

## Education

Health and related services
Economic structure, participation, and access to resources
Public life and decision making

# 201 |lithe litile ON GENDER 

© 2016 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / The World Bank
1818 H Street NW, Washington, DC 20433
Telephone: 202-473-1000; Internet: www.worldbank.org
Some rights reserved

## 123418171615

This work is a product of the staff of The World Bank with external contributions. The findings, interpretations, and conclusions expressed in this work do not necessarily reflect the views of The World Bank, its Board of Executive Directors, or the governments they represent. The World Bank does not guarantee the accuracy of the data included in this work. The boundaries, colors, denominations, and other information shown on any map in this work do not imply any judgment on the part of The World Bank concerning the legal status of any territory or the endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries.

Nothing herein shall constitute or be considered to be a limitation upon or waiver of the privileges and immunities of The World Bank, all of which are specifically reserved.

## Rights and Permissions



This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 IGO license (CC BY 3.0 IGO) http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/igo. Under the Creative Commons Attribution license, you are free to copy, distribute, transmit, and adapt this work, including for commercial purposes, under the following conditions:

Attribution-Please cite the work as follows: World Bank. 2016. The Little Data Book on Gender 2016. Washington, DC: World Bank. doi:10.1596/978-1-4648-0556-1. License: Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 3.0 IGO

Translations-If you create a translation of this work, please add the following disclaimer along with the attribution: This translation was not created by The World Bank and should not be considered an official World Bank translation. The World Bank shall not be liable for any content or error in this translation.

Adaptations-If you create an adaptation of this work, please add the following disclaimer along with the attribution: This is an adaptation of an original work by The World Bank. Views and opinions expressed in the adaptation are the sole responsibility of the author or authors of the adaptation and are not endorsed by The World Bank.
Third-party content-The World Bank does not necessarily own each component of the content contained within the work. The World Bank therefore does not warrant that the use of any third-party-owned individual component or part contained in the work will not infringe on the rights of those third parties. The risk of claims resulting from such infringement rests solely with you. If you wish to re-use a component of the work, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that re-use and to obtain permission from the copyright owner. Examples of components can include, but are not limited to, tables, figures, or images.

All queries on rights and licenses should be addressed to the Publishing and Knowledge Division, The World Bank, 1818 H Street NW, Washington, DC 20433, USA; fax:
202-522-2625; e-mail: pubrights@worldbank.org.
ISBN (paper): 978-1-4648-0556-1
ISBN (electronic): 978-1-4648-0557-8
DOI: 10.1596/978-1-4648-0556-1
Design by Communications Development Incorporated, Washington, D.C.
Acknowledgments ..... iv
Introduction ..... v
Data notes ..... vi
Regional tables ..... 1
World ..... 2
East Asia and Pacific ..... 3
Europe and Central Asia ..... 4
Latin America and the Caribbean ..... 5
Middle East and North Africa ..... 6
South Asia ..... 7
Sub-Saharan Africa ..... 8
Income group tables ..... 9
Low income ..... 10
Middle income. ..... 11
Lower middle income ..... 12
Upper middle income ..... 13
Low and middle income ..... 14
High income ..... 15
Euro area ..... 16
Country tables (in alphabetical order) ..... 17
Notes ..... 232
Glossary ..... 233

## Acknowledgments

The Little Data Book on Gender 2016 is a collaborative effort between the Development Data Group of the Development Economics Vice Presidency and the Gender Cross-Cutting Solution Area.

The Little Data Book on Gender 2016 was prepared by Juan Feng, Masako Hiraga, Haruna Kashiwase, Hiroko Maeda, William Prince, Umar Serajuddin, Emi Suzuki, Dereje Wolde, and Junhe Yang of the Development Data Group and Eliana Rubiano Matulevich of the Gender Cross-Cutting Solution Area. The introduction was written by Masako Hiraga and Eliana Carolina Rubiano Matulevich. Production of the book was coordinated by Azita Amjadi. The work was carried out under the management of Haishan Fu and Caren Grown. Staff from the World Bank's Publishing and Knowledge Division oversaw publication and dissemination of the book.

## Introduction

The Little Data Book on Gender 2016 is a quick reference for users interested in gender statistics. It presents sex-disaggregated data for more than 200 countries in a straightforward, country-by-country reference on education, health, access to economic opportunities, and public life and decision making. Summary pages that cover regional and income group aggregates are also included.

This fourth issue of The Little Data Book on Gender reflects the structure of the World Development Report 2012 on Gender Equality and Development. The report examined the driving forces behind differences in key aspects of welfare between men and women-education and health, access to economic opportunities and productive resources, and the ability to make effective choices and take action. Gender equality is increasingly recognized as not only a core development objective, but smart economics. Over the past decades, countries have seen significant progress to raise living standards and close gaps between males and females, including visible improvements in health and education. At the same time, critical gaps persist in economic opportunity as well as agency of women and girls. Addressing gender inequalities requires continued efforts to overcome a complex set of interrelated challenges linking gaps in human capital and technology, women's disproportionate responsibility for unpaid work, legal discrimination, and gender-based violence.

At the United Nations Sustainable Development Summit on September 25, 2015, world leaders adopted the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. The new agenda is based on 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and 169 targets, including a stand-alone goal on gender equality and the empowerment of women and girls, as well as gender targets in other goals. With a new set of goals and targets, a long list of indicators will need to be monitored at different levels; both governments and development partners still need to address key data gaps by strengthening national capacities to systematically collect gender data.

As part of its strategy to provide content conveniently, the World Bank now offers an electronic product on gender. The Gender Data Portal (http:// datatopics.worldbank.org/gender/) is a resource center for the latest genderrelevant data, with statistics from various sources, tools, training materials, and reference documents covering employment, education, health, public life and decision making, human rights, and demographic outcomes for women and men, and girls and boys.

## Data notes

The data in this book are for 2000 and 2013 or the most recent year unless otherwise noted in the table or the glossary.

- Growth rates are proportional changes from the previous year unless otherwise noted.
- Regional aggregates include data for low- and middle-income economies only.
- Figures in italics indicate data for years or periods other than those specified.

Symbols used:
.. indicates that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data.

0 or 0.0 indicates zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.
\$ indicates current U.S. dollars.

Lettered notes on some country tables can be found in the notes on page 232.
Data are shown for economies with populations greater than 30,000 or for smaller economies if they are members of the World Bank. The term country (used interchangeably with economy) does not imply political independence or official recognition by the World Bank but refers to any economy for which the authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

These pages include the Millennium Development Goals indicators and some of the proposed indicators to track the Sustainable Development Goals. For more information about the eight goals—halving poverty and increasing well-being by 2015—please see the other books in the World Development Indicators 2015 family of products.

The cutoff date for data is October 15, 2015.

## Regional tables

The country composition of regions is based on the World Bank's analytical regions for FY 16 and may differ from common geographic usage. The regions exclude high-income economies.

