

A PRELIMINARY DESK REVIEW of
URBAN POVERTY IN THE
EAST ASIA REGION:

with particular focus on

INDONESIA, THE PHILIPPINES,
AND VIETNAM

East Asia Urban Development Division

VOLUME 2: ANNEX TABLES

Final Draft
September, 2002

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table A1: Selected Economic and Poverty Indicators, by City.....	91
Table A2: Comparative Education Indicators, by City.....	92
Table A3: Comparative Housing Sector Indicators, by City.....	93
Table A4: Infrastructure Service Indicators, by City.....	94
Table A5: Comparative Transport Indicators, by City.....	95
Table IN1: INDONESIA - Share of food expenditure in total household expenditure.....	96
Table IN2: INDONESIA - Household demographics by type of settlement and per capita expenditure deciles (distribution in a group).....	97
Table IN3: INDONESIA - Educational level by type of locality and expenditure deciles.....	98
Table IN4: INDONESIA - School participation for children 6-14 years of age by size of locality and expenditure per capita deciles.....	99
Table IN5: INDONESIA - Literacy rate among respondents age 5 years and older by expenditure deciles and type of settlement.....	100
Table IN6: INDONESIA - Working status by size of locality, gender, and poverty status.....	101
Table IN7: INDONESIA - Employment status by size of locality, gender, and poverty status.....	102
Table IN8: INDONESIA - Housing by type of settlement and poverty status.....	103
Table IN9: INDONESIA - Housing characteristics by type of settlement and per capita expenditure deciles.....	104
Table IN9: INDONESIA - Housing characteristics by type of settlement and per capita expenditure deciles.....	105
Table IN10: INDONESIA - Source of drinking water by type of settlement and per capita expenditure deciles.....	106
Table IN11: INDONESIA - Drinking water by size of locality and poverty status.....	107
Table IN12: INDONESIA - Sanitation by type of settlement and per capita expenditure deciles.....	108
Table IN13: INDONESIA - Sanitation by size of locality and poverty status.....	109
Table PH1: PHILIPPINES – Household Characteristics By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	110
Table PH2: PHILIPPINES – Household Characteristics By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	111
Table PH3: PHILIPPINES – Employment Status, By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	112
Table PH4: MANILA – Employment Status, By Decile.....	113
Table PH5: PHILIPPINES – Tenure Status, By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	114
Table PH6: PHILIPPINES – Type Of Housing, By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	115
Table PH7: MANILA – Type Of Housing, By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	116
Table PH8: PHILIPPINES – Type Of Roof, By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	117
Table PH9: PHILIPPINES – Type Of Walls, By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	118
Table PH10: MANILA – Type Of Roof, By Decile.....	119
Table PH11: MANILA – Tenure Status, By Decile.....	120
Table PH12: PHILIPPINES – Source Of Water, By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	121

Table PH13: PHILIPPINES – Consumer Durables, By Poverty Status	
Rural/Urban	122
Table PH14: MANILA – Source Of Water, By Decile	123
Table PH15: PHILIPPINES – Source Of Water, By Poverty Status Rural/Urban	124
Table PH16: PHILIPPINES – Type Of Toilet, By Decile, Rural/Urban	125
Table PH17: PHILIPPINES – Type Of Toilet, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban	126
Table PH18: MANILA – Type Of Toilet, By Decile	127
Table PH19: MANILA – Consumer Durables, By Decile.....	128
Table VN1: VIETNAM – Household Characteristics By Decile, Rural/Urban	129
Table VN2: VIETNAM – Household Characteristics, By Decile, Status,	
Rural/Urban	130
Table VN3: VIETNAM – Ethnicity, By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	131
Table VN4: Vietnam – Individual Characteristics, By Poverty Status,	
Rural/Urban	132
Table VN5: VIETNAM – Individual Characteristics, By Decile, Rural/Urban	133
Table VN6: VIETNAM – Health Status, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban	134
Table VN7: VIETNAM – Smoking Behavior, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban	135
Table VN8: VIETNAM – Type Of Housing, By Decile, Rural/Urban	136
Table VN9: VIETNAM – Type Of Housing, By Decile, Rural/Urban	137
Table VN10: VIETNAM – Type Of Housing, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban	138
Table VN11: VIETNAM – Type Of Walls, By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	139
Table VN12: VIETNAM – Type Of Roof, By Decile, Rural/Urban	140
Table VN13: VIETNAM – Household Characteristics, By Poverty Status,	
Rural/Urban	141
Table VN14: VIETNAM – Type Of Lighting, By Decile, Rural/Urban	142
Table VN15: VIETNAM – Source Of Drinking Water, By Poverty, Status,	
Rural/Urban	143
Table VN16: VIETNAM – Source Of Drinking Water, By Decile, Rural/Urban.....	144
Table VN17: VIETNAM – Type Of Toilet, By Decile, Rural/Urban	145
Table VN18: VIETNAM – Type Of Toilet, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban.....	146

Volume 2 – Annex Tables

Explanatory Note to Annex Tables IN1 through VN18

The following Annex Tables contain detailed data from the national household surveys for Indonesia, the Philippines and Vietnam as described in the main text.

All data are percentages.

Per capita expenditure deciles range from 1 (poorest) to 10 (richest).

The classification of Poor and Non-Poor households is based on poverty lines estimated by the surveys, separately for the rural and urban populations.

The tables show:

- (i) distribution **within** per capita expenditure deciles (column data for each set of variables add to 100 percent) or
- (ii) distribution **across** per capita expenditure deciles (row data for each variable add to 100 percent) for the rural and for urban household samples.

Table A1: Selected Economic and Poverty Indicators, by City

Region	Country	City	Population metropolitan area ('000)	Average household income (in \$) ^a	% Households below the locally-defined poverty line	Unemployment (%)	% of Total employed pop. in the informal sector	Victims of homicide /'000
East Asia	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	999.8	3,584	16.4	5.3		0.17
	Indonesia	Bandung	1,806.4		2	12		0.16
		Jakarta	9,489.4	1,366	6.6	10	30	0
		Semarang	1,076.2	756	24.8	10.2		0.02
		Surabaya	2,373.3	1,167	0.9		70.5	0.01
		Japan	Tokyo	25,130		0	4.7	0
	Lao PDR	Vientiane	562	1,077	19	5.4	15.4	
	Malaysia	Penang		3,193	6.1	3.2		
	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	627	991	30	1.9	29.7	0.10
	Myanmar	Yangon	3,691.9	480		4.3	14.4	
	Philippines	Cebu	2,188.9	490		11		0.24
	Singapore	Singapore	3,163.5	27,047	4		8.8	0.01
	South Korea	Hanam	124	19,933	1.5	8		
		Pusan	3,843	19,933	2.1	8.9		0.05
		Seoul	10,392	23,500	1.1	7.8		0.04
	Thailand	Bangkok	5,647	8,521	15.9	4.7	17	0.80
Chiang Mai		499	3,384	9.73	4.4	7.6	0.15	
Vietnam	Hanoi			2.1	6			
	Ho Chi Minh	5,063		10.6	8.7		0.03	
South Asia	Bangladesh	Dhaka	10,000	1,920	44.3	4	63	
	India	Bangalore	4,472 ^b		18.6	50.3	34.2	
	Nepal	Pokhara			20	23		0.11
	Sri Lanka	Colombo	4,600		18		69	20.4
Latin America	Argentina	Buenos Aires	2,996	13,026	4.4		10.3	
	Ecuador	Guayaquil	2,317.4	5,391	48	11.3	53	0.23
	Peru	Lima	7,431	3,179		15.4		
	Uruguay	Montevideo	1,669.5	14,748	15.4	10.2	31.3	0.08

^adata are preliminary; ^b1993 data

Source: UNCHS Global Urban Indicators Database 2 (1998 data).
World Development Indicators Database, 2000 and 2001, World Bank, Washington, DC.

Table A2: Comparative Education Indicators, by City

Region	Country	City	Gross Enrollment Ratios		Literacy Rate	
			Secondary (female)	Secondary (male)	Literacy (female)	Literacy (male)
East Asia	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	8.26	12.66	57	79.5
	Indonesia	Jakarta	95.7		97.3	99.2
		Semarang	92.9		91.4	97.5
	Japan	Tokyo	100	100	100	100
	Lao PDR	Vientiane	54.9	45.2	78.9	92.2
	Malaysia	Penang			82	91
	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	74.2	64.7	97.1	99.1
	Myanmar	Yangon	57.7	53.3	88.7	90.6
	Singapore	Singapore	100	100	89.2	96.8
	South Korea	Hanam	99.9	99.9		
		Pusan	99.7	99.8		
		Seoul	99.9	99.9		
	Thailand	Bangkok			95.1	98.4
		Chiang Mai			90	93
	Vietnam	Hanoi			89	95.1
Ho Chi Minh				89.5	95.1	
South Asia	Bangladesh	Dhaka	62.3	65.9	60.3	60.3
	Nepal	Pokhara	35.4	26.6	42	66.2
Latin America	Ecuador	Guayaquil	75.3	68.6	97.8	98.2
	Uruguay	Montevideo	100	93.9	98.3	98.6

Source: UNCHS Global Urban Indicators Database 2 (1998 data).

Table A3: Comparative Housing Sector Indicators, by City

Region	Country	City	Tenure Types				House price-to-income ratio %	Rent-to-income ratio %
			Formal ownership %	Tenancy %	Squatters %	Other %		
East Asia	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	21.8	0	16.4	61.8	8.9	
	Indonesia	Bandung					7.6	
		Jakarta	61.4	34.1	0	4.5	14.6	
		Semarang	64	16.2	0	19.8		
		Surabaya	66.6	31	2	0.4	3.4	19
	Japan	Tokyo					5.6	2.5
	Lao PDR	Vientiane	85.6	6.6	7.4	0.4	23.2	10
	Malaysia	Penang					7.2	4.9
	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	18.2	33.4	48.4	0	7.8	
	Myanmar	Yangon	50	37.4	1.5	11.1	8.3	15.4
	Philippines	Cebu	86	9	5	0	13.3	
	Singapore	Singapore	93.4	6.6	0	0	3.1	2
	South Korea	Hanam					3.7	13.9
		Pusan	44	56	0	0	4.0	
		Seoul	39.7	58.9	0	1.4	5.7	
Thailand	Bangkok	35.8	41.4	17.9		8.8	22.2	
	Chiang Mai	77.0	19.5	3.0	0.5	6.8	25	
Vietnam	Hanoi		30	5				
South Asia	Bangladesh	Dhaka					16.7	
	India	Bangalore	62.3	17.2	8.0	12.5	13.8	
	Nepal	Pokhara	76	9	14	1	21.6	34
	Sri Lanka	Colombo	58	29	0	13		
Latin America	Argentina	Buenos Aires	69.6	22.5	5.7	2.2	5.1	
	Ecuador	Guayaquil	28.4	17.4	49.	5.2	3.4	16.1
	Peru	Lima	57.2	23.4	18.8	0.6	8.7	
	Uruguay	Montevideo	66.2	21.8	1.3	10.7	5.6	31.1

Source: UNCHS Global Urban Indicators Database 2 (1998 data).

Table A4: Infrastructure Service Indicators, by City

Region	Country	City	Households with access to water within 200m %	Connections (%)				Solid Waste Disposal (%)					
				water	sewerage	electricity	telephone	sanitary landfill	incinerated	open dump	recycled	burned openly	other
East Asia	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	85.4	44.7	74.9	75.5	40	0	0	74	15	5	6
	Indonesia	Bandung	90		55	99		78.6	0	0	0	16.3	5.1
		Jakarta	91.4	50.3	64.8	99		77.7	0	0	0	0	22.3
		Semarang	89.7	34		85.2		74.3	0	0	0	0	25.7
		Surabaya	94.3	40.9	55.8	89.2	70.8	70	0	0	30	0	0
	Japan	Tokyo	100	100	100	100	99.2	8.6	78	0.1	10.3	0	3
	Lao PDR	Vientiane	95	87		100	86.8						
	Malaysia	Penang	99.9	99.1		100	98	0	10	80	10	0	0
	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	90.3	60	60	100	90	5	5	90	0	0	0
	Myanmar	Yangon	95	77.8	81.2	85	17.3	0	0	86	14	0	0
	Philippines	Cebu	98.2	41.4	92.3	80	25	100	0	0	0	0	0
	Singapore	Singapore	100	100	100	100	100	33.7	66.3	0	0	0	0
	South Korea	Hanam	81.1	81.1	67.9	100	100	67	3	0	30	0	0
		Pusan	99.9	97.9	69.4	100	100	41.2	14.5	0	44.3	0	0
		Seoul	99.9	99.9	98.6	100		57	5	0	38	0	0
Thailand	Bangkok		99	100	99.8	59.7	99	0	0	0	0	1	
	Chiang Mai	99	95	60	100	75	98	2	0	0	0	0	
Vietnam	Hanoi	100	70	50	100	60	65	0	0	15	0	20	
	Ho Chi Minh	90	59	30	99.7	21.2							
South Asia	Bangladesh	Dhaka	99.1	60	22	90	7	0	0	50	35	0	15
	India	Bangalore	82.9	22.5	20.8	98.3	44.5	0	0	60.8	14.5	0	24.7
	Nepal	Pokhara	80	41.4		75	11.3	0	0	76.7	15.9	7.4	0
	Sri Lanka	Colombo		22.9	76	96	26	0	0	100	0	0	0
Latin America	Argentina	Buenos Aires	100	100	98.1	100	70.4	100	0	0	0	0	0
	Ecuador	Guayaquil	77	70	42	99	44	94	0	0.3	0.3	1.2	4.2
	Peru	Lima	81.1	75.2	71.5	99		57	0	34	7	2	0
	Uruguay	Montevideo	99.3	97.6	79.1	99.7	75.1	0	0.2	99.8	0	0	0

Source: UNCHS Global Urban Indicators Database 2 (1998 data).

