranteed	10	4
IMF charges	1	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	23	11
Total external debt service paid	31	13
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	30	19
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	59	94
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	421	1,028
Debt forgiveness grants	176	760
International Development Association (IDA) grants	29	19
Memo: technical cooperation grants	40	50
Profit remittances on FDI	27	122
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	1,365	1,629
Exports of goods, services, and income	364	525
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	50	148
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	359	66
External debt stocks to GNI	96	21
External debt service to exports	9	3
Present value of external debt to exports	..	37
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	10
Reserves to external debt stocks	14	62
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	11.8	16.9
Japanese yen	9.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	44.3	40.9

Solomon Islands

East Asia & Pacific	Low income	
Present value of external debt		140.9
Population (thousands)		495.4
External debt per capita (\$)		359.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		82.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	173.4	178.2
Long-term external debt	157.8	172.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	150.8	147.0
Official creditors	149.8	146.4
Private creditors	1.0	0.6
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	7.0	25.9
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	15.6	5.3
Interest in arrears on long-term	13.6	3.3
Disbursements	5.1	24.4
Long-term external debt	5.1	24.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	5.1	4.4
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	2.8	11.6
Long-term external debt	2.8	11.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.8	9.2
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	1.2	12.8
Short-term external debt	-1.0	0.0
Interest payments	1.5	3.4
Long-term external debt	1.3	3.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.3	3.3
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.2	0.1
Net transfers	-0.2	9.5
Total external debt service paid	4.3	14.9
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	2.2	12.8
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	18.6	42.4
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	50.9	40.4
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	151.4	207.8
Profit remittances on FDI	11.0	0.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	338.3	384.2
Exports of goods, services, and income	209.6	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	20.4	20.4
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	83	..
External debt stocks to GNI	51	46
External debt service to exports	2	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	68
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	42
Reserves to external debt stocks	60	67
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	7.5	8.5
Japanese yen	2.6	0.0
U.S. dollar	73.9	76.0

Somalia

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		3,628
Population (millions)		8.7
External debt per capita (\$)		338.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		67.2
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,838	2,944
Long-term external debt	1,923	1,979
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,923	1,979
Official creditors	1,886	1,940
Private creditors	37	38
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	168	177
Short-term external debt	747	788
Interest in arrears on long-term	747	788
Disbursements	0	0
Long-term external debt	0	0
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	0
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	0	0
Long-term external debt	0	0
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	0
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Interest payments	0	0
Long-term external debt	0	0
Public and publicly guaranteed	0	0
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	0	0
Total external debt service paid	0	0
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	0	0
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	96	141
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	376	378
Debt forgiveness grants	1	1
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	18	7
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	..	..
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0	0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	..	..
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	0
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	0
Reserves to external debt stocks	0	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	6.1	6.6
Japanese yen	2.7	2.8
U.S. dollar	51.4	50.6

South Africa

Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt	48,323	
Population (millions)	47.9	
External debt per capita (\$)	906.6	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	32.0	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	35,549	43,380
Long-term external debt	20,289	26,822
Public and publicly guaranteed	13,940	13,868
Official creditors	342	314
Private creditors	13,598	13,554
Bonds	6,791	7,593
Private nonguaranteed	6,349	12,954
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	15,260	16,558
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	4,877	8,727
Long-term external debt	4,877	8,727
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,075	1,870
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	3,831	3,806
Long-term external debt	3,831	3,806
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,729	2,308
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	6,597	6,219
Short-term external debt	5,550	1,298
Interest payments	1,641	1,913
Long-term external debt	1,185	1,332
Public and publicly guaranteed	888	919
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	456	581
Net transfers	4,955	4,306
Total external debt service paid	5,472	5,719
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	1,047	4,921
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	-184	5,746
Portfolio equity flows	14,959	8,670
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	343	566
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	281	167
Profit remittances on FDI	4,842	7,809
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	251,836	274,141
Exports of goods, services, and income	81,799	96,296
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	734	834
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	43	45
External debt stocks to GNI	14	16
External debt service to exports	7	6
Present value of external debt to exports	..	58
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	19
Reserves to external debt stocks	72	76
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	30.8	27.2
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	66.9	70.7

Sri Lanka

South Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		11,638
Population (millions)		20.0
External debt per capita (\$)		700.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		84.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	11,642	14,020
Long-term external debt	10,543	12,137
Public and publicly guaranteed	10,317	11,879
Official creditors	9,582	10,343
Private creditors	735	1,536
Bonds	65	565
Private nonguaranteed	226	259
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	244	251
Short-term external debt	855	1,632
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	946	1,595
Long-term external debt	946	1,595
Public and publicly guaranteed	926	1,495
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	699	539
Long-term external debt	545	534
Public and publicly guaranteed	508	487
IMF repurchases	154	5
Net flows on external debt	110	1,850
Short-term external debt	-137	794
Interest payments	259	286
Long-term external debt	200	206
Public and publicly guaranteed	187	191
IMF charges	13	11
Short-term external debt	46	69
Net transfers	-150	1,564
Total external debt service paid	958	825
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	400	1,061
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	480	603
Portfolio equity flows	-304	-322
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	393	432
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	56	46
Memo: technical cooperation grants	111	91
Profit remittances on FDI	362	349
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	27,892	32,003
Exports of goods, services, and income	10,980	12,403
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	2,185	2,527
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	106	113
External debt stocks to GNI	42	44
External debt service to exports	9	7
Present value of external debt to exports	..	105
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	42
Reserves to external debt stocks	25	26
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	9.2	9.6
Japanese yen	28.9	26.1
U.S. dollar	41.2	44.5