## East Asia and Pacific

American Samoa, Cambodia, China, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Vietnam

## Europe and Central Asia

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyz Republic, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Montenegro, Romania, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

## Latin America and the Caribbean

Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname

## Middle East and North Africa

Algeria, Djibouti, Arab Republic of Egypt, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, West Bank and Gaza, Republic of Yemen

## South Asia

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

## Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

| Population (millions) | 7,261 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 78,260 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 10,779 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 13 |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 81 | 86 | 88 | 90 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 50 | 55 | 65 | 67 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 19 | 19 | 35 | 31 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 78 | 84 | 91 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 87 | 89 | 90 | 91 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 60 | 64 | 74 | 74 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | . | .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 84 | 91 | 89 | 93 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.08 |  | 1.07 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 74 | 78 | 41 | 44 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 66 | 73 | 69 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 69 |  | 82 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 60 |  | 68 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 330 |  | 210 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 49 |  | 51 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 52 | 79 | 50 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 44 | 62 | 39 | 55 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 37 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 49 | 74 | 47 | 72 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 38 | 54 | 34 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 15 | 13 | 16 | 13 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 57 | 64 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 54 | 59 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 23
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 18

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 2.6$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 56
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## East Asia f Pacific

| Population (millions) | 2,021 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12,368 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,121 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | 7 |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |  |
| Education | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 53 | 55 | 78 | 76 |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 11 | 12 | 32 | 28 |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 90 | 91 | 105 | 104 |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 86 | 88 | .. | .. |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 71 | 74 | 93 | 89 |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health and related services | 1.12 |  | 1.12 |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 39 | 45 | 16 | 20 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 73 | 69 | 76 | 72 |  |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 86 |  | 95 |  |  |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 85 |  | 92 |  |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 130 |  | 75 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 67 | 83 | 63 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 61 | 67 | 51 | 59 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) |  |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 65 | 79 | 60 | 75 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 56 | 59 | 46 | 52 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  | .. | .. |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 10 | 12 | 10 | 12 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . |  |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 67 | 71 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 69 | 72 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 19
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 10

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.8 & 1.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 21
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Europe ff Central Asia

| Population (millions) | 264 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,815 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,865 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 2 |


|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 90 | 94 | 92 | 93 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 77 | 79 | 88 | 89 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 29 | 30 | 56 | 54 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 93 | 96 | 99 | 100 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 93 | 96 | 95 | 97 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 69 | 73 | 94 | 96 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) |  |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 98 | 99 | 99 | 100 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 38 | 46 | 18 | 23 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 65 | 76 | 69 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | ." |  | 95 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 90 |  | 97 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 45 |  | 28 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | . | .. | . |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 47 | 69 | 46 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 35 | 51 | 32 | 49 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 64 | 65 | 68 | 70 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 36 | 35 | 32 | 30 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 19.4 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 4.6 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 42 |  | 43 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 42 | 62 | 42 | 63 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 28 | 41 | 25 | 39 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 19 | 20 | 21 | 20 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 47 | 56 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 37 | 41 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 19
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 13

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 38
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Latin America f Caribbean

| Population (millions) | 525 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4,724 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 8,995 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | 6 |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 82 | 55 | 80 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 44 | 69 | 45 | 64 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 64 | 60 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 33 | 38 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8.7 | 4.8 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 25 | 10 | 22 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 26 | 13 | 27 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 74 | 49 | 76 | 50 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 43 |  | 44 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 64 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 44 | 76 | 51 | 76 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 35 | 61 | 38 | 58 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | . | . |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 10 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 18 | 12 | 16 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 47 | 47 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 48 | 54 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 37 | 44 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 29
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 23

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $2.7 \quad 2.2$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 82
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Midule East f North Africa

```
Population (millions)
357
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)
..
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)
Population living below \(\$ 1.90\) a day (\%)
```

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 82 | 90 | 92 | 96 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 57 | 65 | 67 | 72 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 18 | 22 | 35 | 35 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 79 | 87 | 91 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 90 | 90 | 88 | 89 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 61 | 65 | 73 | 73 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 81 | 91 | 89 | 94 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 43 | 48 | 23 | 26 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 67 | 74 | 69 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 78 |  | 89 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 110 |  | 78 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 55 |  | 41 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 18 | 74 | 20 | 73 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 17 | 52 | 15 | 48 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. |  |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 16 |  | 17 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 14 | 65 | 15 | 66 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 10 | 39 | 7 | 36 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 24 | 12 | 23 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 45 | 25 | 51 | 25 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. |  |  |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . |  |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 17
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 10

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 3.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 44
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (millions) | 1,721 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,584 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,502 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | 19 |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | 2013 <br> Female | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 35 | 83 | 31 | 81 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 28 | 66 | 22 | 55 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 40 | 9 | 15 | 20 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 88 | 77 | 85 | 80 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 43.5 | 12.8 | 33.7 | 10.9 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 75 | 53 | 59 | 43 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 17 | 21 | 26 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 29 | 20 | 31 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 18 |  | 19 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 33 | 80 | 29 | 78 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 25 | 59 | 20 | 50 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . | . |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | . | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 37 | 54 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 1.3 | 3.9 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 32 | 40 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 19
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 10

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 3.3 & 2.6\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 72
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Sulb-Saharan Africa

| Population (millions) | 973 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,654 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,699 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 43 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 146 | 162 | 77 | 89 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 51 | 49 | 58 | 56 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 66 |  | 77 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 42 |  | 49 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 830 |  | 510 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 57 |  | 57 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 62 | 77 | 64 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 50 | 57 | 51 | 56 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 56 | 71 | 58 | 71 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 43 | 50 | 44 | 50 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  | . | " |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 10 | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 16 | 14 | 15 | 13 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 25 | 33 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 10.3 | 12.8 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 58 | 62 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 23
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 20

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 5.8 5.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 129
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Income group tables

For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Each economy in The Little Data Book on Gender is classified as low income, middle income, or high income. Low- and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as developing economies. The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Classification by income does not necessarily reflect development status. Note: Classifications are fixed during the World Bank's fiscal year (ending on June 30), thus countries remain in the categories in which they are classified irrespective of any revisions to their per capita income data.

Low-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of $\$ 1,045$ or less in 2014.

Middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than $\$ 1,045$ but less than $\$ 12,736$. Lower-middle-income and upper-middleincome economies are separated at a GNI per capita of $\$ 4,125$.

High-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$12,736 or more.
Euro area includes the member states of the Economic and Monetary Union of the European Union that have adopted the euro as their currency: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Spain.

## Low income

| Population (millions) | 622 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 389 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 626 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 47 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 142 | 157 | 71 | 81 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 53 | 51 | 61 | 58 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 58 |  | 77 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 34 |  | 52 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 870 |  | 510 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 56 |  | 57 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resourc |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 71 | 84 | 72 | 83 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 63 | 67 | 62 | 66 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 66 | 80 | 68 | 80 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 56 | 62 | 56 | 61 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 8 | 10 | 8 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 19 | 25 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 8.8 | 11.3 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 45 | 48 |


| Public life and decision making |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 22 |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | .. | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 18 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.9 & 4.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 126
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (millions) | 5,240 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 24,382 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,653 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | 13 |



| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 51 | 81 | 48 | 78 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 42 | 63 | 35 | 55 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 34 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 48 | 76 | 45 | 74 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 37 | 55 | 31 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 16 | 13 | 16 | 13 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 53 | 62 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 52 | 57 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) ..
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 16

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrl}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.6 & 2.4\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 54
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 2,879 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 5,793 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,012 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | 19 |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 74 | 83 | 87 | 88 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 38 | 46 | 56 | 61 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 10 | 13 | 22 | 23 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 70 | 81 | 90 | 91 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 85 | 87 | 89 | 90 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 46 | 56 | 68 | 70 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | . | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 73 | 85 | 83 | 89 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.08 |  | 1.08 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 92 | 93 | 51 | 55 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 64 | 61 | 69 | 65 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 64 |  | 77 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 46 |  | 57 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 380 |  | 240 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. | .. |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 41 | 81 | 39 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 62 | 29 | 54 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 40 | 16 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 79 | 73 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 39.9 | 12.7 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 65 | 50 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 18 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 23 | 31 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 25 |  | 25 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 38 | 76 | 36 | 75 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 28 | 55 | 24 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 15 | 12 | 16 | 12 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 35 | 48 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 43 | 48 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 17
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 16

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 3.4\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 70
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (millions) | 2,361 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 18,586 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,873 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 5 |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 60 | 81 | 57 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 53 | 65 | 45 | 57 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 57 | 76 | 54 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 47 | 56 | 40 | 49 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 16 | 14 | 16 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 67 | 74 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 60 | 65 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 24
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 16