Table A5: Comparative Transport Indicators, by City

Region	Country	City	Travel time per work-trip (mn)	Transport Modes			
				private motorized (%)	train/tram (%)	bus/minibus (%)	bicycle/walking/other (%)
East Asia	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	45	87.3	0	0.2	12.5
	Indonesia	Bandung	30	82			
		Surabaya	35	80	0	17.8	2.2
	Japan	Tokyo	45				
	Lao PDR	Vientiane	27	41.8	0	2.1	56.1
	Malaysia	Penang	40	42	0	55	3
	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	30	10	21	59	10
	Myanmar	Yangon	45	16.7	3.7	65	14.7
	Philippines	Cebu	35				
	Singapore	Singapore	30	25.1	14.5	38.7	21.7
	South Korea	Pusan	42	37.1	6.6	32.5	23.8
		Seoul	60	20.1	32.3	38.8	8.8
	Thailand	Bangkok	60	58.7	1	27	13.3
		Chiang Mai	30	94.1	0	5	0.9
Vietnam	Hanoi	30	64.4	0	2	33.6	
	Ho Chi Minh	25	74	0	2	24	
South Asia	Bangladesh	Dhaka	45	4.6	0	9.2	86.2
	India	Bangalore	30	39.6	0	35.7	24.7
	Nepal	Pokhara	20	11	0	14	75
	Sri Lanka	Colombo	25	23.7	8.1	65	3.2
Latin America	Argentina	Buenos Aires	42	33.5	16.4	42.2	
	Ecuador	Guayaquil	45	10.7	0	89.3	0
	Peru	Lima		16.9	0	82.2	0.9
	Uruguay	Montevideo	45	26.9	0	59.6	13.5

Source: UNCHS Global Urban Indicators Database 2 (1998 data).

Table IN1: INDONESIA - Share of food expenditure in total household expenditure

<i>Type of Settlement</i>	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Rural	0.775	0.772	0.77	0.764	0.757	0.753	0.748	0.737	0.723	0.662	0.747
Urban <250th	0.746	0.733	0.723	0.71	0.703	0.686	0.672	0.653	0.627	0.561	0.69
Urban 250-500K	0.729	0.712	0.701	0.686	0.676	0.662	0.642	0.614	0.578	0.52	0.66
Urban 500-1M	0.712	0.699	0.685	0.679	0.663	0.651	0.615	0.612	0.563	0.502	0.639
Urban 1M-2M	0.704	0.67	0.658	0.646	0.627	0.629	0.611	0.585	0.572	0.518	0.62
Urban 2M+	0.634	0.619	0.608	0.592	0.59	0.567	0.569	0.554	0.543	0.45	0.56

Table IN2: INDONESIA - Household demographics by type of settlement and per capita expenditure deciles (distribution in a group)

	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Household headship</i>																						
Female-headed household	8.3	7.3	7.5	8.5	8.6	9.3	10.6	11.6	13.2	15	100	8.1	7.5	7.5	8.4	8.6	9.4	10.7	11.6	13	15.2	100
Male-headed household	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.3	100	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.1	100
<i>Age of the head</i>																						
<15 years old	3	6.1	10.6	3	4.5	7.6	12.1	18.2	16.7	18.2	100	2.7	4.1	5.4	8.1	5.4	13.5	13.5	18.9	14.9	13.5	100
15-25 years old	6.5	7.3	8.7	8.5	9.5	9.6	10.2	11.4	12.8	15.4	100	3.5	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.1	10	11.4	18.3	26.6	100
25-35 years old	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.3	10.2	9.8	10	9.4	9.7	100	8.9	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.2	9.4	9.5	100
35-45 years old	12.1	11.5	10.7	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.5	8.8	8.5	8.4	100	12.2	11.4	11.3	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.3	9.3	8.1	7	100
45-55 years old	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	10	9.9	100	10.5	9.9	9.7	10.5	9.7	9.8	10.1	10	10.4	9.4	100
55-65 years old	8.4	8.6	9	9.8	9.6	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.7	11.3	100	9.9	9.9	10.3	9.5	9.9	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.5	9.7	100
65+	7.6	8	8.9	9.1	10.1	10.6	11.1	11.4	12.1	11	100	9.6	9.2	9.3	10.4	10.3	10	11.5	10.2	9.8	9.7	100
<i>Type of the household</i>																						
Nuclear family	4.2	6.2	8.1	9.1	10	11.2	12.6	14	13	11.4	100	3.8	7.3	9.6	11.4	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.2	10.4	7.7	100
Single parent	8.6	9.4	9.4	10.8	10.4	11.1	11.4	10.5	10.3	8.3	100	10.8	11.5	11	11	9.8	10.5	10.1	9.9	7.8	7.7	100
Elderly	2.9	3.4	5.3	6.3	7.8	8.8	12.2	14.4	18.3	20.7	100	4.4	5.1	5.8	7.9	8.3	10.7	11.7	13.4	14.9	17.7	100
Single adult	2.5	3.6	5	6.4	7.9	9.3	10.6	13.3	17.5	24	100	2.2	3.3	4.4	5.5	7.1	8.5	11.1	14.4	18	25.4	100
Family with 3+ children	22	16.6	13.6	11.5	9.7	8.3	6.7	5.1	3.9	2.7	100	24.6	17	13.4	10.7	9.3	7.9	6	4.9	3.9	2.4	100
Family of adults	4.3	6.4	7.9	9.4	9.9	10.3	12.1	12.8	12.8	14.2	100	4	6.1	7.9	8.9	10.4	10.6	12.5	12.8	13.6	13.1	100
Other types of families	10	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.1	9.2	8	6.4	100	10.7	12	12	11.8	11.1	10.7	9.8	8.7	7.7	5.4	100

Table IN3: INDONESIA - Educational level by type of locality and expenditure deciles

Education	Rural											Urban										
	Expenditure deciles										Total	Expenditure deciles										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Not completed	52.6	49.1	45.8	43.9	42.2	41	38.8	37.1	34	28	42.1	38	32	28.7	25.6	23.9	21.5	19.4	17.2	14.6	11.3	24.4
Primary school	35.5	36.3	36.7	37	36.8	36.2	36.2	35.4	34.2	30	35.6	31.7	30.3	28.9	27.6	26.3	24.4	22.5	19.7	18	14.7	25.2
Junior high	8.4	9.7	11.2	11.9	12.2	12.9	13.7	14.2	15.3	16	12.3	16.3	18.8	19.2	20.3	20	20.3	20.5	19.8	18.5	16.8	19
Vocational JH	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.7	9.1	13	5.9	9.4	12.1	14.4	16.1	17.8	19.9	21.9	24.3	27.2	30.4	18.4
Senior high	0.8	1.3	1.8	2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.8	7.2	2.8	3.7	5.2	6.1	7	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.9	8.5	7.4	6.9
Dimploma I/II	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8
Diploma III	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	1	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.2	4	5.4	1.9
Diploma IV	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1	2.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.7	5.5	7.2	11.7	3.3
Master/Ph.D.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1

Education	Rural											Urban										
	Expenditure deciles										Total	Expenditure deciles										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Not completed	15	13.4	12	11.1	10.3	9.7	8.8	7.9	6.7	5.1	100	19.5	15.4	13.1	11.2	10.1	8.7	7.5	6.3	5	3.3	100
Primary school	12	11.7	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.2	9.7	9	8	6.5	100	15.7	14.1	12.7	11.6	10.7	9.6	8.4	6.9	6	4.2	100
Junior high	8.2	9.1	10	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.1	100	10.7	11.6	11.2	11.3	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.2	8.2	6.3	100
Vocational JH	5.1	6.3	7.6	8.4	9.6	10.3	11	11.7	12.9	17	100	6.4	7.7	8.7	9.3	10	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.4	11.8	100
Senior high	3.4	5.1	7	7.5	9.1	10.4	10.9	12.6	14.3	19.7	100	6.8	8.9	9.8	10.8	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	10.4	7.7	100
Dimploma I/II	1.8	3.3	4.1	5.4	7	7.8	10.2	12.2	17.4	30.8	100	3.3	4.5	7.2	8.1	10.4	10.7	12.1	14.4	15.5	13.8	100
Diploma III	2	2	4.2	5.1	6	7	9.6	12	16.9	35.3	100	1.9	3.6	5.2	5.6	7.4	9.9	12.3	15.1	18.2	20.7	100
Diploma IV	1.3	2.3	3.5	4.4	6.4	7.1	9.7	12.9	16	36.5	100	1.6	2.8	4.3	5.7	7	9.6	10.6	14.7	18.4	25.4	100
Master/Ph.D.	1.9	1.9	3.8	1.9	9.6	1.9	9.6	9.6	3.8	55.8	100	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.6	3.2	6.5	8.1	14.2	20.1	41.4	100

Table IN4: INDONESIA - School participation for children 6-14 years of age by size of locality and expenditure per capita deciles

		<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Type of settlement</i>	<i>School participation</i>											
Rural	Not in school	22.3	16.0	13.5	11.4	9.8	8.2	6.8	5.4	4.1	2.5	100
	In school	15.4	13.6	12.2	11.3	10.4	9.7	8.7	7.6	6.2	4.9	100
	No longer in school	23.9	16.4	13.7	11.5	9.0	8.0	6.5	5.1	4.0	1.9	100
Urban <250th	Not in school	26.6	15.6	14.2	12.8	9.5	6.9	5.0	4.5	3.4	1.5	100
	In school	18.0	15.0	13.4	12.1	10.1	9.1	7.5	6.4	5.1	3.2	100
	No longer in school	39.0	18.4	11.0	10.8	6.7	3.7	4.6	3.5	1.7	0.8	100
Urban 250-500K	Not in school	24.3	15.0	15.0	9.1	11.2	8.1	6.5	3.9	4.6	2.3	100
	In school	17.2	14.4	12.5	11.3	10.1	9.5	7.6	7.1	6.4	3.9	100
	No longer in school	39.1	19.9	9.6	7.7	7.0	4.4	4.1	3.7	2.2	2.2	100
Urban 500-1M	Not in school	23.3	19.4	12.1	11.6	10.3	8.6	4.7	3.0	4.7	2.2	100
	In school	18.0	16.3	12.1	11.2	9.7	9.2	7.5	6.0	5.6	4.4	100
	No longer in school	38.2	26.5	9.8	8.8	3.9	2.0	4.9	1.0	2.0	2.9	100
Urban 1M-2M	Not in school	33.1	15.0	11.6	9.3	9.0	6.8	5.1	3.7	4.5	2.0	100
	In school	17.0	13.5	11.1	9.6	10.1	9.2	8.9	7.7	7.4	5.5	100
	No longer in school	43.2	23.6	8.1	8.8	4.7	2.0	2.0	0.7	3.4	3.4	100
Urban 2M+	Not in school	18.8	16.8	14.7	8.9	8.4	8.9	12.0	6.3	3.7	1.6	100
	In school	12.5	10.7	12.1	9.5	11.3	12.0	11.2	7.7	7.8	5.4	100
	No longer in school	28.4	8.1	18.9	8.1	8.1	4.1	4.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	100

Table IN5: INDONESIA - Literacy rate among respondents age 5 years and older by expenditure deciles and type of settlement

		<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Type of settlement</i>	<i>Can read/write</i>											
Rural	R/W Latin	76.1	78.6	79.7	80.5	81.0	82.3	82.8	83.6	84.4	88.0	81.2
	R/W Other	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4
	Cannot R/W	22.3	19.9	18.9	18.2	17.5	16.2	15.9	14.9	14.3	10.9	17.4
Urban <250th	R/W Latin	87.7	91.2	91.9	93.1	93.8	94.4	94.6	95.1	96.3	97.3	92.9
	R/W Other	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
	Cannot R/W	11.5	8.2	7.5	6.4	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.2	2.4	6.6
Urban 250-500K	R/W Latin	85.6	88.9	89.3	90.6	91.5	92.1	93.1	94.9	95.7	96.9	91.3
	R/W Other	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.9
	Cannot R/W	13.2	10.1	9.7	8.4	7.4	7.1	6.2	4.3	3.5	2.8	7.8
Urban 500-1M	R/W Latin	89.9	92.4	92.3	93.2	92.8	94.2	96.0	96.5	97.1	98.0	93.9
	R/W Other	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
	Cannot R/W	9.5	6.9	7.1	6.2	6.8	5.5	3.6	3.2	2.5	1.9	5.7
Urban 1M-2M	R/W Latin	88.9	92.2	92.9	93.4	94.6	94.7	96.0	96.7	96.8	98.1	94.2
	R/W Other	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5
	Cannot R/W	10.7	7.2	6.6	6.1	4.7	4.7	3.6	3.0	2.9	1.8	5.3
Urban 2M+	R/W Latin	93.8	93.7	94.6	94.9	96.1	96.3	96.2	96.6	97.6	97.9	95.9
	R/W Other	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
	Cannot R/W	5.5	5.6	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.5	3.4