St. Kitts and Nevis

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		259.1
Population (thousands)		48.8
External debt per capita (\$)		5,626.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		99.4
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	291.9	274.5
Long-term external debt	289.5	272.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	289.5	272.9
Official creditors	155.6	148.0
Private creditors	133.8	124.9
Bonds	19.1	19.1
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	2.4	1.6
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.9	0.1
Disbursements	23.3	8.5
Long-term external debt	23.3	8.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	23.3	8.5
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	27.4	26.6
Long-term external debt	27.4	26.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	27.4	26.6
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	-4.0	-18.1
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	19.3	19.3
Long-term external debt	19.3	19.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	19.3	19.3
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0
Net transfers	-23.3	-37.4
Total external debt service paid	46.7	46.0
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-4.0	-18.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	110.4	142.6
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	4.8	5.4
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	0.3	0.5
Profit remittances on FDI	20.2	21.6
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	461.5	497.7
Exports of goods, services, and income	277.5	265.2
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	36.2	37.3
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	105	104
External debt stocks to GNI	63	55
External debt service to exports	17	17
Present value of external debt to exports	..	96
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	58
Reserves to external debt stocks	30	35
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	2.3	2.5
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	84.4	84.2

St. Lucia

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		392.0
Population (thousands)		168.0
External debt per capita (\$)		2,624.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		60.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	373.4	440.8
Long-term external debt	256.4	267.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	256.4	267.4
Official creditors	174.3	191.4
Private creditors	82.1	76.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	117.0	173.4
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.0	0.4
Disbursements	21.3	26.3
Long-term external debt	21.3	26.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	21.3	26.3
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	17.7	19.9
Long-term external debt	17.7	19.9
Public and publicly guaranteed	17.7	19.9
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	-55.4	43.4
Short-term external debt	-59.0	37.0
Interest payments	16.9	16.6
Long-term external debt	13.2	12.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	13.2	12.4
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	3.7	4.2
Net transfers	-72.3	26.8
Total external debt service paid	34.6	36.4
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	3.6	6.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	233.9	260.9
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	4.2	9.1
Debt forgiveness grants	0.3	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	1.4	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	4.1	3.7
Profit remittances on FDI	34.0	35.7
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	835.2	925.2
Exports of goods, services, and income	469.0	482.2
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	30.3	31.1
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	80	91
External debt stocks to GNI	45	48
External debt service to exports	7	8
Present value of external debt to exports	..	79
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	46
Reserves to external debt stocks	36	35
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	3.1	2.4
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	66.4	66.6

St. Vincent & Grenadines

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		237.5
Population (thousands)		120.3
External debt per capita (\$)		2,106.6
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		78.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	298.7	253.5
Long-term external debt	241.0	199.3
Public and publicly guaranteed	241.0	199.3
Official creditors	122.6	134.1
Private creditors	118.4	65.1
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	57.7	54.2
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.0	1.2
Disbursements	14.2	15.4
Long-term external debt	14.2	15.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	14.2	15.4
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	22.1	17.5
Long-term external debt	22.1	17.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	22.1	17.5
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	19.8	-6.8
Short-term external debt	27.8	-4.7
Interest payments	13.5	11.3
Long-term external debt	11.2	9.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	11.2	9.2
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	2.3	2.1
Net transfers	6.3	-18.1
Total external debt service paid	35.6	28.8
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-8.0	-2.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	109.1	91.6
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	4.0	62.9
Debt forgiveness grants	0.5	41.9
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.9	0.7
Memo: technical cooperation grants	2.1	1.2
Profit remittances on FDI	23.0	24.9
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	457.1	515.6
Exports of goods, services, and income	247.5	269.0
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	29.7	30.5
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	121	94
External debt stocks to GNI	65	49
External debt service to exports	14	11
Present value of external debt to exports	..	95
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	52
Reserves to external debt stocks	26	34
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	5.9	7.7
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	75.5	71.7

Sudan

Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		31,071
Population (millions)		38.6
External debt per capita (\$)		496.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		64.5
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	18,226	19,126
Long-term external debt	11,663	12,337
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,663	12,337
Official creditors	9,358	9,899
Private creditors	2,305	2,438
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	518	482
Short-term external debt	6,045	6,307
Interest in arrears on long-term	5,709	6,033
Disbursements	455	662
Long-term external debt	455	662
Public and publicly guaranteed	455	662
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	246	282
Long-term external debt	219	222
Public and publicly guaranteed	219	222
IMF repurchases	27	60
Net flows on external debt	134	416
Short-term external debt	-75	36
Interest payments	50	82
Long-term external debt	50	82
Public and publicly guaranteed	50	82
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	0	0
Net transfers	84	334
Total external debt service paid	296	364
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	236	440
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	3,534	2,426
Portfolio equity flows	-35	-17
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	1,781	1,932
Debt forgiveness grants	3	3
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	202	87
Profit remittances on FDI	2,093	2,404
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	33,503	41,682
Exports of goods, services, and income	7,170	11,214
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,179	1,769
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	254	171
External debt stocks to GNI	54	46
External debt service to exports	4	3
Present value of external debt to exports	..	382
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	93
Reserves to external debt stocks	9	7
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	8.5	9.0
Japanese yen	1.3	0.8
U.S. dollar	52.1	50.3