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.9 & 1.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 34
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Low and middle income

| Population (millions) | 5,862 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 24,773 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,226 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | 15 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 79 | 85 | 87 | 89 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 44 | 49 | 60 | 64 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 11 | 13 | 26 | 25 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 75 | 83 | 90 | 92 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 86 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 54 | 61 | 70 | 72 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 81 | 89 | 87 | 91 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |
| Health and related services | 1.08 |  | 1.08 |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 83 | 87 | 45 | 49 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 67 | 64 | 71 | 67 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 |  | 82 |  |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 58 |  | 67 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 370 |  | 230 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | . |  | .. | .. |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 52 | 81 | 50 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 44 | 64 | 38 | 57 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 34 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) |  |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 49 | 76 | 47 | 75 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 38 | 56 | 34 | 50 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 15 | 13 | 15 | 13 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 49 | 58 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 2.0 | 3.1 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 51 | 56 |


| Public life and decision making |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 21 |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | .. | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 16 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.9 2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 61
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (millions) | 1,399 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 53,597 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 38,317 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |  |
| Education | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 86 | 85 | 91 | 89 |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 59 | 51 | 83 | 66 |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 96 | 95 | 99 | 99 |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 97 | 96 | 97 | 97 |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 89 | 84 | 93 | 89 |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  | . |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health and related services | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 10 | 12 | 6 | 8 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 79 | 73 | 82 | 76 |  |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. |  | .. |  |  |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. | 22 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 22 |  | .. |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 51 | 71 | 53 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 46 | 53 | 41 | 48 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 83 | 89 | 85 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 17 | 11 | 17 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.1 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 16 | 35 | 11 | 31 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 79 | 58 | 86 | 64 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 46 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 71 |  | 69 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 47 | 66 | 48 | 64 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 39 | 45 | 35 | 39 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 17 | 16 | 19 | 18 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 90 | 91 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 65 | 69 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 26
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 21

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 28
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (millions) | 339 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 13,269 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 39,173 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 98 | 98 | 98 | 97 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 86 | 85 | 91 | 90 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 56 | 49 | 74 | 63 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 99 | 98 | 98 | 97 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 89 | 83 | 84 | 83 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82 | 75 | 84 | 79 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 8 |  | 7 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | . | .. | . |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 45 | 65 | 50 | 64 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 49 | 38 | 44 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 80 | 89 | 80 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 20 | 11 | 20 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 17 | 40 | 12 | 36 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 79 | 54 | 85 | 60 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 44 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 78 |  | 76 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 40 | 60 | 44 | 56 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 33 | 41 | 29 | 33 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 8 | 12 | 12 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 22 | 17 | 27 | 27 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | 73 | 79 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 94 | 96 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 64 | 71 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 30
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 30

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.51 .5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 11
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## China

Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China.

## Cyprus

GNI and data calculated using GNI refer to the area controlled by the government of Cyprus.

## France

Data for Mayotte, to which a reference appeared in previous editions, are included in data for France.

## Georgia

GNI and population data and data calculated using GNI and population exclude Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

## Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia

Data for each country are shown separately where available. However, some indicators for Serbia prior to 2006 include data for Montenegro; these data are noted in the tables. Moreover, data for most indicators for Serbia from 1999 onward exclude data for Kosovo, which in 1999 became a territory under international administration pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999). Kosovo became a member of the World Bank on June 29, 2009, and its data are shown where available.

## Moldova

GNI and population data and data calculated using GNI and population exclude Transnistria.

## Morocco

GNI and data calculated using GNI include Former Spanish Sahara.

## South Sudan and Sudan

South Sudan declared its independence on July 9, 2011. Data are shown separately for South Sudan where available. However, data reported for Sudan to 2011 include South Sudan unless otherwise noted.

## Tanzania

GNI data and data calculated using GNI refer to mainland Tanzania only.
For more information, see World Development Indicators 2015 or data.worldbank.org.

South Asia
Low income

| Population (millions) | 32 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 21 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 670 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Male |  |  |  | Female Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 133 | 141 | 87 | 95 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 56 | 54 | 62 | 60 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 37 |  | 48 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 12 |  | 39 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 1,100 |  | 400 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 40 |  | 42 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 13 | 81 | 16 | 80 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 11 | 62 | 13 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 19 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 12 | 78 | 14 | 74 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 10 | 58 | 10 | 51 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | $2^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 5 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 5 | 13 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 4 | 12 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 13 | 7 | 23 | 16 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 4 | 16 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 19 | 32 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 28
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 10

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 7.7 & 4.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 154
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 40


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 51 | 73 | 45 | 66 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 48 | 59 | 30 | 42 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 37 | 43 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 63 | 57 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 45.2 | 24.7 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 53 | 33 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 11 | 28 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 37 | 39 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 29 |  | 41 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 40 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 365 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 65 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 44 | 64 | 39 | 54 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 37 | 44 | 23 | 28 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 13 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 12 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 32 | 41 | 5 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 14 | 13 | 14 | 18 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 23 | 26 | 24 | 32 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 34 | 43 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 35 | 42 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) ..
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 35

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.4 & 1.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 19
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Middle East \& North Africa Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 39 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 213 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,480 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Male |  |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 37 | 43 | 24 | 27 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 67 | 73 | 69 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 79 |  | 93 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 93 |  | 97 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,00 live births) | 120 |  | 89 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 36 |  | 46 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 12 | 75 | 15 | 72 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 12 | 59 | 10 | 47 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 58 | 61 | 74 | 68 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 38 | 38 | 26 | 32 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6.1 | 8.8 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 23 | 3 | 12 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 28 | 24 | 24 | 32 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 59 | 54 | 73 | 56 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 13 |  | 18 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 5 | 56 | 13 | 66 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 3 | 32 | 6 | 37 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 56 | 26 | 17 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 77 | 46 | 39 | 21 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 40 | 61 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 37 | 53 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 32 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 5 | 11 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 20 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 12
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## East Asia \& Pacific

Upper middle income

Population (thousands) 55
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)
Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%)

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Progression to secondary school (\%)
Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary)
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%)
Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
.. ..

Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)

| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| . | .. | . | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . | .. | . | . |
| . | . | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . | . | .. | . |
| . | . | . | . |
| . |  | .. |  |
| . |  | . |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| . |  | . |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| * | .. | .. | .. |
| . |  | .. |  |
| . |  | . |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| . | . | . | .. |
| . | .. | .. | . |
| .. | . | . | .. |
| . | .. | .. | . |
| . | . | . | . |

Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

| Population (thousands) | 73 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 43,270 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |

## 2000 <br> 2013 <br> Female Male Female Male

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) $\qquad$
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Progression to secondary school (\%) $\qquad$
Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
.. .. .. ..

33
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)

Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Life expectancy at birth (years)
.. .. .. ..

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%)
Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
"

Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)
..

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)


Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
.. .. .. ..
$\qquad$
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+)
$\qquad$
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
$\qquad$
.. .. .. ..

Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
.. ..

Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)


Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages $15+$ )
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 39
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)
25

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)


Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Sub-Saharan Africa <br> Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 24 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 117 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,850 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |



| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 206 | 227 | 149 | 165 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 47 | 44 | 53 | 50 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 66 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 45 | .. |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 1,100 | 460 |  |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 | 59 |  |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 68 | 75 | 63 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 53 | 55 | 50 | 56 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | * | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | * | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) |  |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 63 | 70 | 59 | 72 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 47 | 49 | 44 | 50 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 57 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  | 14 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 30 | 30 | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 22 | 36 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 49 | 57 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 37
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 22

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.8 | 5.9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 211
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Antigua and Barhuda

High income

| Population (thousands) | 91 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.2 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 13,360 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 14 | 17 | 7 | 9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 71 | 78 | 73 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) |  |  | . |  |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 82 | 77 | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 14 | .. |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.5 | 0.5 | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 4 | .. |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 24 | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 65 | .. |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 51 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 91 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | 78 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 21 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 18 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | .. |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | .. | .. | . |  |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 11
$\begin{array}{lrl}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 45 & \text {.. } \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) } & \text {.. } & 8\end{array}$

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 65
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 43 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 609 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 14,160 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 99 | 100 | .. | .. |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 77 | 72 | 92 | 86 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 65 | 42 | 98 | 63 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 101 | 97 | 111 | 109 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 94 | 88 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. | . | 85 | 64 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 10 | 8 | 16 | 10 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  | 31 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 18 | 22 | 11 | 14 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 70 | 80 | 73 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 98 |  | 98 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 98 | 98 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 63 |  | 69 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 30 |  | 30 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 43 | 74 | 48 | 75 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 34 | 54 | 31 | 51 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 76 | 70 | 81 | 74 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 30 | 19 | 26 |
| Unaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 31 | 10 | 33 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 89 | 68 | 90 | 65 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 43 |  | 42 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 62 |  | 63 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 35 | 64 | 43 | 70 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 23 | 42 | 24 | 42 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 38 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 9 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | 6 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 17 | 14 | 9 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 32 | 23 | 24 | 17 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 51 | 49 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 21 | 25 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 36
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 27 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 22

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.5 & 2.2\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 67
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Europe \& Central Asia
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 3 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 11 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,780 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 2 |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Female Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.17 |  | 1.14 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 27 | 33 | 13 | 16 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 68 | 78 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 92 |  | 99 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 97 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 43 |  | 29 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 20 |  | 18 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 58 | 73 | 54 | 73 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 48 | 63 | 30 | 42 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 52 | 59 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 30 | 31 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 43 | 48 | 46 | 33 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 22 | 7 | 26 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 46 | 30 | 48 | 41 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 45 |  | 44 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 140 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 46 | 60 | 45 | 62 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 28 | 43 | 19 | 30 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 25 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 19 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | 8 | 12 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 20 | 18 | 18 | 15 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 41 | 31 | 39 | 30 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 14 | 21 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 19 | 24 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 11
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 24 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.7 & 1.7\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 40
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 19

High income

| Population (thousands) | 103 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 98 | 98 | .. | .. |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 79 | 75 | 81 | 73 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 36 | 24 | 46 | 30 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 97 | 97 | 98 | 92 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 99 | 100 | .. | .. |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 96 | 93 | .. | .. |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 11 | 3 | 17 | 6 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 15 |  | 20 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 15 | 99 | 99 | 99 |$) 99$.

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 71 | 78 | 73 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 96 |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | . |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) $93 \quad 87$

Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
$6 \quad 13$

Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 36
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $1.9 \quad 1.7$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 44
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

| Population (millions) | 23 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,519 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 64,680 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82 | 77 | 84 | 80 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 9 |  | 6 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. | . |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 55 | 72 | 59 | 72 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 69 | 72 | 67 | 69 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 89 | 83 | 91 | 87 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 17 | 9 | 13 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 6 | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 31 | .. | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 86 | 63 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 46 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 73 |  | 71 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 51 | 68 | 56 | 68 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 61 | 63 | 59 | 60 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 13 | 11 | 13 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | 83 | 84 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 99 | 99 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 80 | 83 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 27
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 33 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 17

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.8 & 1.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 18
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 9 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 427 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 50,390 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female Male

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 75 | 83 | 79 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 5 |  | 4 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 48 | 69 | 55 | 68 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 51 | 60 | 55 | 65 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 88 | 86 | 89 | 84 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 14 | 11 | 16 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 43 | 13 | 38 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 80 | 52 | 83 | 57 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 44 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 88 |  | 81 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 112 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 47 | 67 | 52 | 64 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 48 | 57 | 50 | 59 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 5 | 5 | 10 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 77 | 84 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 97 | 96 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 84 | 75 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 31 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 30 | 27 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 31 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lcc}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.4 & 1.4\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 14
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Azerbajajan

Europe \& Central Asia
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 10 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 72 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,590 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female |  | Male |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.17 |  | 1.14 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 68 | 80 | 29 | 34 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 64 | 74 | 68 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 66 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 84 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 57 |  | 26 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 29 |  | 30 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 57 | 72 | 63 | 70 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 46 | 48 | 42 | 28 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 29 | 38 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 71 | 63 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 33.7 | 26.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 46 | 36 | 44 | 32 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 14 | 6 | 22 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 46 | 50 | 50 | 46 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 48 |  | 43 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 50 | 64 | 59 | 67 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 34 | 34 | 35 | 24 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 4 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 2 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 7 | 12 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 13 | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 27 | 29 | 16 | 13 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 26 | 33 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 38 | 41 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 16
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 3

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 37
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income



Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 15 | 17 | 11 | 13 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 69 | 78 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 87 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 44 |  | 37 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 66 | 75 | 69 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 51 | 57 | 55 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 90 | 81 | 90 | 81 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 18 | 9 | 19 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 7 | 2 | 6 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 27 | 4 | 22 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 92 | 66 | 94 | 72 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 50 |  | 52 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 53 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 91 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 60 | 71 | 60 | 69 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 41 | 50 | 38 | 45 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 58 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 33 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 9 | 6 | 14 | 13 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 20 | 11 | 31 | 27 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 67 | 62 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 13 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 40 | 52 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 20 |

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 51
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

| Population (millions) | 1.4 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 28 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 21,050 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.04 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 12 | 13 | 6 | 6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 74 | 77 | 76 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 27 |  | 22 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 35 | 86 | 39 | 87 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 26 | 57 | 31 | 54 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 98 | 95 | 99 | 96 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 32 | 9 | 42 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 86 | 64 | 90 | 55 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 20 |  | 21 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 60 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 31 | 83 | 32 | 83 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 19 | 46 | 21 | 40 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. | .. |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 12 | 4 | 18 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 28 | 19 | 33 | 26 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 105 | 82 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 67 | 90 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 57 | 70 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 8 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 12 | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 5 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 17
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (millions) | 159 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 172 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,080 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 44 |


|  | 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |  |

## Education

| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | 93 | 90 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 45 | 44 | 51 | 44 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 4 | 7 | 11 | 15 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 80 | 70 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 56 | 49 | 65 | 52 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 3 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 10 |  | 17 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 60 | 67 | 83 | 79 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 85 | 91 | 35 | 40 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 66 | 65 | 71 | 70 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 33 |  | 53 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 12 |  | 34 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 340 |  | 170 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 20 |  | 33 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 54 | 86 | 57 | 84 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 52 | 72 | 51 | 67 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 15 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 84 | 60 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 73.2 | 10.1 | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 77 | 53 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 11 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 30 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 25 |  | 18 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 112 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 52 | 83 | 55 | 81 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 47 | 65 | 46 | 61 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 13 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 5 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 5 | 8 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 25 | 33 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 25 | 23 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 20
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 5
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 7

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 112 | 83 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 65 | 65 |

High income

| Population (thousands) | 283 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 14,960 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 15 | 18 | 12 | 14 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 71 | 78 | 73 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 98 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 98 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 42 |  | 52 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 64 | 76 | 66 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 57 | 64 | 53 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 92 | 83 | 88 | 78 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 17 | 12 | 21 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 29 | 10 | 28 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 73 | 57 | 83 | 63 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 50 |  | 52 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 56 | 71 | 56 | 69 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 45 | 53 | 37 | 46 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 44 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 25 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 12 | 7 | 15 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 22 | 18 | 30 | 24 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 17
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 35
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 12

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $1.8 \quad 1.8$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 50
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)


## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 27
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 1.3 \quad 1.6$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 28
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)
3