		<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Type of settlement</i>	<i>Can read/write</i>											
Rural	R/W Latin	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.9	100
	R/W Other	14.4	12.0	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.1	8.9	9.1	7.8	5.6	100
	Cannot R/W	16.1	13.4	12.2	11.2	10.4	9.2	8.7	7.6	6.7	4.6	100
Urban <250th	R/W Latin	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.6	10.8	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.3	5.5	100
	R/W Other	20.5	14.5	13.0	10.8	11.5	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.2	3.4	100
	Cannot R/W	24.6	15.9	13.8	11.3	9.2	7.8	6.6	5.5	3.4	1.9	100
Urban 250-500K	R/W Latin	12.3	11.7	10.9	10.5	10.1	10.0	9.5	9.5	8.6	6.8	100
	R/W Other	17.7	12.4	12.4	11.6	12.2	9.6	7.1	7.9	6.5	2.4	100
	Cannot R/W	22.2	15.7	13.8	11.4	9.5	9.0	7.4	5.0	3.7	2.3	100
Urban 500-1M	R/W Latin	12.5	12.6	10.9	10.6	9.3	9.1	9.2	8.4	8.8	8.5	100
	R/W Other	16.1	19.5	15.3	11.9	9.3	6.8	6.8	5.1	7.6	1.7	100
	Cannot R/W	22.0	15.5	13.9	11.7	11.2	8.8	5.7	4.6	3.8	2.7	100
Urban 1M-2M	R/W Latin	12.1	10.8	9.5	9.1	9.6	9.4	10.4	9.4	10.0	9.7	100
	R/W Other	12.6	13.3	11.1	11.1	16.3	12.6	8.1	5.9	7.4	1.5	100
	Cannot R/W	25.6	14.9	11.9	10.5	8.3	8.2	6.9	5.1	5.3	3.2	100
Urban 2M+	R/W Latin	8.1	7.9	9.5	8.6	10.5	11.6	11.1	10.5	10.9	11.3	100
	R/W Other	9.2	9.2	11.2	13.8	8.6	10.5	10.5	9.2	7.9	9.9	100
	Cannot R/W	13.2	13.1	13.1	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	8.5	5.9	5.0	100

Table IN6: INDONESIA - Working status by size of locality, gender, and poverty status

			Non-poor	Poor	Total
<i>Type of settlement</i>					
Rural	Female	Not working	56.7	56.6	56.7
		Working	43.3	43.4	43.3
	Male	Not working	25.8	27	26.4
		Working	74.2	73	73.6
Urban <250th	Female	Not working	64.4	71.1	66.1
		Working	35.6	28.9	33.9
	Male	Not working	36	41.1	37.3
		Working	64	58.9	62.7
Urban 250-500K	Female	Not working	62.8	64.8	63.3
		Working	37.2	35.2	36.7
	Male	Not working	35.1	38.5	35.8
		Working	64.9	61.5	64.2
Urban 500-1M	Female	Not working	62.7	64.4	63.1
		Working	37.3	35.6	36.9
	Male	Not working	37.5	39.5	37.9
		Working	62.5	60.5	62.1
Urban 1M-2M	Female	Not working	67.5	71.8	68.3
		Working	32.5	28.2	31.7
	Male	Not working	38.7	42.7	39.4
		Working	61.3	57.3	60.6
Urban 2M+	Female	Not working	66.7	74.2	67.2
		Working	33.3	25.8	32.8
	Male	Not working	36.4	42.5	36.8
		Working	63.6	57.5	63.2

Table IN7: INDONESIA - Employment status by size of locality, gender, and poverty status

<i>Type of settlement</i>			Non-poor	Poor	Total
Rural	Female	Other	96.9	97.2	97
		Unemployed (Official)	3.1	2.8	3
	Male	Other	96.9	97.3	97.1
		Unemployed (Official)	3.1	2.7	2.9
Urban <250th	Female	Other	94.4	93.3	94.1
		Unemployed (Official)	5.6	6.7	5.9
	Male	Other	93.8	91.5	93.2
		Unemployed (Official)	6.2	8.5	6.8
Urban 250-500K	Female	Other	94.8	94.2	94.6
		Unemployed (Official)	5.2	5.8	5.4
	Male	Other	93.5	91.1	92.9
		Unemployed (Official)	6.5	8.9	7.1
Urban 500-1M	Female	Other	95	94.4	94.9
		Unemployed (Official)	5	5.6	5.1
	Male	Other	91.8	89.4	91.3
		Unemployed (Official)	8.2	10.6	8.7
Urban 1M-2M	Female	Other	94.2	92.7	93.9
		Unemployed (Official)	5.8	7.3	6.1
	Male	Other	92.4	89	91.7
		Unemployed (Official)	7.6	11	8.3
Urban 2M+	Female	Other	94.4	89.9	94.1
		Unemployed (Official)	5.6	10.1	5.9
	Male	Other	90.9	87.4	90.7
		Unemployed (Official)	9.1	12.6	9.3

Table IN8: INDONESIA - Housing by type of settlement and poverty status

	Rural			Urban		
	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total
<i>Status of house</i>						
Private	88.8	94.5	90.7	66.6	76.5	68.1
Lease	1.2	0.3	0.9	11.3	7.7	10.8
Rent	2	0.5	1.5	10.6	6.2	9.9
Official	3.2	1.4	2.6	4.7	1.2	4.2
Free	3.4	2.2	3	5.4	6.4	5.5
Other	1.3	1	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.5
<i>Type of roof</i>						
Concrete	1.2	0.7	1	2.8	1.6	2.6
Corrugated tile	45.7	47.4	46.2	52.4	57.4	53.1
Shingle roof	4.4	2.1	3.6	3	1.2	2.7
Iron sheeting	38.8	31.9	36.5	35.7	33.5	35.4
Asbestos	0.9	0.3	0.7	4.4	1.4	3.9
Sugar pulp fiber	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
Leaves	8.4	16	11	1.3	4.4	1.8
Other	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
<i>Type of walls</i>						
Brick	46.4	31.3	41.4	74.7	57	72
Wood	39	39.2	39.1	20.6	29.9	22
Bamboo	11.2	22.4	14.9	2.7	10.5	3.9
Other	3.4	7.1	4.6	2	2.6	2.1
<i>Type of floor</i>						
Marble	7.8	2.2	6	23	7.1	20.6
Floor tile	11.6	6.6	10	23.1	16.8	22.1
Cement plaster	39	31.4	36.5	41.7	55.4	43.8
Wood	25.3	21.5	24.1	10.3	10.7	10.4
Bamboo	1.3	2.3	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
Earth	14.5	34.9	21.2	1.6	9.2	2.8
Other	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Floor area</i>						
0	15	11.7	13.9	21.5	10.3	19.8
<10 m2	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.9	2.9
10-20 m2	3	3.7	3.2	7.4	6.4	7.3
20-40 m2	20.6	25.4	22.2	18.8	27.2	20.1
40-60 m2	30.9	32.7	31.5	23	29.6	24
60+ m2	30	26.2	28.8	26	25.5	25.9

Table IN9: INDONESIA - Housing characteristics by type of settlement and per capita expenditure deciles

	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Status of house</i>																						
Private	94.5	93.9	93.7	93.2	92.1	91.5	91.2	90.2	88.5	82.1	90.7	73	72.7	71.2	71.9	70.1	70	68.4	66.7	62.8	56.5	68.1
Lease	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1	1.3	2.4	0.9	8.8	8.9	10	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.9	11.3	13	14.8	10.8
Rent	0.5	0.7	0.6	1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	2	4.1	1.5	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.2	12.6	15.5	9.9
Official	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.3	6.1	2.6	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.5	4	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.8	7.2	4.2
Free	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	3	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.8	3	6.4	6.4	6	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.6	4.5	4.6	5.5
Other	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
<i>Type of roof</i>																						
Concrete	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.3	2.6
Corrugated tile	47.9	47.2	46.5	46.5	46.3	45.5	45.2	45.9	45.7	46.2	46.2	50.7	51.1	51.6	51	52.9	51.8	53.3	54.3	55.4	57.9	53.1
Shingle roof	2.7	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.9	3	2.7	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.7
Iron sheeting	30.8	32.8	34.5	35.3	35.9	36.9	38.2	37.6	39.7	40.4	36.5	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.2	36.6	35.7	34.3	31.9	29.8	35.4
Asbestos	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1	1.6	0.7	2.1	3	3.2	3.9	3.4	4.3	4.2	5	5.1	4.7	3.9
Sugar pulp fiber	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.2
Leaves	16.4	14.2	12.9	12.4	11.7	11.8	10.4	9.6	7.8	5.7	11	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.8
Other	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
<i>Type of walls</i>																						
Brick	27.9	31.5	34.8	36.9	40.2	40.2	42.8	45	49.1	56.8	41.4	53.3	60.3	64	67.6	70.9	74	75.2	79.4	81.9	86.7	72
Wood	45.3	44	43.4	41.6	39.3	40	38.2	37	35.6	30.9	39.1	34.9	30.3	27	25.4	23	20.9	20	16.8	15.2	10.9	22
Bamboo	22	19.8	17.6	16.9	16	15.1	13.9	13.5	10.9	7.9	14.9	9.3	7	6.3	5	3.9	3	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.7	3.9
Other	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1
<i>Type of floor</i>																						
Marble	1.8	2.5	3	3.6	4.4	5	5.8	6.7	8.8	14.1	6	7.1	10.4	12.1	13.7	16.7	19.7	21.8	26	32.1	40.5	20.6
Floor tile	5.7	6.9	7.1	8.7	9	9.5	10.2	10.9	12.7	15.9	10	16.2	17.6	20.4	21.1	21.3	22.8	23.6	25	25.5	25.9	22.1
Cement plaster	28	32.2	35.1	34.7	37.5	37.7	38.8	39	39.5	38.7	36.5	52.9	51	51.1	49.7	47.8	45.3	42.8	39.6	34.5	27.6	43.8
Wood	27.6	26.4	26.4	25.9	24.4	24.6	23.6	22.6	22.2	19.4	24.1	15	14.6	12.6	11.7	11.1	9.8	10	8.2	7.1	5.5	10.4
Bamboo	2.7	2.1	2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Earth	32.6	28.9	25.7	24.7	22.5	20.7	19.7	18.4	15.2	10.8	21.2	7.9	5.8	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.6	1	0.6	0.4	2.8
Other	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table IN9: INDONESIA - Housing characteristics by type of settlement and per capita expenditure deciles

	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Floor area</i>	9.9	10.9	11.3	12	12.7	13.2	13.1	14.6	16.5	21.6	13.9	8.7	11.1	12.5	13.4	16.2	18.8	20.6	24.6	29.6	37.2	19.8
<10 m2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	2	2.9	3.6	5.4	6.8	2.9
10-20 m2	4.7	4	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.2	8.1	6.9	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.9	8.2	11.1	7.3
20-40 m2	28.3	25.6	25.3	23.3	22.8	22.4	21.2	20.2	19.3	17.4	22.2	30.1	27.1	25.2	23.1	21.4	19.6	17.9	16.1	13	11.4	20.1
40-60 m2	32	32.6	32.8	33.9	32.2	33.3	32.8	31.2	30.5	25.3	31.5	28	29.1	28.1	28.3	27.3	25.5	24.6	20.5	18.6	12.3	24
60+ m2	24.7	26.6	27.2	27.7	29.1	28.3	29.6	31.1	30.4	31	28.8	23.4	24.6	26.5	27.8	27	27.8	27.5	28.2	25.2	21.1	25.9

Table IN10: INDONESIA - Source of drinking water by type of settlement and per capita expenditure deciles