Swaziland

Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		389.6
Population (millions)		1.1
External debt per capita (\$)		343.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		90.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	402.9	393.2
Long-term external debt	353.8	356.7
Public and publicly guaranteed	353.8	356.7
Official creditors	310.9	315.9
Private creditors	42.9	40.8
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	49.1	36.5
Interest in arrears on long-term	18.1	5.5
Disbursements	22.9	12.4
Long-term external debt	22.9	12.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	22.9	12.4
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	17.3	23.4
Long-term external debt	17.3	23.4
Public and publicly guaranteed	17.3	23.4
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	-28.4	-11.1
Short-term external debt	-34.0	0.0
Interest payments	17.9	24.5
Long-term external debt	14.8	23.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	14.8	23.1
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	3.1	1.4
Net transfers	-46.2	-35.6
Total external debt service paid	35.2	48.0
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	5.6	-11.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	121.0	37.5
Portfolio equity flows	5.5	1.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	25.1	46.3
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	5.2	4.9
Profit remittances on FDI	167.0	160.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	2,683.7	2,957.3
Exports of goods, services, and income	2,189.1	2,481.8
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	98.6	100.5
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	18	16
External debt stocks to GNI	15	13
External debt service to exports	2	2
Present value of external debt to exports	..	17
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	14
Reserves to external debt stocks	92	197
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	12.1	12.4
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	12.8	11.7

Tajikistan

Europe & Central Asia	Low income	
Present value of external debt		856
Population (millions)		6.7
External debt per capita (\$)		182.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		86.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,016	1,228
Long-term external debt	879	1,105
Public and publicly guaranteed	842	1,065
Official creditors	840	1,065
Private creditors	3	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	37	40
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	44	46
Short-term external debt	93	76
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	164	266
Long-term external debt	149	266
Public and publicly guaranteed	133	250
IMF purchases	14	0
Principal repayments	40	41
Long-term external debt	40	41
Public and publicly guaranteed	34	29
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	135	207
Short-term external debt	11	-17
Interest payments	29	38
Long-term external debt	25	32
Public and publicly guaranteed	23	30
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	4	5
Net transfers	106	170
Total external debt service paid	69	79
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	109	224
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	339	360
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	219	137
Debt forgiveness grants	102	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	18	21
Memo: technical cooperation grants	49	35
Profit remittances on FDI	46	26
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	2,712	3,612
Exports of goods, services, and income	2,673	3,413
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,019	1,691
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	38	36
External debt stocks to GNI	37	34
External debt service to exports	3	2
Present value of external debt to exports	..	33
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	30
Reserves to external debt stocks	20	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	5.3	3.9
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	85.7	86.3

Tanzania

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		2,186
Population (millions)		40.4
External debt per capita (\$)		125.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		72.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	4,240	5,063
Long-term external debt	2,935	3,688
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,929	3,684
Official creditors	2,821	3,559
Private creditors	107	125
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	6	4
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	13	18
Short-term external debt	1,293	1,358
Interest in arrears on long-term	890	930
Disbursements	594	691
Long-term external debt	590	686
Public and publicly guaranteed	590	686
IMF purchases	4	4
Principal repayments	65	56
Long-term external debt	65	56
Public and publicly guaranteed	62	54
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	506	621
Short-term external debt	-24	-14
Interest payments	48	45
Long-term external debt	36	29
Public and publicly guaranteed	36	29
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	12	17
Net transfers	457	575
Total external debt service paid	113	101
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	526	631
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	597	647
Portfolio equity flows	3	3
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	5,264	2,045
Debt forgiveness grants	4,171	644
International Development Association (IDA) grants	14	31
Memo: technical cooperation grants	207	100
Profit remittances on FDI	66	68
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	14,097	16,129
Exports of goods, services, and income	3,508	4,030
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	15	14
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	121	126
External debt stocks to GNI	30	31
External debt service to exports	3	3
Present value of external debt to exports	..	62
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	15
Reserves to external debt stocks	53	57
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	5.9	5.7
Japanese yen	15.2	12.1
U.S. dollar	34.2	31.8

Thailand

East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		58,506
Population (millions)		63.8
External debt per capita (\$)		988.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		15.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	55,023	63,067
Long-term external debt	37,211	41,427
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,704	9,841
Official creditors	7,132	6,227
Private creditors	4,572	3,614
Bonds	3,046	2,566
Private nonguaranteed	25,507	31,585
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	17,812	21,640
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	13,855	17,955
Long-term external debt	13,855	17,955
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,056	390
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	12,743	13,473
Long-term external debt	12,743	13,473
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,709	1,985
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	2,910	8,311
Short-term external debt	1,798	3,828
Interest payments	1,865	1,694
Long-term external debt	1,104	905
Public and publicly guaranteed	446	343
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	761	789
Net transfers	1,045	6,616
Total external debt service paid	14,608	15,167
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	1,112	4,483
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	9,004	9,498
Portfolio equity flows	5,242	4,241
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	123	155
Debt forgiveness grants	0	2
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	201	126
Profit remittances on FDI	4,165	4,165
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	198,199	237,576
Exports of goods, services, and income	157,410	187,154
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,333	1,635
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	35	34
External debt stocks to GNI	28	27
External debt service to exports	9	8
Present value of external debt to exports	..	37
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	29
Reserves to external debt stocks	122	139
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	2.1	2.6
Japanese yen	61.2	64.1
U.S. dollar	35.7	32.3