## High income

| Population (millions) | 11 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 528 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 47,030 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 75 | 83 | 78 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 9 |  | 6 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. | . |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 44 | 61 | 48 | 59 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 39 | 28 | 34 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 86 | 82 | 89 | 81 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 18 | 11 | 19 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 36 | 9 | 33 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 61 | 91 | 66 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 43 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 79 |  | 80 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 105 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 77 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 40 | 58 | 44 | 54 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 27 | 34 | 22 | 25 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 18 | 13 | 22 | 24 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | 80 | 84 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 100 | 97 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 71 | 79 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 39
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 32
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 23

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.7 & 1.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 118
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Latin America \& the Caribbean Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) |  |  |  | 352 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  | 1.5 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 4,350 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  | . |
|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 97 | 99 | 96 | 97 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 60 | 57 | 77 | 72 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 19 | 12 | 33 | 19 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 98 | 103 | 110 | 109 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 95 | 94 | 95 | 95 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 55 | 49 | 74 | 66 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | 18 | 9 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | . | . |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 22 | 28 | 15 | 18 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 67 | 77 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 100 |  | 96 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 96 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 110 |  | 45 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 44 |  | 47 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 40 | 84 | 49 | 82 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 36 | 71 | 42 | 65 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 72 | 62 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 29 | 38 | . | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.5 | 3.3 | . | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 37 | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 19 | . | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 83 | 44 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 35 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 49 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 80 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 33 | 77 | 39 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 26 | 60 | 24 | 51 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 30 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 26 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 17 | 8 | 21 | 11 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 28 | 15 | 42 | 22 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 52 | 44 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 63 | 56 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 3
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 31 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 13

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 97 | 67 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 26 |

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) |  |  |  | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  | 9 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 810 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  | 53 |
|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. |  | 88 | 100 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 11 | 24 | 34 | 50 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 1 | 6 | 5 | 19 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 25 | 49 | 68 | 83 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 100 | 98 | 87 | 90 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 9 | 21 | 35 | 55 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 14 |  | 17 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 33 | 59 | . |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 139 | 150 | 95 | 104 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 57 | 53 | 61 | 58 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 81 |  | 84 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 66 |  | 81 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 490 |  | 340 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 59 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 64 | 81 | 68 | 78 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 58 | 63 | 57 | 56 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 24 |  | 26 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 64 | 81 | 67 | 78 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 57 | 62 | 56 | 55 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | 24 | 24 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 13 | 19 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 60 | 62 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 7
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 15

| Agency |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.0 | 4.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 119 | 85 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 37 | 32 |

High income

| Population (thousands) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) 106,140 |  |  |  |  |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |  |
|  | 200 |  | 20 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  | 82 | 85 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . | . | 79 | 68 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . | - | 39a | 19 a |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 95 | 99 | 88 | 90 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 97 | 96 | 100 | 87 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 93 | 85 | 83 | 69 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . | . | . |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 10 |  | 9 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) Life expectancy at birth (years)

| .. |  | .. |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | .. | . | .. |
| 81 | 75 | 84 | 77 |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)
$\qquad$

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)

| .. | . | .. | .. |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| 0 | 2 | .. | . |
| 4 | 25 | .. | .. |
| 86 | 65 | .. | .. |
| 50 |  | 55 |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) $\quad 05$
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
1.7
1.6

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
.. ..
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## South Asia

Lower middle income


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 75 | 84 | 30 | 36 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 60 | 60 | 69 | 68 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 51 |  | 97 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 24 | 65 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 390 | 120 |  |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 53 | 79 | 67 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 43 | 51 | 51 | 46 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 14 | 41 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 86 | 59 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | 75 | 49 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 7 | 10 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 18 | 41 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 24 |  | 26 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | 76 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 56 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 52 | 78 | 65 | 76 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 41 | 49 | 47 | 43 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 5 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | .. | . |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 28 | 39 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 33 | 32 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 9
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 17
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 10

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 3.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 79
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 26

## Latin America \& the Caribbean <br> Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 11 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 31 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,910 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 8 |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 75 | 85 | 35 | 42 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 61 | 69 | 65 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 83 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 69 | 84 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 330 |  | 200 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 29 |  | 31 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 60 | 82 | 64 | 81 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 46 | 61 | 50 | 59 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 20 | 36 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 74 | 64 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 36.7 | 14.7 | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 35 | 38 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 27 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 55 | 35 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | 37 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 58 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 56 | 79 | 62 | 79 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 42 | 56 | 47 | 57 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 41 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 22 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 23 | 24 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 8 | 6 | 4 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 34 | 40 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 38 | 44 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.9 | 4.8 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 60 | 69 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 53
$\begin{array}{lcr}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 39 & \text {.. } \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) } & \text {.. } & 29\end{array}$

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 90 | 71 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 21 | .. |

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

## Europe \& Central Asia

Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 4 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 18 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,780 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |

## Education

| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . | . |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | . |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . |  |  |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . |  |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | . |  | 37 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 8 | 10 | 5 | 6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 72 | 79 | 74 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 99 |  | 87 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 11 |  | 8 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 33 | 58 | 34 | 57 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 24 | 38 | 26 | 39 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 76 | 74 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 24 | 26 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 8.8 | 2.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 23 | 19 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 17 | 38 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 61 | 42 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | 38 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | 41 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 365 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 60 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 24 | 45 | 24 | 42 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 11 | 20 | 10 | 16 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 27 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 24 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 18 | 23 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 27 | 24 | 31 | 27 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 55 | 49 | 62 | 60 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | . | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 47 | 59 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 24 | 27 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 21
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 0

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.4 & 1.3\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) $20 \quad 9$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 4

| Sub-Saharan Africa | Upper | middle | income |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Population (millions) |  |  |  | 2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  | 16 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  | 240 |  |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 10 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 35 | 39 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 13 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrl}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 3.4 & 2.6\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 65
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Latin America \& the Caribbean Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 206 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,375 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 11,530 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 5 |


|  | 2000 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  |  |  | Male | Female | Male |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 55 | 82 | 59 | 81 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 52 | 74 | 55 | 71 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 74 | 62 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 34 | . | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5.5 | 3.1 | . | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 16 | 24 | 11 | 18 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 27 | 12 | 29 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 74 | 50 | 77 | 52 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 46 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 69 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 120 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 48 | 76 | 55 | 77 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 40 | 63 | 45 | 63 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | 3 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 12 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 23 | 15 | 18 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 53 | 49 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 65 | 72 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 25 | 32 |

## Public life and decision making

$\begin{array}{lcl}\text { Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) } & \text {.. } & 10 \\ \text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 31 & \text {.. }\end{array}$
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 31 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 15

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.41 .8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 82
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 56 | 80 | 53 | 75 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 44 | 54 | 41 | 51 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | .. |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0 | 2 | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 29 | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 88 | 69 | .. |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 30 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 91 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 53 | 77 | 50 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 39 | 48 | 36 | 45 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  |  | * |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 11 | 13 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 26
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)


## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.4 & 2.0\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 26
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Europe \& Central Asia
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 7 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 54 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,420 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 2 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 95 | 97 | 95 | 95 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 85 | 87 | 86 | 89 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 52 | 37 | 75 | 59 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 96 | 97 | 96 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 99 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 55 | 66 | 38 | 47 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 27 | 11 | 43 | 27 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 40 |  | 33 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 40 |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 19 | 23 | 9 | 12 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 68 | 78 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 29 |  | 5 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 44 | 56 | 48 | 59 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 26 | 35 | 25 | 35 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 80 | 91 | 85 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 19 | 9 | 15 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 15 | 4 | 8 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 27 | 38 | 25 | 37 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 62 | 47 | 71 | 55 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 50 |  | 50 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 54 |  | 53 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 410 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 37 | 47 | 42 | 51 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 18 | 22 | 18 | 24 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 39 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 24 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 16 | 17 | 12 | 14 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 30 | 36 | 26 | 32 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 52 | 54 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 63 | 63 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 25 | 30 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 20
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 30
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 35