	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Source of drinking water</i>																						
Others	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Bottled	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	1	0.4	1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	5.2	2.1
Tap	5.5	7.3	7.6	8.6	10.1	10.6	11.6	12.2	13.8	19.2	11.1	35.7	38.4	40.4	42	43.5	46.3	48.1	50.4	55.4	60.9	46.6
Pump	3.9	5.1	6.1	6.4	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.7	9.8	12	7.9	13.4	14.7	15.2	17.2	17.6	18.6	18.1	18.5	18.2	16.9	16.9
Protected well	29.1	30.4	31.9	33.4	33.3	33.1	34.6	35.6	35	33.5	33.2	31.2	30.8	29.8	28	27.4	24.7	23.2	21.8	18.2	12.8	24.4
Unprotected well	21.3	21.2	20.3	19.8	17.9	18.6	16.6	16.2	14.6	12.6	17.6	10.3	8	7.3	6.3	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.1	2.7	2	5.3
Protected spring	15.2	14.6	13.9	12.4	12.7	12	11.5	11.5	11.7	9.8	12.4	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5
Unprotected spring	10.7	8.9	8	7.9	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.6	4.5	7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
River	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.2	4	4.1	3.1	5.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6
Rain water	6.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.8
<i>How to obtain water</i>																						
Purchase	8.7	10.2	10.4	11.6	12.9	14.3	14.8	15.7	17.7	23.7	14.5	41.5	43.2	45	46.1	47.7	51	53.7	55.7	61.1	68.4	51.9
Do not purchase	91.3	89.8	89.6	88.4	87.1	85.7	85.2	84.3	82.3	76.3	85.5	58.5	56.8	55	53.9	52.3	49	46.3	44.3	38.9	31.6	48.1
<i>Drinking water facility</i>																						
Private	37.3	40.3	42.6	44.9	46.9	47.9	49.6	52.4	53.1	59.5	48.1	54.8	60.1	62	65.8	65.6	68.4	68.2	70.3	69.8	67.7	65.6
Shared	27.9	28.3	28.1	27.2	26.4	26.4	25.5	24.5	24.4	21.9	25.9	25.6	23.7	23.4	20.8	20.7	18.9	19.2	18.2	19.4	21.7	21
Public	26.5	24.5	22.7	21.1	20.3	19.5	18.8	17.2	16.7	13.5	19.7	11.5	8.4	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.5	4.7	4.4	2.6	6.2
None	8.3	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.1	6.3	8	7.7	7.3	6.7	7.3	6.6	7	6.7	6.3	8	7.2

Table IN11: INDONESIA - Drinking water by size of locality and poverty status

	<i>Type of settlement</i>																	
	Rural			Urban <250th			Urban 250-500K			Urban 500-1M			Urban 1M-2M			Urban 2M+		
	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total
<i>Source of drinking water</i>																		
Others	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	.	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	.	0.5
Bottled	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.9	1.2	1.8	2	0.5	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.4	2.9	0.9	2.6	3.8	1.8	3.7
Tap	13.1	7	11.1	52.2	37.3	49.5	37.1	18.6	34.3	55.5	32.6	52.3	56	41.5	53.9	46.7	52.3	46.9
Pump	9.3	5.2	7.9	13.3	13	13.3	13.3	13.7	13.4	16.1	17.4	16.3	18.9	10.5	17.7	39.5	19.2	38.5
Protected well	34.2	31.1	33.2	22.4	32.5	24.2	33.9	48.5	36.2	21.1	40.4	23.8	16.8	29.1	18.5	7.7	19.8	8.3
Unprotected well	16.7	19.3	17.6	5.1	9.1	5.9	6.7	12.6	7.6	3.5	6.3	3.9	2.9	10	3.9	1.5	5.4	1.7
Protected spring	10.4	16.4	12.4	1.9	3.9	2.2	0.8	1.9	1	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	6.1	2	0.2	1.5	0.3
Unprotected spring	5.3	10.6	7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0	.	0
River	5.1	5.9	5.4	1	1	1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	.	.	.
Rain water	5	4	4.7	1.5	1.1	1.5	5.3	2.8	5	0.1	.	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	.	.	.
<i>How to obtain water</i>																		
Purchase	16.7	10	14.5	56.5	41.8	53.9	42.4	22.2	39.3	61.2	36.4	57.8	62.7	50	60.9	53.5	63.1	54
Do not purchase	83.3	90	85.5	43.5	58.2	46.1	57.6	77.8	60.7	38.8	63.6	42.2	37.3	50	39.1	46.5	36.9	46
<i>Drinking water facility</i>																		
Private	53.1	38.1	48.1	69.5	57.9	67.4	62.7	61	62.4	65.5	58.1	64.5	67.3	54.4	65.5	66.6	52.6	65.9
Shared	23.9	29.8	25.9	21.3	26.5	22.2	22.8	25.2	23.1	19.4	23.7	20	17.8	26.1	18.9	15.4	20.4	15.6
Public	16.4	26.2	19.7	4.6	11.3	5.8	5	8.6	5.5	5.7	12.2	6.6	4.4	10.9	5.3	9.2	20.7	9.8
None	6.6	5.9	6.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	9.6	5.1	8.9	9.4	6	9	10.5	8.5	10.3	8.8	6.3	8.7

Table IN12: INDONESIA - Sanitation by type of settlement and per capita expenditure deciles

	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Toilet facility</i>																						
Private	65.3	66.5	68.1	68.6	70.5	71.2	72.4	73.5	75.2	79.3	71.5	67.6	71.6	73.8	77.6	78.4	80.2	80.5	81.3	80.3	77.5	77.1
Shared	18.1	18.2	17.4	17.7	17	16.8	17	16.7	16	14.6	16.8	19.5	18.7	18.4	16	16.2	15.1	15	15.2	17	21	17.2
Public	16.6	15.4	14.5	13.7	12.5	12	10.5	9.8	8.7	6.2	11.7	12.9	9.7	7.8	6.5	5.4	4.7	4.5	3.4	2.7	1.5	5.7
<i>Type of toilet</i>																						
Squatter	19.6	25.1	29	31.4	34.9	38	41.3	44.3	49.6	60.7	38.7	60.4	67	71.6	75.2	77.3	80.7	82.4	86	88.2	91.4	78.7
Throne	9.4	10	10	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.9	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.6	17.9	16.3	14.7	13.3	12.6	11.6	10.3	9	8	6.4	11.8
Dry latrine	50.4	47.5	43.9	42.4	39.6	37.7	35	32.9	28.7	20.9	37	15.9	12.6	10.5	8.9	7.7	5.9	5.7	3.6	3	1.9	7.3
Others	20.7	17.4	17.1	15.6	14.8	14.1	12.8	11.4	10.4	7.7	13.8	5.8	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.3	2.3
<i>Final disposal</i>																						
Septic tank	15.2	19.8	23.9	25.8	29.2	31.7	35	37.4	41.5	52.1	32.3	57.5	61.5	65.9	69.1	71.5	74.1	74.9	79.2	81.9	85	72.6
Pond/field rice	7.6	7.7	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.6	5.6	3.4	2.6	2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.5
River/lake/Ocean	14.9	14.2	13	12.5	12.4	11.7	11.5	10.7	9.6	8	11.6	13.5	13.4	11.9	9.4	9.2	8.2	8.7	6.5	6.4	5	9
Hole	56.4	52.9	50.7	49.5	46.6	45.3	43.1	42.3	39.7	32.8	45.2	23.1	20	17.9	17.6	15.7	14.4	13.1	11.4	9.4	7.9	14.7
Shore/open field	3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
Others	2.8	3	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	3	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7

Table IN13: INDONESIA - Sanitation by size of locality and poverty status

	<i>Type of settlement</i>																	
	Rural			Urban <250th			Urban 250-500K			Urban 500-1M			Urban 1M-2M			Urban 2M+		
	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total
<i>Toilet facility</i>																		
Private	72.6	69.4	71.5	80.2	72.5	78.8	77.9	68	76.4	74.7	63.4	73.2	78.8	68.4	77.4	76	64.6	75.4
Shared	16.5	17.6	16.8	15.4	17.4	15.7	18.8	21.4	19.2	17.2	17.8	17.3	16.7	20.8	17.3	18.1	24	18.4
Public	11	13	11.7	4.4	10.1	5.4	3.3	10.6	4.4	8.1	18.9	9.6	4.4	10.8	5.3	6	11.4	6.3
<i>Type of toilet</i>																		
Squatter	46.1	23.7	38.7	79.9	59.7	76.2	80.2	58.3	76.9	81.7	72.5	80.5	86.3	66	83.4	85.4	71.8	84.7
Throne	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5	17.3	11.7	11.2	15.8	11.9	11.5	15.5	12	9.6	19.4	11	12	23.7	12.6
Dry latrine	31.3	48.3	37	7.6	16.9	9.2	6.8	18.3	8.6	4.7	8.2	5.2	3.1	12.4	4.4	1.9	3.9	2
Others	12	17.4	13.8	2.1	6.1	2.8	1.8	7.6	2.6	2.1	3.8	2.3	1	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
<i>Final disposal</i>																		
Septic tank	38.8	19.3	32.3	71.4	55.4	68.5	77.5	55	74	77.2	67.6	75.9	83.2	65.7	80.7	74.7	61.6	74
Pond/field rice	5.7	5.4	5.6	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.1	4	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.5	1	1.5	1
River/lake/Ocean	11.9	11	11.6	8.7	12.7	9.4	5.8	12.6	6.8	11.3	16.2	12	5.4	11.7	6.3	11.6	28.8	12.5
Hole	39.4	56.9	45.2	16.4	26.6	18.2	13.6	25.7	15.4	9.2	12.3	9.7	8.5	17.8	9.9	10	4.2	9.7
Shore/open field	2.1	3.5	2.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0	.	0
Others	2.1	3.9	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.7	3.9	2.7

Table PH1: PHILIPPINES – Household Characteristics By Decile, Rural/Urban

	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Gender of the head																						
Female	8.8	8.2	9.2	10.5	9.7	12.6	12.7	14.6	17	19.3	12.2	11.3	12.4	13.6	16.4	16.7	18.2	19.6	21.5	23.8	26.7	18.1
Male	91.2	91.8	90.8	89.5	90.3	87.4	87.3	85.4	83	80.7	87.8	88.7	87.6	86.4	83.6	83.3	81.8	80.4	78.5	76.2	73.3	81.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Age of the head																						
<15 years old	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	0	.	.	.	.	0	.	.	.	0	.	0
15-25 years old	1.8	3.7	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	3	2.5	2.9	4.3	2.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.1
25-35 years old	26.9	27.8	24.2	23.3	23	20.5	17.3	15.9	14.9	13.3	20.7	23.1	25.7	24	20.5	22.2	20.4	17.8	18	17.4	14.1	20.3
35-45 years old	36.7	33.2	32.2	25.6	25.3	24.8	25.2	19.8	21.8	23.8	26.9	34.2	30.8	29.1	29	25.9	26.8	26.2	26.6	25.9	26.4	28.1
45-55 years old	18.3	18.4	18.7	22	21.3	21	20.1	24.2	22	23.6	21	19.9	20.2	19.1	22.2	22.3	21.6	24.2	22.1	23.3	24.3	21.9
55-65 years old	9.4	8.7	10.7	14.5	16	17.9	19.6	21.6	22.4	21.4	16.2	11.7	12.6	14.5	14.2	15.3	15.6	16	18	17.4	18.6	15.4
65+	6.9	8.2	10.1	10.9	11.7	12.8	14.1	15.8	16.6	15.7	12.3	8.6	7.8	9.1	11.8	10.9	12.1	13.2	12.1	12.5	13.7	11.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Type of household																						
Single Family	82.4	85.3	82.3	80.9	81.3	80.1	80.5	78	77.9	78.4	80.7	74.3	74.2	73.8	73.4	72.1	71.7	73.1	72.4	74.4	75.9	73.5
Extended Family	17.5	14.6	17.4	19	18.4	19.4	19	21.9	21.4	20.6	18.9	25.2	25.4	25.5	26.5	27.4	27.8	26.2	27	24.3	23	25.8
Two or More Non-relatives	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table PH2: PHILIPPINES – Household Characteristics By Decile, Rural/Urban

	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Gender of the head																						
Female	7.1	6.8	7.6	8.7	7.9	10.4	10.5	11.9	13.9	15.2	100	6.1	6.9	7.5	9.1	9.2	10.1	10.8	12	13.3	14.9	100
Male	10.2	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	10	9.8	9.4	8.9	100	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.2	10	9.8	9.6	9.4	9	100
Total	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10.1	10.1	10	10	9.6	100	9.8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10.1	10.1	100
Age of the head																						
<15 years old	.	.	52.7	.	.	.	.	47.3	.	.	100	.	.	.	.	12.6	.	.	.	87.4	.	100
15-25 years old	5.9	12.6	13.7	12.5	9	10	12.5	8.8	7.8	7.3	100	8	9.4	13.9	7.3	10.7	11.1	8.9	10.1	11.1	9.5	100
25-35 years old	12.8	13.6	11.7	11.3	11.1	10	8.4	7.7	7.2	6.2	100	11.2	12.6	11.8	10.1	10.9	10.1	8.7	8.9	8.6	7	100
35-45 years old	13.5	12.5	12.1	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.5	7.4	8.1	8.5	100	11.9	11	10.4	10.4	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.5	100
45-55 years old	8.6	8.9	9	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.7	11.6	10.5	10.9	100	8.9	9.2	8.7	10.1	10.2	9.9	11	10.1	10.7	11.1	100
55-65 years old	5.7	5.4	6.7	9	9.9	11.1	12.2	13.4	13.8	12.7	100	7.4	8.1	9.4	9.3	9.9	10.2	10.4	11.7	11.4	12.1	100
65+	5.6	6.8	8.3	9	9.6	10.6	11.6	12.9	13.5	12.3	100	7.5	7	8.1	10.6	9.8	10.9	11.7	10.8	11.3	12.3	100
Total	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10.1	10.1	10	10	9.6	100	9.8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10.1	10.1	100
Type of household																						
Single Family	10.1	10.7	10.3	10.1	10.1	10	10	9.7	9.6	9.4	100	9.9	10.1	10	10	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.4	100
Extended Family	9.1	7.8	9.3	10.1	9.8	10.4	10.1	11.6	11.3	10.5	100	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.1	10.5	9.5	9	100
Two or More Non-relatives	3.2	1	6.4	1.8	7.4	13.7	15.3	2.2	20.3	28.9	100	6.8	5.3	11.2	1.8	8.3	7.5	10.9	9.8	20	18.4	100
Total	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10.1	10.1	10	10	9.6	100	9.8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10.1	10.1	100