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		1,789
Population (millions)		6.6
External debt per capita (\$)		299.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		84.1
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,788	1,968
Long-term external debt	1,553	1,655
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,553	1,655
Official creditors	1,553	1,655
Private creditors	0	0
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	8	2
Short-term external debt	226	311
Interest in arrears on long-term	207	235
Disbursements	53	4
Long-term external debt	53	4
Public and publicly guaranteed	53	4
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	24	13
Long-term external debt	18	6
Public and publicly guaranteed	18	6
IMF repurchases	6	7
Net flows on external debt	-4	47
Short-term external debt	-33	56
Interest payments	5	5
Long-term external debt	3	3
Public and publicly guaranteed	3	3
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	2	2
Net transfers	-9	42
Total external debt service paid	29	18
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	35	-2
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	77	69
Portfolio equity flows	10	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	59	99
Debt forgiveness grants	7	7
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	31	34
Profit remittances on FDI	55	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	2,180	2,455
Exports of goods, services, and income	1,218	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	229	229
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	147	..
External debt stocks to GNI	82	80
External debt service to exports	2	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	148
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	80
Reserves to external debt stocks	21	22
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	18.9	19.7
Japanese yen	4.0	3.9
U.S. dollar	48.3	47.1

Tonga

East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		64.1
Population (thousands)		102.2
External debt per capita (\$)		885.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		99.0
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	85.0	90.5
Long-term external debt	84.0	89.6
Public and publicly guaranteed	84.0	89.6
Official creditors	84.0	89.6
Private creditors	0.0	0.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	1.0	0.9
Interest in arrears on long-term	1.0	0.9
Disbursements	2.8	4.5
Long-term external debt	2.8	4.5
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.8	4.5
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	2.5	3.2
Long-term external debt	2.5	3.2
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.5	3.2
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	0.3	1.3
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0
Interest payments	0.7	1.0
Long-term external debt	0.7	1.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	0.7	1.0
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.0	0.0
Net transfers	-0.4	0.3
Total external debt service paid	3.2	4.1
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	0.3	1.3
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	11.6	27.4
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	6.9	16.4
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	14.0	13.2
Profit remittances on FDI	1.2	0.0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	242.7	261.8
Exports of goods, services, and income	120.7	148.8
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	72.0	99.5
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	70	61
External debt stocks to GNI	35	35
External debt service to exports	3	3
Present value of external debt to exports	..	49
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	27
Reserves to external debt stocks	56	72
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	8.2	6.5
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	30.7	34.4

Tunisia

Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		19,672
Population (millions)		10.2
External debt per capita (\$)		1,978.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		71.9
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	18,761	20,231
Long-term external debt	15,425	16,579
Public and publicly guaranteed	15,425	16,579
Official creditors	8,795	9,572
Private creditors	6,630	7,007
Bonds	3,636	3,899
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	3,336	3,652
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	1,547	1,584
Long-term external debt	1,547	1,584
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,547	1,584
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	1,661	1,578
Long-term external debt	1,661	1,578
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,661	1,578
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	156	322
Short-term external debt	270	316
Interest payments	880	919
Long-term external debt	688	744
Public and publicly guaranteed	688	744
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	192	175
Net transfers	-724	-597
Total external debt service paid	2,541	2,497
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-114	6
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	3,311	1,620
Portfolio equity flows	65	30
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	186	172
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	149	164
Profit remittances on FDI	930	1,361
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	29,553	33,249
Exports of goods, services, and income	17,654	22,066
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,510	1,716
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	106	92
External debt stocks to GNI	63	61
External debt service to exports	14	11
Present value of external debt to exports	..	106
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	65
Reserves to external debt stocks	37	40
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	41.3	44.3
Japanese yen	12.5	13.5
U.S. dollar	27.3	24.3

Turkey

Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt	257,109	
Population (millions)	73.9	
External debt per capita (\$)	3,403.6	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	29.7	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	207,773	251,477
Long-term external debt	154,696	202,515
Public and publicly guaranteed	67,133	75,171
Official creditors	13,131	14,977
Private creditors	54,002	60,194
Bonds	31,790	36,788
Private nonguaranteed	87,563	127,344
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	10,762	7,158
Short-term external debt	42,315	41,803
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	60,512	72,653
Long-term external debt	57,571	71,505
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,463	11,738
IMF purchases	2,941	1,147
Principal repayments	31,012	36,793
Long-term external debt	23,519	31,629
Public and publicly guaranteed	6,142	6,403
IMF repurchases	7,493	5,164
Net flows on external debt	34,715	35,348
Short-term external debt	5,215	-512
Interest payments	9,498	11,989
Long-term external debt	7,499	10,226
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,322	5,207
IMF charges	799	563
Short-term external debt	1,200	1,200
Net transfers	25,217	23,359
Total external debt service paid	40,510	48,782
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	34,052	39,877
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	19,989	22,195
Portfolio equity flows	1,939	5,138
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	416	544
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	184	227
Profit remittances on FDI	1,168	2,193
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	523,241	648,739
Exports of goods, services, and income	124,417	151,802
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,111	1,209
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	167	166
External debt stocks to GNI	40	39
External debt service to exports	33	32
Present value of external debt to exports	..	200
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	47
Reserves to external debt stocks	30	30
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	26.2	27.5
Japanese yen	3.4	3.1
U.S. dollar	69.7	68.7