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $1.3 \quad 1.5$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 44
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) | 18 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 710 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 179 | 192 | 83 | 94 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 52 | 49 | 57 | 56 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 61 |  | 94 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 31 |  | 66 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 580 |  | 400 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 59 |  | 60 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 77 | 90 | 77 | 90 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 74 | 83 | 72 | 81 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 23 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 75 | 87 | 75 | 87 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 71 | 78 | 69 | 76 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 45 | 56 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 12 | 15 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 52 | 49 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 13
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 13

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.6 | 5.6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 139 | 110 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 62 | 52 |

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) | 11 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 270 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| Female | Male |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 143 | 161 | 76 | 88 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 49 | 47 | 56 | 52 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 78 |  | 99 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 25 | 60 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 1,000 | 740 |  |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 54 | 59 |  |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 85 | 84 | 83 | 82 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 73 | 68 | 68 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 10 | .. | . |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 98 | 90 | .. | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9.4 | 3.6 | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 97 | 87 | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 4 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3 | 9 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 78 | 78 | 77 | 77 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 64 | 61 | 60 | 55 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 44 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | $16^{a}$ |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 36 | 38 | 32 | 31 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | . |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 7 | 7 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 32 | 38 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. |  |

Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 35

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 7.1 & 6.0\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 41
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 20

Sub-Saharan Africa
Lower middle income

| Population (thousands) | 514 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.8 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,450 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male | Female | Male |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 98 | 100 | 97 | 99 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 59 | 55 | 75 | 65 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 2 | 2 | 27 | 19 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 107 | 104 | 94 | 96 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 90 | 85 | 98 | 94 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 88 | 70 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | .. | 8 | 5 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | .. | 98 | 98 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 32 | 39 | 22 | 27 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 66 | 79 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 99 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 89 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 84 |  | 53 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 38 |  | 26 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 46 | 84 | 52 | 84 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 46 | 75 | 47 | 72 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 33 | 44 | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 46 | 39 | .. |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14.8 | 6.5 | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. |  | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) |  |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 43 | 78 | 48 | 78 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 41 | 67 | 42 | 65 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | " |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 7 | 7 |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) ..

Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 53

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 3.7 & 2.3\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 98
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

East Asia \& Pacific
Low income


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 100 | 116 | 25 | 32 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 59 | 75 | 69 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 38 |  | 89 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 32 |  | 74 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 540 |  | 170 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 40 |  | 53 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 76 | 81 | 79 | 87 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 72 | 63 | 73 | 72 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 19 | 30 | 41 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 88 | 81 | 70 | 59 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 59.0 | 26.6 | 9.3 | 8.8 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 75 | 72 | 53 | 49 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 7 | 18 | 19 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 16 | 20 | 29 | 32 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 41 |  | 41 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 50 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 74 | 80 | 79 | 86 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 67 | 60 | 73 | 72 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 52 | 52 | 12 | 11 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 11 | 15 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 12.8 | 13.9 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 64 | 70 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 20
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 13 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 7

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 3.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 50
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 25
Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 23 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 31 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,360 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 142 | 159 | 82 | 94 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 53 | 51 | 56 | 54 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 75 |  | 85 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 60 | 64 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 740 |  | 590 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 57 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 61 | 77 | 64 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 44 | 51 | 44 | 51 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 29 | 11 | 29 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 89 | 67 | 89 | 71 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 27.2 | 9.5 | 37.2 | 22.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 65 | 58 | 58 | 49 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 7 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 22 | 24 | 30 | 38 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 22 |  | 26 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 57 | 72 | 61 | 74 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 39 | 46 | 41 | 47 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 17 | 14 | 60 | 64 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 10 | 8 | 7 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 9 | 14 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 65 | 63 |


| Public life and decision making |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 31 |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | .. | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 14 |


| Agency |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.6 | 4.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 156 | 107 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 43 | 38 |

## High income

| Population (millions) | 36 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,837 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 51,690 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 59 | 72 | 62 | 71 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 63 | 66 | 64 | 64 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 88 | 81 | 92 | 90 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 19 | 8 | 10 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 5 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 32 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 63 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 48 |  | 50 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 69 |  | 67 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 105 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 34 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 55 | 67 | 58 | 66 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 56 | 57 | 56 | 54 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. | .. |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 14 | 12 | 15 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 79 | 82 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 99 | 99 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 80 | 85 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) ..
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 35 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 31

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 17
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (thousands) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) |  |  |  |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  |  |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |  |
|  | 200 |  | 20 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . | . | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | . |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) |  | . |  |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 91 | 94 | 100 | 93 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | . |  |

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%)
Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | . | .. |
| 51 |  | 52 |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | . | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Central African Republic

## Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| Population (millions) | 5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.6 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 330 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | Female Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 167 | 182 | 123 | 137 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 45 | 42 | 52 | 48 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 62 |  | 68 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 44 |  | 54 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 1,200 |  | 880 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 |  | 58 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 71 | 86 | 73 | 85 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 57 | 70 | 57 | 68 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | .. |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | .. |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) |  |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 65 | 80 | 67 | 79 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 51 | 63 | 49 | 60 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 53 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  | 12 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 68 | 67 | 38 | 37 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 10 | 14 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..

Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 24

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.4 & 4.4\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 127
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Sub-Saharan Africa |  | Low income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population (millions) |  |  |  | 14 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  | 13 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 980 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  | 38 |
|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 41 | 62 | 75 | 96 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 3 | 11 | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 13 | 32 | 30 | 47 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 70 | 78 | 87 | 100 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 4 | 14 | 11 | 25 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 0 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) |  |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 23 | 56 | 46 | 54 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 181 | 199 | 131 | 146 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 48 | 46 | 52 | 50 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 42 |  | 53 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 16 |  | 23 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 1,500 |  | 980 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 64 | 80 | 64 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 57 | 57 | 56 | 57 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | -. | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | - | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | -. | . |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 50 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 59 | 74 | 59 | 74 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 50 | 51 | 50 | 51 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | 34 | 32 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . |  | 4 | 12 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . |  | 4.4 | 7.2 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | * | . | 45 | 52 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 15
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 14

| Agency |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.4 | 6.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 212 | 137 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 68 |


| Population (thousands) | 163 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)


Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
$\qquad$

Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
$\qquad$
Progression to secondary school (\%)
.. .. .. ..

Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
.. .. .. ..

Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary)
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) Life expectancy at birth (years)

| 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 80 | 75 | 82 | 78 |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| . |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)

| .. | .. | .. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. |  | .. |
| .. |  | .. |
| .. |  | .. |
| .. |  | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. |  | .. |
| .. |  | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. |

Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages $15+$ )


Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%) $\qquad$
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
..
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
..
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 1.4 \quad 1.5$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 13
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

| Population (millions) | 18 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 265 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 14,910 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10 | 12 | 7 | 9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 80 | 74 | 83 | 77 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 | 100 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 29 |  | 22 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 10 |  | 10 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 36 | 75 | 49 | 75 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 24 | 42 | 32 | 44 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 75 | 67 | 62 | 73 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 25 | 33 | 26 | 27 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 19 | 5 | 14 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 29 | 11 | 32 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 83 | 52 | 85 | 55 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 33 |  | 39 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 54 |  | 59 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 32 | 68 | 46 | 71 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 18 | 34 | 26 | 38 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 30 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 5 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | 3 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 10 | 9 | 7 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 25 | 20 | 19 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 59 | 68 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 2.7 | 5.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 31 | 41 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 16
$\begin{array}{lrl}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 33 & \text {.. } \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) } & \text {.. } & 35\end{array}$

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lcc}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.1 & 1.8 \\ \text { Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) } & 57 & 48\end{array}$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