Table PH3: PHILIPPINES – Employment Status, By Decile, Rural/Urban

	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Employment status of the head																						
Has job	93.5	94.3	93.9	92.2	92.2	89.8	90.3	87.5	86.8	83.7	90.5	85.9	87.1	85.8	81.8	82.2	79.4	78.6	76.7	77.3	77.3	81.2
Does not have job	6.5	5.7	6.1	7.8	7.8	10.2	9.7	12.5	13.2	16.3	9.5	14.1	12.9	14.2	18.2	17.8	20.6	21.4	23.3	22.7	22.7	18.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Employment status of the head																						
Has job	10.2	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10	10.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	100	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	100
Does not have job	6.7	6.1	6.5	8.2	8.2	10.8	10.2	13.1	13.8	16.4	100	7.4	6.9	7.5	9.7	9.5	11	11.4	12.4	12.2	12.1	100
Total	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10.1	10.1	10	10	9.6	100	9.8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10.1	10.1	100

Table PH4: MANILA – Employment Status, By Decile

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Employment status of the head											
Has job	81.2	86.9	84.1	80.3	81.3	76.1	75.8	72.2	75.3	75.4	78.8
Does not have job	18.8	13.1	15.9	19.7	18.7	23.9	24.2	27.8	24.7	24.6	21.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Employment status of the head											
Has job	10.2	11	10.4	10	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.3	100
Does not have job	8.8	6.2	7.3	9.1	8.6	11.1	11.1	13.3	12	12.5	100
Total	9.9	10	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.8	100

Table PH5: PHILIPPINES – Tenure Status, By Decile, Rural/Urban

Type of tenure	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Own house and lot	65.9	66.5	66.2	68.6	68.1	64.8	66.6	71.6	72.4	77.3	68.7	52	49.9	53.1	55.4	55.6	57.3	62.1	66.5	71	76.4	60
Rent house and lot	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	1	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.9	7.3	10.8	11.9	13.1	13.3	14.1	14.4	13.6	13.1	11.8	12.4
Own house rent lot	1.9	2.2	2.8	3	2.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.1	5.9	6.3	6.1	7	6.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.2	2.4	5.1
Own house rent-free w/c	26.3	24.4	24.1	22.6	23.9	23.9	23.2	19.2	17.4	13.1	21.9	19.1	18.1	15.7	14.2	13.5	12.2	9.4	8.1	6	3.4	11.9
Own house rent-free wo/c	2	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.5	1	1.8	0.5	1.7	7.5	7	5.6	4.4	5.1	4.4	3.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	4.3
Rent: free house and lot w/c	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.1	3.2	4	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	7.4	7.6	7.2	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	5	5	4.2	6
Rent: free house and lot wo/c	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table PH6: PHILIPPINES – Type Of Housing, By Decile, Rural/Urban

Type of the building	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Single house	98.7	98.5	98	98.5	98.8	98.5	98.2	97.9	96.8	96.9	98.1	83.1	84.7	85	85	85.9	84.1	84.5	83.7	83.6	81.4	84.1
Duplex	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	4	4.2	4.9	4
Apartment	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	3.7	6.1	6.9	7.2	8.1	9.9	10	11	10.3	12.2	8.6
Improvised house	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	9.7	5.4	4	2.8	1.8	1.2	1	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.7
Commercial house	0	.	0.1	.	.	0	0.2	0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.7
Other: cave,boat	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.1	0	0.2	.	.	0.2	0	0	.	0	.	0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Type of the building	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Single house	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	9.9	9.5	100	9.7	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10	10	10	10	9.7	100
Duplex	7.3	4.8	9.9	8.5	5.8	8.1	9.2	13	17.6	15.8	100	7.9	8.7	9.4	11.5	9.3	10.5	9.7	10.1	10.6	12.3	100
Apartment	2.9	5.1	7.5	4.3	2.3	10.2	7.3	15.5	25.5	19.5	100	4.2	7.1	8.1	8.5	9.5	11.7	11.7	12.9	12.1	14.3	100
Improvised house	11	15.8	12.8	11.3	9.1	4	8.3	10.8	8	9	100	35.5	20	15.1	10.5	6.7	4.6	3.6	1.9	1.2	0.9	100
Commercial house	1.9	.	9.2	.	.	3.3	12.9	1.3	28.3	43.2	100	3.9	3	5.1	6.7	5	8.4	9.7	12.9	24.2	21.2	100
Other: cave,boat	.	7.8	12.3	6.3	12.6	25.1	18.8	.	17.1	.	100	10.4	35	.	.	39.7	5.5	3.7	.	5.5	.	100
Total	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10.1	10.1	10	10	9.6	100	9.8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10.1	100

Table PH7: MANILA – Type Of Housing, By Decile, Rural/Urban

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Type of the building											
Single house	62.3	65.3	65.6	66.4	67.4	63.1	62.9	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.6
Duplex	6.6	4.9	6.1	7.9	6.5	7.2	6.3	5.8	7.3	6.7	6.5
Apartment	9.4	16.2	17.6	19.1	20.8	25.8	26.6	28.2	24.5	27.6	21.7
Improvised house	21.2	13.4	10.2	5.7	4.3	3.6	2.5	0.8	1	0.6	6.3
Commercial house	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.9	0.8	0.9
Other: cave, boat	.	.	.	.	0.6	.	.	.	.	.	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Type of the building											
Single house	9.6	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.2	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.2	10.8	100
Duplex	10	7.6	9.1	11.9	9.7	10.8	9.4	8.9	11.5	11	100
Apartment	4.3	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.4	11.8	11.9	13.2	11.6	13.7	100
Improvised house	33.6	21.5	15.9	9	6.7	5.6	3.9	1.2	1.7	1	100
Commercial house	5	1.1	5.6	9.5	4.3	3.9	17.4	11.7	32.4	9	100
Other: cave, boat	.	.	.	.	100	.	.	.	.	.	100
Total	9.9	10	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.8	100

Table PH8: PHILIPPINES – Type Of Roof, By Decile, Rural/Urban

Type of the roof	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Strong: Concrete, iron	22.5	27.7	31.3	35.6	41.9	43.2	48.8	53.6	63.7	74.7	44.2	31.7	44	46.9	53.9	59.4	65.3	73.2	77.5	83.3	91.4	62.8
Light: cogon, nipa	64.6	58.5	54.2	47.5	43	39	35.8	29.6	21.8	13.3	40.8	30.7	23.5	21	18	16.3	13.2	10.1	7.1	4.7	2.1	14.6
Salvaged materials	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	5.5	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6
Mixed: predominantly strong	4.4	6.3	6.6	9.4	8	10.2	8.6	11	9.4	8.7	8.3	15.2	16.5	18	16.4	15.5	14.7	11.6	11.3	9	5.2	13.3
Mixed: predominantly light	7.5	5.8	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.4	2.8	5.8	12	10.3	9.6	8.5	6.9	5.5	4	3.3	2.5	0.9	6.3
Mixed: predominantly salvaged	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.2	5	2.5	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Type of the roof	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Strong: Concrete, iron	5	6.3	7.1	8.1	9.5	9.9	11.1	12.2	14.4	16.3	100	5	7	7.5	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.6	12.4	13.4	14.7	100
Light: cogon, nipa	15.6	14.5	13.4	11.7	10.6	9.6	8.8	7.3	5.3	3.1	100	20.6	16	14.4	12.4	11.1	9.1	6.9	4.9	3.3	1.4	100
Salvaged materials	9.3	17.5	11	10.6	9.7	7.1	11.2	9.8	5.9	7.9	100	32.5	19.3	15.8	10.1	8.6	3.7	2.8	3.2	2.6	1.4	100
Mixed: predominantly strong	5.3	7.7	8.1	11.5	9.7	12.4	10.5	13.3	11.4	10.1	100	11.2	12.4	13.6	12.3	11.6	11.1	8.7	8.5	6.8	3.9	100
Mixed: predominantly light	12.7	10	12	11.2	10.9	12	10.2	8.7	7.6	4.6	100	18.6	16.2	15.1	13.5	10.8	8.7	6.3	5.2	4	1.5	100
Mixed: predominantly salvaged	17.9	28.6	11.8	10.5		10.3	4.2	3.5	13.2		100	37.8	19.3	14.3	11.2	4.2	5.3	4.2	1.9	0.7	1	100
Total	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10.1	10.1	10	10	9.6	100	9.8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10.1	10.1	100

Table PH9: PHILIPPINES – Type Of Walls, By Decile, Rural/Urban

Type of the walls	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Strong: Concrete, iron	16.3	23.2	25.6	30.4	37.1	37.6	45.3	46.4	58.2	72.4	39.1	26.5	37.5	43.1	50.2	55.3	62.2	71.4	75.3	81.1	89.9	59.4
Light: cogon, nipa	67	58.8	55.9	47	43.4	39.1	35.1	29.9	21.4	11.5	41	31.9	24.6	21.8	17.6	15.5	12.7	8.8	6.1	4	2.1	14.5
Salvaged materials	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	6.2	3.3	2.7	2.1	1.5	1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.8
Mixed: predominantly strong	5.9	8.2	9.2	12.2	10	14.4	11.2	15.5	14.8	11.3	11.3	16.6	19	19.5	18.2	19	16.9	13.9	14	11.5	6.4	15.5
Mixed: predominantly light	9.1	7.9	7.8	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.6	6.9	4.8	3.8	7.3	13.9	12.6	10.9	10.2	8	6.3	4.7	3.8	2.9	1.3	7.4
Mixed: predominantly salvaged	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	4.8	2.9	2	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Type of the walls	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Strong: Concrete, iron	4.1	6	6.6	7.8	9.5	9.7	11.7	11.9	14.9	17.8	100	4.4	6.3	7.3	8.5	9.3	10.5	12	12.7	13.8	15.3	100
Light: cogon, nipa	16.1	14.5	13.7	11.6	10.6	9.6	8.6	7.3	5.2	2.7	100	21.6	17	15.1	12.2	10.7	8.8	6	4.2	2.8	1.4	100
Salvaged materials	13.5	13.9	14.8	9.7	10.2	4.9	8.8	10.6	6	7.5	100	33.1	18.1	14.8	11.4	8.4	5.4	3.3	2.3	2	1.3	100
Mixed: predominantly strong	5.2	7.4	8.2	10.9	8.9	12.9	10	13.7	13.1	9.7	100	10.5	12.2	12.6	11.8	12.2	11	9	9.1	7.5	4.2	100
Mixed: predominantly light	12.2	10.8	10.7	12.1	11.5	11.3	10.4	9.5	6.5	5	100	18.4	16.9	14.6	13.7	10.7	8.6	6.3	5.1	4	1.7	100
Mixed: predominantly salvaged	16.5	21.7	7.2	18.4	5.5	7.3	2.2	7.9	6.5	6.7	100	34.1	21.1	14.7	12	5.1	6.3	3.7	2	0.7	0.4	100
Total	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10.1	10.1	10	10	9.6	100	9.8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10.1	10.1	100

Table PH10: MANILA – Type Of Roof, By Decile

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Type of the roof											
Strong: Concrete, iron	36.2	46.9	46.9	59.9	63.6	71.1	76.9	80.8	84.7	93.6	66.4
Light: cogon, nipa	2	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.5	.	0.3	0.6	1.3
Salvaged materials	10.5	6.8	5.3	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	3.1
Mixed: predominantly strong	26.2	26.9	30.9	25.3	23.4	18.3	15.3	15	11.5	4.2	19.5
Mixed: predominantly light	13.8	10.5	10.7	7.3	7.1	4.7	3.9	3.4	2.4	1	6.4
Mixed: predominantly salvaged	11.3	7	5	3.8	1.6	2	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	3.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Type of the roof											
Strong: Concrete, iron	5.4	7.1	6.9	8.9	9.4	10.6	11.2	12.3	13.1	15.2	100
Light: cogon, nipa	15.7	15	9.1	11.7	12.1	17.4	11.4	.	2.7	5.1	100
Salvaged materials	33	21.8	16.5	7.1	8.4	4.8	3.5	1.2	2.3	1.3	100
Mixed: predominantly strong	13.3	13.8	15.5	12.7	11.7	9.3	7.6	7.8	6.1	2.3	100
Mixed: predominantly light	21.3	16.4	16.3	11.1	10.8	7.3	5.9	5.4	3.8	1.7	100
Mixed: predominantly salvaged	34.4	21.5	14.9	11.4	4.9	6.2	4	1.2	1	0.5	100
Total	9.9	10	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.8	100