Turkmenistan

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		727
Population (millions)		5.0
External debt per capita (\$)		149.8
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		87.2
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	886	743
Long-term external debt	734	650
Public and publicly guaranteed	730	648
Official creditors	575	523
Private creditors	155	125
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	4	2
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	152	94
Interest in arrears on long-term	4	3
Disbursements	10	39
Long-term external debt	10	39
Public and publicly guaranteed	9	39
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	216	166
Long-term external debt	216	166
Public and publicly guaranteed	188	164
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	-201	-189
Short-term external debt	6	-62
Interest payments	38	34
Long-term external debt	33	30
Public and publicly guaranteed	32	30
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	5	4
Net transfers	-239	-223
Total external debt service paid	255	200
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-207	-127
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	731	804
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	11	22
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	22	18
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	9,870	12,584
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0	0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	9	6
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	10
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	7
Reserves to external debt stocks	0	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	35.9	35.6
Japanese yen	43.3	40.5
U.S. dollar	13.4	9.8

Uganda

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		925
Population (millions)		30.9
External debt per capita (\$)		52.1
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		97.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	1,265	1,611
Long-term external debt	1,108	1,575
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,108	1,575
Official creditors	1,081	1,549
Private creditors	26	26
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	9	9
Short-term external debt	148	26
Interest in arrears on long-term	27	26
Disbursements	263	496
Long-term external debt	260	496
Public and publicly guaranteed	260	496
IMF purchases	3	0
Principal repayments	85	51
Long-term external debt	85	51
Public and publicly guaranteed	85	51
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	249	324
Short-term external debt	71	-121
Interest payments	30	16
Long-term external debt	25	13
Public and publicly guaranteed	25	13
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	4	3
Net transfers	220	308
Total external debt service paid	115	67
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	175	445
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	393	484
Portfolio equity flows	19	-48
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	4,459	1,160
Debt forgiveness grants	3,440	10
International Development Association (IDA) grants	124	1
Memo: technical cooperation grants	262	99
Profit remittances on FDI	236	266
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	9,718	11,548
Exports of goods, services, and income	2,377	3,132
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	665	849
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	53	51
External debt stocks to GNI	13	14
External debt service to exports	5	2
Present value of external debt to exports	..	37
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	9
Reserves to external debt stocks	143	159
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	13.8	10.2
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	55.1	48.3

Ukraine

Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt	73,134	
Population (millions)	46.5	
External debt per capita (\$)	1,582.5	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	14.4	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	49,887	73,600
Long-term external debt	33,696	50,255
Public and publicly guaranteed	9,538	10,568
Official creditors	4,782	4,551
Private creditors	4,756	6,017
Bonds	2,469	3,966
Private nonguaranteed	24,158	39,687
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	830	431
Short-term external debt	15,361	22,914
Interest in arrears on long-term	150	199
Disbursements	15,776	26,128
Long-term external debt	15,776	26,128
Public and publicly guaranteed	131	1,928
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	7,135	8,834
Long-term external debt	6,724	8,407
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,261	1,097
IMF repurchases	410	427
Net flows on external debt	11,899	24,798
Short-term external debt	3,258	7,504
Interest payments	2,254	3,002
Long-term external debt	1,726	2,305
Public and publicly guaranteed	619	594
IMF charges	53	39
Short-term external debt	475	659
Net transfers	9,644	21,796
Total external debt service paid	9,389	11,836
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	9,051	17,721
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	5,604	9,891
Portfolio equity flows	322	715
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	230	284
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	260	126
Profit remittances on FDI	996	1,178
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	106,031	139,060
Exports of goods, services, and income	51,860	69,949
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	829	4,503
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	96	105
External debt stocks to GNI	47	53
External debt service to exports	18	17
Present value of external debt to exports	..	131
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	66
Reserves to external debt stocks	45	44
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	16.9	14.8
Japanese yen	1.0	0.7
U.S. dollar	72.9	77.1

Uruguay

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt		13,181
Population (millions)		3.3
External debt per capita (\$)		3,719.3
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		77.8
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	11,190	12,363
Long-term external debt	8,982	9,973
Public and publicly guaranteed	8,597	9,616
Official creditors	2,632	2,616
Private creditors	5,965	6,999
Bonds	5,875	6,915
Private nonguaranteed	385	357
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	2,208	2,390
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	3,337	1,494
Long-term external debt	3,039	1,494
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,039	1,407
IMF purchases	298	0
Principal repayments	5,078	771
Long-term external debt	2,408	771
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,372	620
IMF repurchases	2,670	0
Net flows on external debt	-3,494	887
Short-term external debt	-1,753	165
Interest payments	755	717
Long-term external debt	585	644
Public and publicly guaranteed	553	612
IMF charges	106	5
Short-term external debt	64	69
Net transfers	-4,249	170
Total external debt service paid	5,833	1,488
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	632	722
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	1,399	879
Portfolio equity flows	-27	-27
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	19	30
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	15	19
Profit remittances on FDI	266	349
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	18,840	22,728
Exports of goods, services, and income	6,622	7,800
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	89	97
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	169	159
External debt stocks to GNI	59	54
External debt service to exports	88	19
Present value of external debt to exports	..	196
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	69
Reserves to external debt stocks	28	33
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	7.1	6.4
Japanese yen	2.5	4.8
U.S. dollar	86.7	85.8