East Asia \& Pacific
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 1,364 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 10,069 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,380 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | 11 |



| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 71 | 83 | 64 | 78 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 68 | 69 | 54 | 59 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | .. | .. |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 128 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 68 | 79 | 62 | 74 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 63 | 61 | 50 | 52 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 64 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 18 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 8 | 11 | 8 | 12 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 76 | 81 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 70 | 74 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 24
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 12

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.5 & 1.7\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 9
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Latin America \& the Caribbean Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 48 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 381 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,970 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | 6 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 93 | 94 | 87 | 88 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | . | 77 | 71 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 25 | 23 | 52 | 45 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 97 | 92 | 115 | 112 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 92 | 93 | 95 | 98 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 63 | 55 | 77 | 67 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 5 | 4 | 22 | 15 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 35 |  | 32 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. | .. | 99 | 98 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | . |  |  |  |

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 22 | 28 | 14 | 18 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 67 | 78 | 70 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 91 |  | 97 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 86 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 130 |  | 83 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 40 |  | 31 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 82 | 56 | 80 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 64 | 39 | 53 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 55 | 50 | 46 | 47 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 45 | 50 | 54 | 53 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5.3 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 3.8 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 2 | 7 | 24 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 20 | 30 | 17 | 24 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 80 | 68 | 76 | 52 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 49 |  | 46 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 55 |  | 61 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 38 | 71 | 48 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 25 | 48 | 29 | 44 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 35 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 12 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 5 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 22 | 13 | 14 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 40 | 25 | 26 | 16 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 51 | 52 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 34 | 43 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 40 | 48 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 20
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 53
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 29

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 85 | 52 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 21 | 23 |

## Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| Population (thousands) | 770 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 631 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 820 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 70 | 83 | 79 | 84 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) |  |  | 49 | 46 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 1 | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 51 | 55 | 76 | 72 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 80 | 80 |  |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 26 | 32 | 52 | 45 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 1 | 2 | . |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) |  |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 78 | 84 | 87 | 87 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 94 | 107 | 68 | 79 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 56 | 62 | 59 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 74 |  | 92 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 62 |  | 82 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 480 |  | 350 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | .. |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 31 | 79 | 35 | 80 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 24 | 55 | 25 | 53 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 28 | 74 | 33 | 75 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 21 | 49 | 22 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 18 | 26 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 3
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 20

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.3 & 4.7\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 95
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 32

## Congo, Dem. Rep.

## Sub-Saharan Africa <br> Low income

| Population (millions) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) 29 |  |  |  |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 380 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |  |
|  | 200 |  | 20 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 35 | 37 | .. |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . | .. |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . |  | 4 | 9 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 32 | 37 | 65 | 80 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. | .. | 71 | 73 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) |  | . | 34 | 52 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | ." | " | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) |  |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 63 | 78 | 77 | 91 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 152 | 170 | 91 | 105 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 48 | 45 | 52 | 48 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 68 |  | $88^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 61 |  | $80^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 1,100 |  | 730 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 57 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 71 | 74 | 71 | 73 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 51 | 42 | 48 | 42 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 67 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 65 | 68 | 64 | 68 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 43 | 36 | 41 | 36 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 15 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 11 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 40 | 40 | 21 | 20 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 9 | 7 | 9 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 9 | 13 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 7.4 | 11.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 64 | 67 |

## Public life and decision making

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) } & \text {.. } \\ \text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & \text {.. }\end{array}$
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 8

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $7.1 \quad 5.9$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 131
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. $37 a$

Sub-Saharan Africa
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 2,710 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  | 29 |
|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . | .. | 94 | 86 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 2 | 8 | 8 | 11 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 57 | 57 | 77 | 69 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 58 | 89 | 75 | 78 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 22 | 33 | 50 | 52 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | 77 | 86 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 115 | 128 | 41 | 49 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 53 | 51 | 60 | 57 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 93 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | 93 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 610 |  | 410 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 56 |  | 61 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 65 | 72 | 69 | 73 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 45 | 45 | 44 | 45 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 105 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 61 | 67 | 64 | 68 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 40 | 40 | 39 | 40 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . |  | 32 | 31 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 14 | 19 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 56 | 56 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 7
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.1 & 5.0 \\ \text { Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) } & 136 & 119 \\ \text { Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) } & . . & 33\end{array}$

## Latin America \& the Caribbean Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 48 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 10,120 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 12 | 14 | 9 | 11 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 80 | 75 | 82 | 78 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 70 |  | 98 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 98 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 44 |  | 38 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 29 |  | 27 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 37 | 82 | 47 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 35 | 67 | 37 | 58 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 77 | 68 | 80 | 74 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 23 | 32 | 20 | 26 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 27 | 4 | 19 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 17 | 25 | 11 | 24 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 77 | 47 | 85 | 56 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | 43 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 57 |  | 55 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 120 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 35 | 78 | 42 | 74 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 30 | 61 | 28 | 49 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 44 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 15 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | 2 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 4 | 10 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 15 | 9 | 24 | 15 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 47 | 49 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 60 | 69 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 53 | 66 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 33 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 33 | 35 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 41 |


| Agency |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 75 | 57 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 21 |

## Côte d'luoire

## Sub-Saharan Africa

Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 22 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 32 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,460 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 134 | 157 | 84 | 101 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 47 | 46 | 52 | 50 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 88 |  | 91 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 63 |  | 59 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 670 |  | 720 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 54 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 82 | 52 | 81 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 62 | 41 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 25 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 84 | 70 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 44.2 | 15.8 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 21 |  | 21 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 47 | 79 | 51 | 78 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 38 | 58 | 38 | 58 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 41 | 41 | 36 | 37 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 12 | 18 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 20.0 | 28.3 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 59 | 67 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. |  |

Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 17

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.4 & 4.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 138
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 33

High income

| Population (millions) | 4 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 55 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 13,020 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 84 | 82 | 95 | 92 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 33 | 29 | 71 | 52 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 92 | 94 | 93 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 100 | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 91 | 90 | 97 | 96 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 18 | 11 | 59 | 37 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 30 |  | 30 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |
| Health and related services | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 8 | 9 | 4 | 5 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 77 | 69 | 80 | 74 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 11 |  | 13 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 45 | 63 | 45 | 58 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 39 | 45 | 25 | 34 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 78 | 75 | 85 | 80 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 22 | 25 | 16 | 20 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 20 | 36 | 17 | 36 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 65 | 50 | 69 | 50 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 47 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 56 |  | 54 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 208 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 38 | 53 | 37 | 48 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 25 | 27 | 12 | 16 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 32 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 19 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 17 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 37 | 40 | 52 | 51 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 60 | 74 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 88 | 84 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 55 | 48 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 26 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 25 | 25 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 20 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.4 & 1.5\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 17
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Latin America \& the Caribbean Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 11 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 67 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,880 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male | Female | Male |  |
| Education | 96 | 97 | 96 | 96 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 82 | 79 | 89 | 88 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 24 | 20 | 60 | 36 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 96 | 96 | 94 | 92 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 98 | 97 | 99 | 99 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 99 | 90 | 97 | 93 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 14 | 8 | 72 | 38 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . |  | 28 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 7 | 9 | 5 | 6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79 | 75 | 81 | 77 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 63 |  | 80 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 17 |  | 21 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 38 | 70 | 43 | 70 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 26 | 46 | 37 | 47 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 92 | 75 | 89 | 70 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 25 | 11 | 30 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 34 | 9 | 26 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 22 | 12 | 20 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 72 | 44 | 79 | 54 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 43 |  | 45 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 35 | 67 | 42 | 68 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 23 | 41 | 34 | 44 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 13 | 11 | 8 | 6 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 30 | 25 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 49
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 31

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 58 | 46 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 40 |

$\left.\begin{array}{llllll}\hline \begin{array}{lll}\text { Population (thousands) } \\ \text { GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) } \\ \text { GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) }\end{array} & & & & 156 \\ \text { Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) }\end{array}\right)$