Table PH11: MANILA – Tenure Status, By Decile

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Type of tenure											
Own house and lot	40.4	36.8	41.1	45.5	46.5	48.4	51.2	56.6	60.7	70.6	50
Rent house and lot	17.7	25.2	28.1	28.4	29.5	28.5	29.7	27.7	26	18.8	25.9
Own house rent lot	4.6	5.4	4.5	6.1	5.5	2.2	3.4	3.5	2	1.4	3.8
Own house rent-free w/c	9.5	9.5	6.7	7.1	4.6	5.9	4.6	4	2.1	1.4	5.5
Own house rent-free wo/c	12.7	10.8	8.3	5.6	6.3	6.5	4.5	1.9	2	2.4	6
Rent: free house and lot w/c	13.1	11	10.5	6.5	7	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.8	5.1	7.9
Rent: free house and lot wo/c	2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Type of tenure											
Own house and lot	8	7.4	8	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.9	11.5	12.5	15.2	100
Rent house and lot	6.8	9.8	10.6	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.1	10.8	10.3	7.8	100
Own house rent lot	11.9	14.1	11.5	15.6	14.1	5.7	8.7	9.1	5.3	4	100
Own house rent-free w/c	17.2	17.4	11.9	12.6	8.2	10.7	8.1	7.3	3.8	2.8	100
Own house rent-free wo/c	20.8	17.9	13.4	9.1	10.1	10.6	7.3	3.2	3.4	4.3	100
Rent: free house and lot w/c	16.4	14	13	8.1	8.6	8.5	7.8	7.8	8.9	6.9	100
Rent: free house and lot wo/c	23.1	14.2	9.9	10.4	6.7	19.2	3	3	6.1	4.3	100
Total	9.9	10	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.8	100

Table PH12: PHILIPPINES – Source Of Water, By Decile, Rural/Urban

Source of water	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Own faucet	1.8	2	2.8	4.7	4	5.3	7.1	10	13.2	22	7.2	11.5	18.1	24.4	27.4	32.4	37.7	45.4	52	57.2	66	37.3
Shared faucet	18.7	19.6	22.3	19.8	22.3	20.6	21.4	21.9	18.7	17.2	20.3	31	28.8	26.5	27.2	25.3	20.4	17.7	15.3	13.2	8.7	21.4
Own: piped well	8.6	10.4	12.2	14	15.6	17.2	18.3	20.4	24.6	27.8	16.9	8.2	10.6	11.6	11.6	12.4	13.8	15.5	15.6	15.7	16.9	13.2
Shared: piped well	25.6	26.4	25.9	23	24.2	23.8	24.6	20.4	19.3	14.3	22.8	23.9	23.7	20.6	18.8	16.8	15.1	11.1	8.5	7	4.2	15
Dug well	23.4	22.8	18.9	20	17.2	17.7	14.3	15.5	12.3	10.5	17.3	11.1	8	7	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.1	5.7
Spring, river	20.5	17.8	16.8	16.7	14.8	13.8	12.5	10.2	10.2	6.4	14	5.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	2
Rain water	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0	0.2	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Reddler	1.1	0.7	0.6	1	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1	9	7.2	6.8	6.2	5.4	5.9	3.8	3.9	3	1.4	5.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Electricity in the building																						
Yes	22.4	31	36.5	41.9	50.5	54.6	59.6	64.7	74	87.2	52.1	70.5	79.8	86.2	89.3	91.5	94.2	96.2	97.5	98.2	99.4	90.3
No electricity	77.6	69	63.5	58.1	49.5	45.4	40.4	35.3	26	12.8	47.9	29.5	20.2	13.8	10.7	8.5	5.8	3.8	2.5	1.8	0.6	9.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table PH13: PHILIPPINES – Consumer Durables, By Poverty Status Rural/Urban

	Rural			Urban		
	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total
Family owns radio	0.77	0.64	0.73	0.79	0.67	0.78
Family owns television set	0.45	0.11	0.34	0.81	0.3	0.77
Family owns video tape recorder	0.11	0.01	0.08	0.3	0.02	0.27
Family owns stereo	0.19	0.03	0.14	0.38	0.06	0.35
Family owns refrigerator	0.24	0.02	0.17	0.55	0.07	0.51
Family owns air condition	0.01	0	0.01	0.06	0	0.06
Family owns car, jeep, motorcycle	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.13	0.01	0.12

Table PH14: MANILA – Source Of Water, By Decile

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Source of water											
Own faucet	19.8	26.6	37.6	37.7	45.4	54.2	58.2	63.8	68.1	77.1	49.2
Shared faucet	39.6	35.4	31.3	31.8	29.3	19.8	17.5	15.6	14	7.5	24
Own: piped well	2.2	3.3	5.4	5	4	3.9	8.3	7.5	6.7	9.8	5.6
Shared: piped well	15.1	15.3	10.1	9.8	8.9	10.6	7	5.8	5.2	3	9
Dug well	2.6	3.8	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	0.7	1	1.6	0.5	1.9
Reddler	20.6	15.6	13.9	13.2	9.9	9.4	8.4	6.3	4.4	2.2	10.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Electricity in the building											
Yes	96	97.7	99.3	99.4	99.6	100	100	100	99.7	100	99.2
No electricity	4	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	.	.	.	0.3	.	0.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Source of water											
Own faucet	4	5.4	7.5	7.5	9	10.9	11.5	13.1	14.2	16.9	100
Shared faucet	16.4	14.8	12.7	13	11.9	8.1	7.1	6.6	6	3.4	100
Own: piped well	3.9	5.9	9.3	8.8	6.9	6.8	14.2	13.4	12.2	18.7	100
Shared: piped well	16.6	17	10.9	10.7	9.6	11.6	7.5	6.5	6	3.6	100
Dug well	13.5	20.2	8.9	12.8	13	11.1	3.5	5.3	8.5	3	100
Reddler	19.9	15.2	13.2	12.6	9.4	9	7.9	6.2	4.4	2.3	100
Total	9.9	10	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.8	100
Electricity in the building											
Yes	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.9	100
No electricity	48.2	27.7	8.1	7.8	4.2	.	.	.	3.9	.	100
Total	9.9	10	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.8	100

Table PH15: PHILIPPINES – Source Of Water, By Poverty Status Rural/Urban

Source of water	Rural			Urban		
	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total
Own faucet	9.5	2.3	7.2	40.1	10	37.3
Shared faucet	19.9	21	20.3	20.5	30.1	21.4
Own: piped well	20.9	8.3	16.9	13.6	9.8	13.2
Shared: piped well	22.4	23.7	22.8	14.1	23.2	15
Dug well	14.3	23.6	17.3	4.8	15.3	5.7
Spring, river	11.4	19.5	14	1.6	6.4	2
Rain water	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Reddler	1	1.1	1	5.3	5	5.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Electricity in the building						
Yes	63.9	26.8	52.1	93.7	56.9	90.3
No electricity	36.1	73.2	47.9	6.3	43.1	9.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table PH16: PHILIPPINES – Type Of Toilet, By Decile, Rural/Urban

Type of toilet	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Water-sealed	27.9	34.1	39.1	45.5	48.5	51	57.1	64.4	70.5	82.7	52	52.2	62	67.2	73.4	76.5	81.8	85.9	88.3	90.8	95.1	77.4
Closed pit	18.3	19	20.7	19.1	17.5	15.7	13.7	13.1	10.3	6.5	15.4	14.5	13.3	11.1	9.6	8.7	7.3	6.5	5.4	4.1	2.5	8.3
Open pit	23.5	20.7	17.1	16.8	16.5	13.9	13.6	9.1	7.5	4.1	14.3	10.2	8.5	7	5.4	4.6	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	0.6	4.5
Others: pile	3.7	4.3	4	2.8	3.7	4	3.8	2.5	3.1	1.7	3.4	7.1	5.6	5.7	4.7	4.6	3.9	2.6	2.5	2.9	1.2	4.1
None	26.6	21.8	19.1	15.7	13.9	15.5	11.7	10.8	8.6	5	14.9	16.1	10.6	8.9	7	5.7	3.8	2.6	1.9	0.9	0.6	5.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Type of toilet	Rural											Urban										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Water-sealed	5.3	6.6	7.6	8.8	9.4	9.9	11.1	12.4	13.6	15.3	100	6.6	8	8.7	9.5	9.9	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.4	100
Closed pit	11.7	12.5	13.5	12.5	11.4	10.3	9	8.5	6.7	4	100	17.2	16	13.4	11.6	10.5	8.9	7.8	6.6	4.9	3.1	100
Open pit	16.2	14.6	12.1	11.8	11.6	9.8	9.6	6.4	5.2	2.8	100	22.3	19	15.8	12.1	10.2	7	5.3	4.1	2.9	1.3	100
Others: pile	10.9	13	11.8	8.5	10.9	11.9	11.2	7.5	9.3	4.9	100	17.1	13.7	14	11.6	11.2	9.5	6.3	6.2	7.3	3	100
None	17.6	14.8	12.9	10.6	9.3	10.5	7.9	7.3	5.8	3.3	100	27.2	18.3	15.5	12.1	9.8	6.7	4.5	3.3	1.6	1	100
Total	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10.1	10.1	10	10	9.6	100	9.8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10.1	10.1	100

Table PH17: PHILIPPINES – Type Of Toilet, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban

	Rural			Urban		
	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total
Type of toilet						
Water-sealed	60.9	32.6	52	80.6	46.4	77.4
Closed pit	14.2	18.1	15.4	7.6	15.3	8.3
Open pit	11.5	20.4	14.3	3.5	13.8	4.5
Others: pile	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.9	5.7	4.1
None	10.2	25.2	14.9	4.5	18.8	5.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

	Rural			Urban		
	Non-poor	Poor	Total	Non-poor	Poor	Total
Type of toilet						
Water-sealed	80.1	19.9	100	94.5	5.5	100
Closed pit	62.9	37.1	100	82.9	17.1	100
Open pit	54.8	45.2	100	71.7	28.3	100
Others: pile	64.8	35.2	100	87	13	100
None	46.5	53.5	100	70.1	29.9	100
Total	68.3	31.7	100	90.8	9.2	100

Table PH18: MANILA – Type Of Toilet, By Decile

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Type of toilet											
Water-sealed	70.5	73.9	80.2	83.9	83.8	86.4	89.1	91.6	90.7	95.1	84.6
Closed pit	11.7	13.3	8.9	7.4	7.5	6.5	6.1	4.4	3.6	3.1	7.2
Open pit	3.5	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.4
Others: pile	8.6	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.5	3.2	3.2	3.9	1.5	5
None	5.7	4	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.9	.	1.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Type of toilet											
Water-sealed	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.9	11	12.1	100
Closed pit	16.1	18.5	12	10.1	10.2	8.9	8.2	6.2	5.2	4.6	100
Open pit	24.8	15.2	16.2	10.3	12.2	4.1	4	5.3	5.7	2.3	100
Others: pile	17.1	13.4	12	11.3	11.3	10.8	6.2	6.5	8.1	3.3	100
None	31.6	22.5	13.6	8.1	6.6	5.9	5.7	0.6	5.3	.	100
Total	9.9	10	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.8	100

Table PH19: MANILA – Consumer Durables, By Decile

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Num hh m less than one year old	0.26	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.1	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.12
Num hh m 1 to 6 years old	1.62	1.16	0.99	0.78	0.72	0.65	0.47	0.44	0.36	0.23	0.74
Num hh m 7 to 14 years old	1.63	1.34	1.03	0.99	0.72	0.71	0.67	0.64	0.51	0.45	0.86
Num hh m 15 to 24 years old	1.17	1.22	1.13	1.19	1.08	1.04	1.08	1.01	0.86	0.85	1.06
Num hh m 25 years old and over	2.69	2.39	2.36	2.44	2.35	2.45	2.37	2.31	2.23	2.12	2.37
Num hh m employed last quarter	1.89	1.88	1.75	1.8	1.85	1.78	1.83	1.72	1.72	1.65	1.79

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Family owns radio	0.69	0.78	0.78	0.81	0.82	0.85	0.84	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.82
Family owns television set	0.8	0.86	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.95	0.96	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.92
Family owns video tape recorder	0.05	0.09	0.22	0.29	0.28	0.39	0.48	0.58	0.64	0.73	0.38
Family owns stereo	0.13	0.2	0.33	0.35	0.4	0.5	0.51	0.58	0.59	0.76	0.44
Family owns refrigerator	0.28	0.34	0.5	0.61	0.67	0.72	0.8	0.84	0.84	0.93	0.66
Family owns air condition	0	0	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.22	0.47	0.1
Family owns car, jeep, motorcycle	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.19	0.29	0.54	0.14