Uzbekistan

Europe & Central Asia	Low income	
Present value of external debt		3,605
Population (millions)		26.9
External debt per capita (\$)		144.2
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		79.3
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	4,038	3,876
Long-term external debt	3,880	3,680
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,297	3,086
Official creditors	2,400	2,434
Private creditors	896	652
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	584	594
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	158	196
Interest in arrears on long-term	0	0
Disbursements	306	385
Long-term external debt	306	385
Public and publicly guaranteed	173	241
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	678	643
Long-term external debt	678	643
Public and publicly guaranteed	579	558
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	-318	-225
Short-term external debt	54	33
Interest payments	173	176
Long-term external debt	170	169
Public and publicly guaranteed	146	144
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	3	7
Net transfers	-492	-402
Total external debt service paid	852	819
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-372	-258
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	195	262
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	47	67
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	83	36
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	17,072	22,370
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0	0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	24	17
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	51
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	20
Reserves to external debt stocks	0	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	18.0	18.1
Japanese yen	21.2	22.8
U.S. dollar	51.8	49.0

Vanuatu

East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	
Present value of external debt		76.8
Population (thousands)		225.9
External debt per capita (\$)		416.5
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		78.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	86.1	94.1
Long-term external debt	72.0	74.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	72.0	74.0
Official creditors	72.0	74.0
Private creditors	0.0	0.0
Bonds	0.0	0.0
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	14.1	20.1
Interest in arrears on long-term	0.1	0.1
Disbursements	0.0	0.0
Long-term external debt	0.0	0.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	0.0	0.0
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0
Principal repayments	2.2	2.1
Long-term external debt	2.2	2.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	2.2	2.1
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0
Net flows on external debt	1.8	6.9
Short-term external debt	4.0	9.0
Interest payments	1.6	1.7
Long-term external debt	1.0	0.8
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.0	0.8
IMF charges	0.0	0.0
Short-term external debt	0.6	0.9
Net transfers	0.3	5.2
Total external debt service paid	3.7	3.8
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-2.2	-2.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	43.5	34.2
Portfolio equity flows	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	14.8	19.1
Debt forgiveness grants	0.0	0.0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0.0	0.0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	36.0	39.9
Profit remittances on FDI	34.2	45.6
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	392.6	420.6
Exports of goods, services, and income	215.4	257.0
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	5.0	5.5
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	40	37
External debt stocks to GNI	22	22
External debt service to exports	2	1
Present value of external debt to exports	..	34
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	20
Reserves to external debt stocks	122	127
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	13.4	13.2
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	54.1	54.1

Venezuela, RB

Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	
Present value of external debt	48,087	
Population (millions)	27.5	
External debt per capita (\$)	1,570.0	
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)	63.7	
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	44,614	43,148
Long-term external debt	32,765	31,448
Public and publicly guaranteed	27,159	27,494
Official creditors	3,583	3,149
Private creditors	23,576	24,345
Bonds	19,478	20,675
Private nonguaranteed	5,606	3,954
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	0	0
Short-term external debt	11,848	11,700
Interest in arrears on long-term	2	0
Disbursements	1,935	2,078
Long-term external debt	1,935	2,078
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,835	2,078
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	6,637	3,005
Long-term external debt	6,637	3,005
Public and publicly guaranteed	5,966	2,050
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	-2,958	-1,073
Short-term external debt	1,743	-146
Interest payments	3,327	3,022
Long-term external debt	2,841	2,545
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,403	2,222
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	486	477
Net transfers	-6,285	-4,095
Total external debt service paid	9,964	6,027
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	-4,701	-927
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	-590	646
Portfolio equity flows	41	66
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	27	45
Debt forgiveness grants	0	0
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	29	20
Profit remittances on FDI	6,302	4,753
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	183,417	230,636
Exports of goods, services, and income	74,861	81,068
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	165	136
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	60	53
External debt stocks to GNI	24	19
External debt service to exports	13	7
Present value of external debt to exports	..	66
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	26
Reserves to external debt stocks	82	78
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	13.8	14.4
Japanese yen	0.7	1.0
U.S. dollar	81.5	82.3

Vietnam

East Asia & Pacific	Low income	
Present value of external debt		20,558
Population (millions)		85.2
External debt per capita (\$)		284.4
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		80.0
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	20,202	24,222
Long-term external debt	17,518	19,372
Public and publicly guaranteed	17,518	19,372
Official creditors	15,531	17,441
Private creditors	1,987	1,931
Bonds	1,245	1,220
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	181	164
Short-term external debt	2,504	4,687
Interest in arrears on long-term	77	81
Disbursements	1,228	1,805
Long-term external debt	1,228	1,805
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,228	1,805
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	464	646
Long-term external debt	432	621
Public and publicly guaranteed	432	621
IMF repurchases	33	25
Net flows on external debt	691	3,324
Short-term external debt	-73	2,164
Interest payments	453	610
Long-term external debt	329	416
Public and publicly guaranteed	329	416
IMF charges	1	1
Short-term external debt	123	193
Net transfers	237	2,714
Total external debt service paid	918	1,256
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	797	1,185
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	2,400	6,700
Portfolio equity flows	1,313	6,243
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	547	643
Debt forgiveness grants	55	2
International Development Association (IDA) grants	5	7
Memo: technical cooperation grants	352	350
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	58,543	66,775
Exports of goods, services, and income	45,594	55,684
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	4,800	5,500
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	44	44
External debt stocks to GNI	35	36
External debt service to exports	2	2
Present value of external debt to exports	..	45
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	35
Reserves to external debt stocks	66	97
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	6.1	6.2
Japanese yen	26.6	28.1
U.S. dollar	44.2	42.8

Yemen, Rep.