Table VN1: VIETNAM – Household Characteristics By Decile, Rural/Urban

	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Household headship</i>																						
Female-headed household	15.5	15.5	15.4	17.2	16.9	17.2	16.3	16.8	17.5	22.5	16.9	32.9	46.8	36.8	36	42.4	34.3	43	27.5	36.4	42.5	37.8
Male-headed household	84.5	84.5	84.6	82.8	83.1	82.8	83.7	83.2	82.5	77.5	83.1	67.1	53.2	63.2	64	57.6	65.7	57	72.5	63.6	57.5	62.2
<i>Age of the head</i>																						
15-25 years old	1.2	2.8	0.7	1.2	2	1.1	1	1	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
25-35 years old	28.1	26.3	20.9	21.2	24.9	19.6	16.3	12.7	15.9	12.3	20.6	22.5	11.5	14.2	9.3	15.5	11.3	8.4	11.9	13.3	10.7	13.2
35-45 years old	37.7	34.1	36.7	33.9	26.5	36.5	34.5	32.7	30.9	28.4	33.5	29.2	25.6	30	25.7	22.1	24.9	35.3	28.9	37.1	44.2	29.9
45-55 years old	15.9	17.3	18.8	17.8	21.1	19.1	19.8	23.8	21.7	28.6	19.9	21	31.5	26.9	26.6	19.8	34.5	19.2	29.8	21.4	19.9	25
55-65 years old	9.6	11.4	14.2	15.7	15	15.4	16.7	18.1	17.9	17.4	14.8	15.9	17.7	16	18.4	27.2	12	21.9	17.4	19.9	12.6	18
65+	7.5	8.2	8.7	10.2	10.5	8.2	11.7	11.7	12.4	12.5	9.9	10.3	13.6	11.2	19.1	15.4	16.5	15.2	11.8	7.7	12.1	13.3
<i>Education of the head</i>																						
Never	19.3	13.1	8.7	7.6	5.6	6.6	6.5	5.9	4.2	5.3	8.8	8.2	11.2	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.7	3	1.4	3.3	0.6	5.1
<cap I	33.7	30.8	31.9	30.7	31.4	29.8	27.5	30.1	24.9	22.1	29.7	32.5	23.7	22.1	23.3	21.1	15.3	22.9	12.2	8.5	7.8	19.8
Cap I	24.4	24.6	22.3	25	24.5	23.1	23.2	22.8	25.7	21.1	23.7	24.7	24.7	17.3	19.7	23.7	24.9	19.9	16.2	20.8	14.6	21
Cap II	16.5	22.5	24.9	23.9	26.2	25.2	26.9	24.3	25.8	22.2	23.6	21.5	21.8	23.4	14.9	16.7	13.9	14.7	16.1	20.1	15.8	18.1
Cap III	2.3	3.6	4	3.4	4.1	6.7	3.4	2.5	5	7.9	4.1	1.7	5.4	7.5	11.2	6.6	11.3	11.5	10.7	11.3	14.1	8.7
Nghe SC	1.7	3.2	3.2	4.1	3	5.4	5.9	5.2	4.6	6.4	4.1	6.6	5.3	7.8	8.7	9.2	10.5	8.8	7.9	6.8	3.6	7.6
THCN	1.7	2.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	2.6	5.6	7.1	8.5	10.2	4.8	4.8	6.4	14.4	6.5	14.3	13	10.9	15.8	18.7	13.3	11.4
DHCD	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.3	4.9	1	1.6	2.5	9.1	4.6	6.3	8.3	19.7	10.6	30.2	8.4	

Table VN2: VIETNAM – Household Characteristics, By Decile, Status, Rural/Urban

	Rural			Urban		
	Not poor	Poor	Total	Not poor	Poor	Total
<i>Household headship</i>						
Female-headed household	17.91	15.59	16.86	38.87	27.63	37.84
Male-headed household	82.09	84.41	83.14	61.13	72.37	62.16
<i>Age of the head</i>						
15-25 years old	1.24	1.43	1.33	0.51	1.6	0.61
25-35 years old	16.61	25.35	20.59	12.09	24.01	13.18
35-45 years old	32.51	34.68	33.49	29.8	30.74	29.89
45-55 years old	21.97	17.43	19.9	25.67	18.87	25.05
55-65 years old	16.66	12.5	14.77	17.93	18.26	17.96
65+	11.01	8.61	9.92	13.99	6.52	13.3
<i>Education of the head</i>						
Never	5.79	12.46	8.83	4.71	8.73	5.08
<cap I	27.67	32.24	29.75	18.37	34.31	19.84
Cap I	23.66	23.82	23.73	20.27	27.75	20.96
Cap II	25.26	21.71	23.64	18.05	18.48	18.09
Cap III	4.84	3.24	4.11	9.49	1.14	8.73
Nghe SC	5.11	2.84	4.08	7.79	5.25	7.56
THCN	6.02	3.4	4.83	12.1	4.33	11.39
DHCD	1.66	0.28	1.03	9.21	.	8.37

Table VN3: VIETNAM – Ethnicity, By Decile, Rural/Urban

<i>Ethnic group</i>	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Vietnamese (Kinh)	54.8	72.6	79	76	84.8	92.4	90.1	93.7	93.1	96.9	81.6	97.4	92.1	93.1	93.8	89.8	87.1	85.1	94.1	92.6	90	91.7
Tau	3	2.4	3.7	4.4	2.1	2.9	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.3	2.4	0.1	. 0.2	.	.	0.5	.	.	.	.	.	0.1
Thai	3.1	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1
Chinese	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.4	.	0.7	0.8	0.5	1	5.1	5	5.3	9.5	12	14.5	5.9	7.4	10	7.3
Khmer	3.9	2.5	2.8	3.3	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.2	2.3	0.8	2.5	0.6	2.5	1.6	0.4	.	.	0.4	.	.	.	0.6
Muong	8.7	5	3.4	4.1	2.4	0.1	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	3.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nung	1.9	3.1	4.4	4.5	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.1	0.7	.	2.4	.	0.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Meo	3.1	3.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	.	.	.	.	0
Other	20.9	9.2	3.3	4.5	2.5	0.3	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.6	5.2	0.4	.	.	0.5	0.7	.	.	.	.	.	0.2

Table VN4: Vietnam – Individual Characteristics, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban

Has job

		Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	Female	0.822	0.885	0.851
	Male	0.822	0.893	0.854
	Total	0.822	0.889	0.853
Urban	Female	0.658	0.794	0.671
	Male	0.733	0.815	0.74
	Total	0.694	0.804	0.704

Secondary job

		Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	Female	0.013	0.026	0.019
	Male	0.038	0.049	0.043
	Total	0.025	0.037	0.031
Urban	Female	0.009	0.015	0.01
	Male	0.021	0.022	0.021
	Total	0.015	0.018	0.015

Health expenditure

	Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	0.7	0.71	0.7
Urban	1.62	1.43	1.6

Born here

	Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	0.831	0.893	0.86
Urban	0.626	0.739	0.637

Table VN5: VIETNAM – Individual Characteristics, By Decile, Rural/Urban

		Expenditure deciles										Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Rural	Can read											
	Yes	48.9	65.1	72.6	74.8	76.3	81.3	77.5	79	80	84	73
	With difficulty	15	14.5	10.2	11.8	11	7.7	10	9.3	9.5	7.6	10.9
	No	36.1	20.4	17.1	13.5	12.8	10.9	12.4	11.7	10.4	8.4	16.1
	Different language	0.1	.	0.1	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	0
Urban	Yes	75	77.1	81.2	80.2	81.4	84.6	78.3	84.8	87.1	83.2	80.5
	With difficulty	12.1	11.4	8.7	9.1	10.3	5.7	11	6.7	2.9	6	9
	No	12.8	11.4	9.8	10.7	7.7	8.1	9.9	7.4	9.3	9.8	10
	Different language	.	0.2	0.2	.	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.5

		Expenditure deciles										Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Rural	Gender											
	Female	52.9	51.9	51.1	50.6	51.5	50.5	50.3	50.8	50.3	48.9	51
	Male	47.1	48.1	48.9	49.4	48.5	49.5	49.7	49.2	49.7	51.1	49
Urban	Female	53.8	50.1	53.6	51.3	53.5	51.8	52.2	51.5	51	54.6	52.3
	Male	46.2	49.9	46.4	48.7	46.5	48.2	47.8	48.5	49	45.4	47.7

		Expenditure deciles										Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Rural	Gender											
	Female	12.7	11.3	10.9	10.3	10.2	9.5	9	9.1	8.7	8.3	100
	Male	11.7	10.9	10.8	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.2	8.9	9	100
Urban	Female	12.8	10.3	10.5	10	10.1	9.6	10.1	9.2	8.8	8.6	100
	Male	12.1	11.3	10	10.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	9.5	9.3	7.8	100

Table VN6: VIETNAM – Health Status, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban

		Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	Was not sick	56.9	57.7	57.3
	Was sick	43.1	42.3	42.7
Urban	Was not sick	63.1	54.2	62.3
	Was sick	36.9	45.8	37.7

		Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	Was not sick	56.1	43.9	100
	Was sick	56.9	43.1	100
Urban	Was not sick	92.3	7.7	100
	Was sick	89.2	10.8	100

Table VN7: VIETNAM – Smoking Behavior, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban

			Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	Female	not smoking	32.9	28.3	31.1
		smoking	67.1	71.7	68.9
	Male	not smoking	25.8	23.3	24.9
		smoking	74.2	76.7	75.1
	Total	not smoking	26	23.5	25.2
		smoking	74	76.5	74.8
Urban	Female	not smoking	26.2	16.7	25
		smoking	73.8	83.3	75
	Male	not smoking	20.8	16	20.5
		smoking	79.2	84	79.5
	Total	not smoking	21	16	20.6
		smoking	79	84	79.4

			Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	Female	not smoking	65.8	34.2	100
		smoking	60.7	39.3	100
	Male	not smoking	67.3	32.7	100
		smoking	64.3	35.7	100
	Total	not smoking	67.2	32.8	100
		smoking	64.2	35.8	100
Urban	Female	not smoking	91.7	8.3	100
		smoking	86.1	13.9	100
	Male	not smoking	94.8	5.2	100
		smoking	92.9	7.1	100
	Total	not smoking	94.7	5.3	100
		smoking	92.7	7.3	100

Table VN8: VIETNAM – Type Of Housing, By Decile, Rural/Urban

<i>Type of the house</i>	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
City house+garden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	.	3	0.3	
Multistoried house T1	0.2	0.5	.	0.4	.	.	.	0.5	0.5	3.4	0.5	1.4	3.7	5.6	4.9	12.7	16.7	26.3	28.5	32.5	43.9	16.2
Multistoried house T2	.	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.7	3.2	0.8	4.7	2.3	1.3	2.9	1.5	6.5	7.9	10.3	5.6	6.6	5.1	2.9	3	5.2
One story house with private toilet	0.2	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	.	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.7	2.9	7.7	5	6.5	9.1	6.6	10	13.7	9.7	6.8
One story house with separate toilet	1.6	4.7	7.3	6.6	7	8.3	7.6	8.5	9.5	9.4	6.7	8	3.8	5.8	11.4	8	10.3	8.2	7.3	5.1	8.9	7.6
Semipermanent house	46.3	59.7	61.2	61.5	61	64.7	67.5	70.5	65.5	69.1	61.8	45.5	62.7	60.8	58.7	51.9	47.7	46.2	46.8	43.6	30.4	50
Temporary house	51.8	35	31.3	29.4	31.6	26.3	20.9	19.6	19.2	14.1	29.4	41.5	25.5	13.6	12	10.6	10.5	6.1	1.7	2.2	1.1	13.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table VN9: VIETNAM – Type Of Housing, By Decile, Rural/Urban

<i>Type of the house</i>	Rural											Urban											
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
City house+garden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	.	82	100
Multistoried house T1	5.3	12	.	8.7	.	.	.	10.1	9	54.9	100	1.1	2.5	3.5	3.1	7.8	9.9	16.6	16	18	21.4	100	
Multistoried house T2	.	1.4	1.7	17.6	3.6	5.2	23.1	5.4	29.3	12.7	100	7.2	3.2	12.8	15.5	19.7	10.3	12.9	8.9	4.9	4.5	100	
One story house with private toilet	8.6	27.7	.	20.8	42.9	100	1.4	4.7	11.6	7.6	9.6	12.7	9.9	13.4	18	11.2	100
One story house with separate toilet	2.9	8.2	12.5	10.8	10.7	11.7	10.7	10.9	11.5	10.2	100	13.6	5.4	7.8	15.3	10.5	12.9	10.9	8.6	5.9	9.1	100	
Semipermanent house	9.2	11.4	11.4	11	10.1	9.9	10.2	9.8	8.7	8.2	100	11.8	13.7	12.5	12	10.4	9.1	9.4	8.5	7.8	4.8	100	
Temporary house	21.8	14.1	12.3	11	11.1	8.5	6.7	5.7	5.3	3.5	100	38.6	20.1	10	8.8	7.6	7.2	4.4	1.1	1.4	0.6	100	
Total	12.4	11.8	11.6	11	10.3	9.5	9.4	8.6	8.2	7.3	100	13	11	10.3	10.2	10	9.5	10.2	9.1	9	7.9	100	

Table VN10: VIETNAM – Type Of Housing, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban

	Rural			Urban		
	Not poor	Poor	Total	Not poor	Poor	Total
<i>Type of the house</i>						
City house+garden	0	.	0	0.3	.	0.3
Multistoried house T1	0.6	0.3	0.5	17.7	1.3	16.2
Multistoried house T2	2	0.4	1.3	5.5	2.4	5.2
One story house with private toilet	0.5	0.1	0.3	7.5	0.5	6.8
One story house with separate toilet	8.4	4.7	6.7	7.8	6.3	7.6
Semipermanent house	66.5	56.3	61.8	50.7	42.7	50
Temporary house	22	38.2	29.4	10.6	46.8	13.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

	Rural			Urban		
	Not poor	Poor	Total	Not poor	Poor	Total
<i>Type of the house</i>						
City house+garden	100	.	100	100	.	100
Multistoried house T1	74.1	25.9	100	99.3	0.7	100
Multistoried house T2	84.8	15.2	100	95.7	4.3	100
One story house with private toilet	91.4	8.6	100	99.4	0.6	100
One story house with separate toilet	68	32	100	92.4	7.6	100
Semipermanent house	58.6	41.4	100	92.2	7.8	100
Temporary house	40.8	59.2	100	69.1	30.9	100
Total	54.5	45.5	100	90.8	9.2	100

Table VN11: VIETNAM – Type Of Walls, By Decile, Rural/Urban

<i>Type of walls</i>	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Other	3.3	1.7	1.2	3.2	0.7	1.6	0.6	0	0.7	0.4	1.5	3.9	0.4	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.1	0.7	.	.	.	1.4
Concrete	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.2	0.8	0.6	2.8	2.4	1.9	3.2	6.3	3.5	9.1	8.9	7.4	4.3
Brick, stone	27.8	39.4	47.7	46.2	47.8	51.7	60.1	57.7	61.5	66.2	49	52.7	60.6	72.7	77.1	76.2	78.4	85.1	86	85.2	87.9	74.9
Unfired brick	4.8	8	5.8	5.3	7.4	7.7	6.6	4.2	3.4	4.9	5.9	5.6	6.5	6.7	4.9	9.4	4.4	4.4	1.4	3.9	3.1	5.1
Earth	16.2	10.5	5.1	7.9	6.5	5	5.9	2.8	3.3	1.1	7	5.7	2.6	1.3	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.8	.	.	1.6
Iron	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.5	.	.	1.3	0.8	.	0.5	1
Wood	13.7	13.2	13.4	14.9	13.4	13.2	9.3	18.6	15.2	16.5	14	6.9	7.7	5.4	6.7	3.3	6.3	2.7	1.9	1	1.1	4.5
Bamboo	23.2	10.3	11.1	7.9	7.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.6	2.9	8.4	4.8	6.8	2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	.	0.3	.	1.9
Leaves/branches	10.3	16.3	14.8	13.9	15.9	15	11.4	11.3	9.4	5.2	12.7	17.3	10.6	5.7	3.3	5.2	2.4	1.4	.	0.7	.	5.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table VN12: VIETNAM – Type Of Roof, By Decile, Rural/Urban

<i>Type of roof</i>	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Cement	1.5	3.9	7.3	8.3	7.7	8	9.6	7.8	13.2	12.5	7.5	11.7	10.1	18.3	23.8	28.9	31	32.5	29.9	32.3	38.4	24.7
Tile	44.1	51.6	56.9	53.9	53.5	56.7	57.8	58.8	51.8	49.8	53.3	31.9	36.4	39.1	33.7	30.1	22.5	17.9	18.9	11.9	11.6	26.2
Iron	6.3	8.7	7.3	8	10.4	10.8	10.9	13.2	20.1	22.1	11	25.6	32.8	29.3	31.6	30.8	36.9	42.7	39.5	50.5	41.7	35.5
Panles	0.7	2.9	3.5	4.8	4.4	3.1	5.8	5	4.7	5.7	3.9	9.6	5.2	9.2	3.2	5.6	7.5	5	10.5	4.4	7.1	6.8
Canvas	0.2	0.1	0.2	.	0.1	0.1	.	0	0.4	.	0.1	0.8	.	.	0.7	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	0.3
Wood, bamboo	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	.	0.3	0.2	0.1	.	0.3	0.4	.	0.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	.	0.1
Straw, leaves	46.4	32.2	24.4	24.2	23.8	20.5	15.6	15	9.8	9.5	23.7	20	15.1	3.7	6.2	4.7	2.1	2	1.2	0.3	.	6.3
Other	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	.	.	.	.	0	0.5	.	0.4	0.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table VN13: VIETNAM – Household Characteristics, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban

Poverty Head Count (%)

Rural	0.455
Urban	0.092
Total	0.374

Number of children, total

	Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	1.93	2.89	2.37
Urban	1.46	3.05	1.61
Total	1.78	2.9	2.2

Number of children among hhs with children

	Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	2.32	3.06	2.68
Urban	1.92	3.27	2.07

HH size

	Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	5.11	6.08	5.55
Urban	5.07	6.76	5.22

Rooms per person

	Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	0.56	0.37	0.47
Urban	0.61	0.36	0.59

Living area, m2 pp

	Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	10.97	7.66	9.46
Urban	10.82	6	10.37

Total area, m2 pp

	Not poor	Poor	Total
Rural	16.84	11.38	14.36
Urban	15.7	8.85	15.07

Table VN14: VIETNAM – Type Of Lighting, By Decile, Rural/Urban

<i>Type of lighting</i>	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Electricity	47	57.6	68.1	69.8	69.6	73.2	83.3	77.3	85.7	93	70.5	94.3	95.5	97	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.5	100	100	100	98.2
Battery lamp	1.5	0.1	1	2.2	2.4	2.1	0.8	2.8	3.1	2	1.7	.	.	1.2	0.4	.	0.5	.	.	.	0.2	
Gas,oil,kerosene lamp	49.3	41.6	29.6	25.6	27.6	22.5	15.5	19.2	10	4.5	26.5	5.7	4.5	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	.	.	.	1.6	
Other	2.2	0.7	1.3	2.3	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

<i>Ownership of lighting</i>	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Electricity	8.2	9.7	11.2	10.9	10.2	9.8	11.1	9.4	9.9	9.6	100	12.4	10.7	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.7	10.3	9.3	9.1	8	100
Battery lamp	10.8	0.9	6.8	14.2	14.4	11.7	4.3	14.1	14.5	8.4	100	.	.	56.3	18.8	.	25	.	.	.	100	
Gas,oil,kerosene lamp	23	18.6	12.9	10.7	10.7	8	5.5	6.2	3.1	1.3	100	46.8	30.9	11.7	3.1	5	2.5	.	.	.	100	
Other	21.9	6.2	12	20.3	3.5	17	2.9	4.6	8.6	3.1	100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total	12.4	11.8	11.6	11	10.3	9.5	9.4	8.6	8.2	7.3	100	13	11	10.3	10.2	10	9.5	10.2	9.1	9	7.9	100

Table VN15: VIETNAM – Source Of Drinking Water, By Poverty, Status, Rural/Urban

	Rural			Urban		
	Not poor	Poor	Total	Not poor	Poor	Total
<i>Source of drinking water</i>						
Inside private tap	1.3	0.8	1.1	46.5	8.2	43
Ouside private tap	0.7	0.3	0.5	10.2	8.3	10
Public standpipe	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.7	5.7	4.8
Deep drill well with pump	18.1	7.9	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.6
Hand dug well	39.8	43.2	41.4	11.5	27.2	12.9
Filtered spring water	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	.	0.1
other well	8.9	12	10.3	2.5	7.4	3
Rain water	14.6	10.2	12.6	4.2	14	5.1
River, lake, pond	13.1	16.6	14.7	2.9	4.9	3.1
Container water	0.2	0.2	0.2	.	.	.
Other	2.5	8	5	3.9	10.6	4.5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table VN16: VIETNAM – Source Of Drinking Water, By Decile, Rural/Urban

	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Source of drinking water</i>																						
Inside private tap	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	1	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.1	10.2	20.5	26	30	42.3	51.6	59.2	62.1	76.3	77	43
Outside private tap	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.5	9.3	11.9	10.1	15.1	11.1	10.3	10.6	7.4	6.5	6.7	10
Public standpipe	0.4	.	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	.	.	0.4	0.2	0.3	8	5.7	4.5	5.1	6.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.2	2	4.8
Deep drill well with pump	5	8.9	9.9	10.2	12.6	15.4	16	17.2	19.6	30.3	13.5	11.6	13.9	12.9	17.2	18.6	12	14.9	13.9	9.9	10.8	13.6
Hand dug well	41	45.1	42.5	45.6	44.2	41.6	42.9	41.1	33.9	30	41.4	23.9	19.3	18.7	20.6	11.5	12	7	5.1	1	1.3	12.9
Filtered spring water	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	.	1	0.1	0.5	.	.	.	.	0.6	.	.	.	.	.	0.1
other well	13.6	13.7	9.1	9.6	8.9	9.7	7.7	8.8	8.6	11.7	10.3	7.1	2.7	4.6	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.4	3.2	1.2	.	3
Rain water	7.3	10	14.3	12.3	11.2	11.6	18.6	13.7	16.8	12.9	12.6	12.2	9.2	11.3	3.9	3.9	2.3	1.6	1.5	.	.	5.1
River, lake, pond	18.1	13.7	16.9	15	16.5	15.4	10.8	15.3	13.6	8.9	14.7	6.4	9.5	5.2	1.5	2.6	1.8	0.8	.	.	.	3.1
Container water	.	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	.	.	0.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other	12.8	6.8	5.6	5	4.3	4	1.6	1.6	2.2	2	5	11.3	7.3	6.7	3.6	1.9	2.9	1	3.3	1.9	2.1	4.5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table VN17: VIETNAM – Type Of Toilet, By Decile, Rural/Urban

<i>Type of toilet</i>	Rural											Urban										
	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total	<i>Expenditure deciles</i>										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Flush toilet with septic tank	.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.4	2.4	4.2	4.6	7.1	22.6	3.7	26.1	37.8	46.5	51.9	61.9	68	81.4	81.5	90.8	94.8	61.5
Double vault compost latrine	3.2	5	6.7	8.3	9.5	11.8	14.9	17.2	17.1	15.9	10.2	2.8	10.6	8	9	14.1	7.8	4.8	6	3.4	2.1	6.9
Simple toilet	48.8	47.6	54.4	50.6	47.2	43.3	47.2	39	40	36.6	46.2	35	28.1	26.4	20.7	8.3	12.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	0.9	15.4
Toilet directly over the water	6.8	11.5	12	14.1	13.3	13	10.8	17.7	15.5	11.9	12.4	4.7	3.3	2.8	1.4	4.5	3.1	1.2	1.1	0.3	1.1	2.5
Other type	6.2	6	4.8	4.8	4	4.6	5.7	5.2	4.6	5.4	5.2	.0	0.6	1.2	2	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.1	1
No toilet	35.1	29.6	21.4	21.4	23.6	24.9	17.2	16.4	15.8	7.7	22.3	31.4	19.6	15.2	15.1	9.9	7.4	8.2	7.4	2.3	.	12.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table VN18: VIETNAM – Type Of Toilet, By Poverty Status, Rural/Urban

	Rural			Urban		
	Not poor	Poor	Total	Not poor	Poor	Total
<i>Type of toilet</i>						
Flush toilet with septic tank	6.2	0.6	3.7	65.4	23.6	61.5
Double vault compost lartine	14.3	5.3	10.2	7.3	2.9	6.9
Simple toilet	43.3	49.7	46.2	13.7	32.2	15.4
Toilet directly over the water	13.5	11.1	12.4	2.4	2.7	2.5
Other type	4.9	5.5	5.2	1.1	.	1
No toilet	17.8	27.7	22.3	10.1	38.6	12.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

	Rural			Urban		
	Not poor	Poor	Total	Not poor	Poor	Total
<i>Type of toilet</i>						
Flush toilet with septic tank	92.1	7.9	100	96.5	3.5	100
Double vault compost lartine	76.1	23.9	100	96.1	3.9	100
Simple toilet	51	49	100	80.8	19.2	100
Toilet directly over the water	59.3	40.7	100	90.1	9.9	100
Other type	51.5	48.5	100	100	.	100
No toilet	43.5	56.5	100	72.2	27.8	100
Total	54.5	45.5	100	90.8	9.2	100