Middle East & North Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		4,135
Population (millions)		22.4
External debt per capita (\$)		264.7
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		90.2
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	5,561	5,926
Long-term external debt	4,998	5,343
Public and publicly guaranteed	4,998	5,343
Official creditors	4,959	5,304
Private creditors	39	39
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	0	0
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	246	169
Short-term external debt	318	413
Interest in arrears on long-term	100	107
Disbursements	347	300
Long-term external debt	347	300
Public and publicly guaranteed	347	300
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	154	185
Long-term external debt	94	99
Public and publicly guaranteed	94	99
IMF repurchases	60	87
Net flows on external debt	151	207
Short-term external debt	-41	92
Interest payments	72	69
Long-term external debt	64	62
Public and publicly guaranteed	64	62
IMF charges	3	2
Short-term external debt	4	5
Net transfers	80	137
Total external debt service paid	226	255
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	252	201
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	1,121	917
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	142	169
Debt forgiveness grants	9	9
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	61	49
Profit remittances on FDI	1,403	1,390
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	17,915	21,250
Exports of goods, services, and income	9,464	9,442
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	1,283	1,283
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	59	63
External debt stocks to GNI	31	28
External debt service to exports	2	3
Present value of external debt to exports	..	46
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	23
Reserves to external debt stocks	136	131
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	1.8	2.0
Japanese yen	6.0	5.7
U.S. dollar	66.3	63.7

Zambia

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		629
Population (millions)		11.9
External debt per capita (\$)		233.9
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		40.7
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	2,284	2,789
Long-term external debt	1,799	2,126
Public and publicly guaranteed	973	1,136
Official creditors	868	1,028
Private creditors	105	108
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	826	990
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	41	87
Short-term external debt	443	576
Interest in arrears on long-term	140	148
Disbursements	443	421
Long-term external debt	419	378
Public and publicly guaranteed	162	138
IMF purchases	24	42
Principal repayments	104	76
Long-term external debt	104	76
Public and publicly guaranteed	68	33
IMF repurchases	0	0
Net flows on external debt	489	462
Short-term external debt	149	118
Interest payments	56	47
Long-term external debt	46	33
Public and publicly guaranteed	23	10
IMF charges	0	0
Short-term external debt	9	13
Net transfers	433	416
Total external debt service paid	159	123
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	315	302
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	616	984
Portfolio equity flows	2	4
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	4,371	821
Debt forgiveness grants	3,819	65
International Development Association (IDA) grants	20	20
Memo: technical cooperation grants	183	71
Profit remittances on FDI	1,107	1,362
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	9,717	9,979
Exports of goods, services, and income	4,233	4,967
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	58	59
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	54	56
External debt stocks to GNI	24	28
External debt service to exports	4	2
Present value of external debt to exports	..	16
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	7
Reserves to external debt stocks	32	39
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	20.7	18.3
Japanese yen	0.0	0.0
U.S. dollar	38.9	40.2

Zimbabwe

Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	
Present value of external debt		6,228
Population (millions)		13.4
External debt per capita (\$)		395.0
Share of public sector external debt in total (%)		70.6
	2006	2007
External debt stocks	4,651	5,293
Long-term external debt	3,428	3,751
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,409	3,735
Official creditors	2,946	3,247
Private creditors	463	488
Bonds	0	0
Private nonguaranteed	19	16
Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit	113	118
Short-term external debt	1,111	1,424
Interest in arrears on long-term	622	721
Disbursements	31	160
Long-term external debt	31	160
Public and publicly guaranteed	28	160
IMF purchases	0	0
Principal repayments	32	39
Long-term external debt	29	39
Public and publicly guaranteed	13	36
IMF repurchases	3	0
Net flows on external debt	131	332
Short-term external debt	132	211
Interest payments	53	41
Long-term external debt	3	13
Public and publicly guaranteed	2	13
IMF charges	23	0
Short-term external debt	27	27
Net transfers	78	291
Total external debt service paid	85	79
Other long-term net resource flows		
Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF)	2	121
Foreign direct investment (FDI, net)	40	69
Portfolio equity flows	0	0
Grants (excluding technical cooperation)	224	429
Debt forgiveness grants	0	2
International Development Association (IDA) grants	0	0
Memo: technical cooperation grants	65	46
Profit remittances on FDI	0	0
Major economic aggregates		
Gross national income (GNI)	..	..
Exports of goods, services, and income	..	..
Workers' remittances & compensation of employees	0	0
Ratios (%)		
External debt stocks to exports	..	..
External debt stocks to GNI	..	..
External debt service to exports	..	..
Present value of external debt to exports	..	326
Present value of external debt to GNI	..	121
Reserves to external debt stocks	0	0
Currency composition (%)		
Euro	33.4	33.9
Japanese yen	4.9	4.7
U.S. dollar	28.2	29.7

Glossary

Bonds include publicly issued or privately placed bonds with an original maturity of more than one year.

Currency composition of public and publicly guaranteed debt provides information on the currency composition of loans outstanding and disbursed based on the repayment currency of individual loans. For major multilateral creditors currency composition is based on the reporting currency, which is mostly U.S. dollars, and unit of account. The major currencies in which the external debt of low- and middle-income countries is contracted are separately identified, as is debt denominated in special drawing rights and debt repayable in multiple currencies.

Debt forgiveness grants are both debts cancelled by agreement between debtor and creditor and reductions in the net present value of non-official development assistance debt from concessional rescheduling or refinancing. Data are on a disbursement basis and cover flows from all bilateral and multilateral donors.

Disbursements are drawings on loan commitments by the borrower during the year specified.

Exports of goods, services, and income are the total value of goods and services exported and receipts of compensation of employees and investment income. Workers' remittances, a transfer and not an income entry in the balance of payments, are treated as compensation of employees in *Global Development Finance* because they are often difficult to distinguish from compensation of nonresident workers and migrants.

External debt per capita is total external debt divided by midyear population.

External debt ratios are ratios of debt and debt service to some selected economic aggregates.

External debt service to exports, also called the external debt service ratio, is the ratio of external debt service paid to exports of goods and services (including workers' remittances).

External debt stocks consist of public and publicly guaranteed long-term external debt, private nonguaranteed long-term external debt, the use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit, and short-term external debt. Interest in arrears on long-term external debt, shown as a separate line, is added to short-term external debt, as is interest in arrears on the use of IMF credit.

External debt stocks to exports is the ratio of external debt to exports of goods and services (including workers' remittances).

External debt stocks to GNI is the ratio of external debt to gross national income.

Glossary

Foreign direct investment (FDI, net) is an investment made to acquire a lasting management interest (usually 10 percent of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in a country other than that of the investor (defined by residency), with the investor's purpose being an effective voice in managing the enterprise. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments. FDI includes intercompany debt.

Grants (excluding technical cooperation) are legally binding commitments that obligate a specific value of funds available for disbursement without a repayment requirement. See *technical cooperation grants*.

Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. Yearly average exchange rates are used to convert GNI from local currency to U.S. dollars.

International Development Association (IDA) grants are net disbursements of grants from IDA.

IMF charges are the amount of interest paid under all International Monetary Fund (IMF) facilities except the poverty reduction and growth facility and the enhanced structural adjustment facility. Charges are paid at the IMF's market-related interest rate, which is based on the IMF special drawing rights interest rate.

IMF purchases are total drawings on the general resources account of the International Monetary Fund during the year specified, excluding drawings in the reserve tranche.

IMF repurchases are total repayments of outstanding drawings from the general resources account of the International Monetary Fund during the year specified, excluding repayments due in the reserve tranche.

Interest in arrears on long-term external debt is interest payments due but not paid, shown on a cumulative basis.

Interest payments are the amount of interest paid in foreign currency, goods, or services in the year specified.

Long-term external debt is debt with an original or extended maturity of more than one year, owed by residents to nonresidents, and repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Long-term external debt has three components: public external debt, publicly guaranteed external debt, and private nonguaranteed external debt.

Net flows of long-term external debt (excluding IMF) received by the borrower during the year are disbursements minus principal repayments.

Net flows on external debt are disbursements on long-term external debt and International Monetary Fund (IMF) purchases minus principal repayments on long-term external debt, IMF repurchases, and changes in stock of short-term external debt. Thus, if the change in stock is positive, a disbursement is assumed to have taken place; if negative, a repayment is assumed to have taken place.

Net transfers are net flows minus interest payments.

Official creditors include multilateral and bilateral lenders.

Population is the midyear estimate of all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

Portfolio equity flows are the sum of country funds, depository receipts (U.S. or global), and direct purchases of shares by foreign investors.

Present value of external debt outstanding is the discounted value of all future debt service at a given rate of interest. It is based on the annual debt service (principal plus interest) discounted by the Commercial Interest Reference Rates of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, according to the currency of payment of the loan. If the interest rate on debt is above the discount rate, the present value of debt will be greater than the nominal value. For the 42 countries in the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Debt Initiative present value comes from HIPC documents and is based on public and publicly guaranteed debt, including International Monetary Fund credit.

Present value of external debt to exports is the ratio of the present value of external debt to exports of goods and services. It is calculated as the ratio of the present value of external debt for 2007 to the three-year (2005–07) average of exports and might include World Bank staff estimates.

Present value of external debt to GNI is the ratio of the present value of external debt to gross national income (GNI). It is calculated as the ratio of the present value of external debt for 2007 to the three-year (2005–07) average of GNI and might include World Bank staff estimates.

Principal repayments are the amounts of principal (amortization) paid in foreign currency, goods, or services.

Private creditors include bondholders, commercial banks, and other trade-related lenders.

Private nonguaranteed external debt is an external obligation of a private debtor that is not guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.

Glossary

Profit remittances on FDI are payments of foreign direct investment income (debit side), which consist of income on equity (dividends, branch profits, and reinvested earnings) and income on intercompany debt (interest).

Public and publicly guaranteed external debt is public debt—an external obligation of a public debtor, including the national government, a political subdivision (or an agency of either), and autonomous public bodies—and publicly guaranteed external debt—an external obligation of a private debtor that is guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.

Reserves to external debt stocks is the ratio of international reserves to external debt.

Share of public sector external debt in total is public sector external debt as a percentage of total external debt.

Short-term external debt has an original maturity of one year or less. Available data permit no distinction between public and private nonguaranteed short-term external debt.

Technical cooperation grants are free-standing technical cooperation grants for financing the transfer of technical and managerial skills or technology for building general national capacity without reference to any specific investment projects, and investment-related technical cooperation grants for strengthening the capacity to execute specific investment projects.

Total external debt service paid is debt service payments on long-term external debt (public and publicly guaranteed and private nonguaranteed), use of International Monetary Fund credit, and interest on short-term external debt.

Use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit denotes members' drawings on the IMF other than those drawn against the country's reserve tranche position. It includes purchases and drawings under stand-by, extended, structural adjustment, enhanced structural adjustment, and systemic transformation facility arrangements, together with trust fund loans.

Workers' remittances and compensation of employees include current transfers by migrant workers and wages and salaries earned by nonresident workers. In addition, migrants' transfers, a part of capital transfers, are treated as workers' remittances in *Global Development Finance*.



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