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | .. | 81 | 74 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)

| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| . | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . | . | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) .. 2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 3934
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 1.2 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 23 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 26,370 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 96 | 95 | 98 | 98 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 89 | 87 | 93 | 91 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 22 | 17 | 50 | 42 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 97 | 98 | 100 | 100 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 99 | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 93 | 89 | 96 | 95 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 7 | 2 | 27 | 13 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 22 |  | 50 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.07 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 80 | 76 | 82 | 78 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 16 |  | 10 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 50 | 72 | 56 | 71 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 45 | 37 | 43 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 84 | 70 | 89 | 77 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 17 | 30 | 12 | 23 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 6 | 2 | 4 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 31 | 9 | 31 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 82 | 63 | 90 | 65 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 44 |  | 52 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 69 |  | 62 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 46 | 70 | 48 | 59 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 36 | 43 | 24 | 26 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 3 | 15 | 17 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 13 | 6 | 35 | 39 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 64 | 67 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 90 | 90 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 40 | 43 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 13
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 15
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 9

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $1.7 \quad 1.5$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 10
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 11 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 199 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 18,970 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Female Male

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 72 | 81 | 75 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 | 100 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 7 |  | 5 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 52 | 70 | 51 | 68 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 52 | 26 | 37 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 90 | 81 | 87 | 79 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 19 | 14 | 21 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 28 | 49 | 23 | 49 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 69 | 45 | 75 | 47 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 47 |  | 46 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 73 |  | 70 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 196 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 70 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 46 | 65 | 47 | 64 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 34 | 43 | 21 | 30 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 31 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 12 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 17 | 17 | 19 | 19 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 73 | 75 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 79 | 85 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 60 | 66 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 20 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 24 | 26 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 19 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.2 & 1.5\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 1310
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 6 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 346 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 61,310 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79 | 74 | 82 | 78 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 9 |  | 5 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 26 |  | 27 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 60 | 72 | 59 | 66 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 69 | 75 | 62 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 94 | 88 | 94 | 88 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 12 | 6 | 12 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 35 | 10 | 29 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 85 | 60 | 89 | 67 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 49 |  | 50 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 69 |  | 61 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 50 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 57 | 69 | 54 | 62 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 64 | 71 | 55 | 52 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 7 | 7 | 12 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 94 | 95 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 78 | 84 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 38 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 24 | 28 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 26 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.8 & 1.7\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 7
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Middle East \& North Africa <br> Lower middle income

| Population (thousands) 876 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  |  |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |  |
|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 22 | 29 | 55a | $63{ }^{2}$ |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 11 | 17 | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 21 | 31 | 55a | $66^{2}$ |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 79 | 80 | 100 | 99 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 12 | 17 | $40^{\text {a }}$ | $49^{\text {a }}$ |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | . |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 93 | 108 | 59 | 71 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 55 | 63 | 60 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 88 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | 87 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 360 |  | 230 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 52 |  | 56 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 31 | 66 | 36 | 68 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 50 | 41 | 49 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 27 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 22 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 14 | . |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 9 | 17 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 13
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. } \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. } & \text {.. }\end{array}$

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 4.5 \quad 3.4$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 33
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Latin America \& the Caribbean
Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) | 72 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 511 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,070 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female Male

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | .. |  | .. |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 14 | 16 | 20 | 23 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79 | 75 | .. | .. |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |



## Public life and decision making

$\begin{array}{lrl}\text { Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) } & \text {.. } & 22 \\ \text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 57 & \text {.. }\end{array}$
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 25

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.9

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
1.9

Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

# Dominican Republic 

Latin America \& the Caribbean
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 10 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 63 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,030 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 2 |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Education | 83 | 82 | 85 | 88 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 44 | 36 | 66 | 58 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | 57 | 36 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 81 | 73 | 91 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 93 | 90 | 97 | 93 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 65 | 54 | 81 | 72 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 25 | 14 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | 34 |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 95 | 93 | 98 | 97 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 37 | 45 | 28 | 34 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 68 | 77 | 70 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 98 |  | 99 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 98 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 120 |  | 100 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 43 |  | 48 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 46 | 80 | 51 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 38 | 63 | 42 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 70 | 50 | 45 | 39 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 30 | 50 | 24 | 52 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3 | 23 | 3 | 21 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 20 | 26 | 10 | 22 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 77 | 51 | 88 | 56 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 37 |  | 42 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 49 |  | 51 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 36 | 73 | 40 | 71 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 25 | 53 | 25 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 30 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 11 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 1 | 6 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 24 | 9 | 23 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 35 | 16 | 42 | 22 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 56 | 52 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.8 | 3.8 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 55 | 59 |


| Public life and decision making |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 21 |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 31 | 37 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 19 |

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 110 | 98 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 31 | 37 |

Latin America \& the Caribbean
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 16 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 97 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,070 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 4 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 49 | 96 | 96 | 94 |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 48 | 85 | 82 |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 46 | 35 |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 98 | 97 | 111 | 110 |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 68 | 72 | 97 | 99 |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 58 | 58 | 89 | 87 |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | 20 |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 96 | 96 | 99 | 99 |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 30 | 38 | 19 | 24 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 71 | 79 | 74 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 69 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | 91 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 120 |  | 87 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 28 |  | 24 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 50 | 84 | 55 | 83 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 42 | 66 | 41 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 49 | 56 | 56 | 38 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 51 | 44 | 44 | 62 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 18.6 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 8.0 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 21 | 34 | 21 | 32 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 23 | 11 | 22 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 65 | 43 | 68 | 46 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | 38 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 52 |  | 56 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 45 | 79 | 52 | 80 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 34 | 58 | 36 | 56 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 24 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 17 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 10 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 20 | 13 | 13 | 8 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 41 | 52 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 31 | 33 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 42
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 2940
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 24

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 3.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 83
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Middle East \& North Africa <br> Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 90 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 273 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,050 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 45 | 48 | 23 | 25 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 66 | 74 | 69 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 53 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 61 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 75 |  | 45 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 27 |  | 29 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 19 | 73 | 24 | 75 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 19 | 44 | 20 | 48 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 57 | 61 | 52 | 63 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 43 | 39 | 48 | 37 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 26.0 | 8.2 | 34.9 | 5.5 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 39 | 27 | 43 | 26 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 7 | 25 | 5 | 28 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 54 | 48 | 52 | 46 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 19 |  | 19 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 15 | 69 | 17 | 69 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 10 | 36 | 6 | 35 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 22 | 6 | 29 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 46 | 17 | 71 | 26 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 9 | 18 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 24 | 28 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 10 & 7\end{array}$
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 12

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 54 | 52 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 20 | .. |

Latin America \& the Caribbean Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 6 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 24 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,950 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 3 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ <br> Female |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male |  |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 29 | 36 | 15 | 19 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 65 | 77 | 68 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 76 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 90 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 80 |  | 69 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 32 |  | 35 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 45 | 79 | 48 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 64 | 34 | 64 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 41 | 60 | 41 | 62 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 49 | 39 | 49 | 37 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 7.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 34 | 5 | 32 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 24 | 18 | 23 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 72 | 42 | 77 | 45 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 32 |  | 33 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 53 |  | 60 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 43 | 72 | 46 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 29 | 55 | 31 | 56 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 40 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 21 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | 4 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 9 | 4 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 10 | 15 | 11 | 13 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 21 | 25 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 29 | 40 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 54 | 61 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 32 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 26 | 37 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 21 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 2.9 \quad 2.2$

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 88
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (thousands) | 821 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 10 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 12,640 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |  |
| Education | 61 | 75 | 61 | 61 |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 12 | 37 | .. | .. |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 2 | 5 | .. | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 42 | 54 | 55 | 54 |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 92 | 100 |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 12 | 22 | 32 | 36 |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  |  |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 97 | 98 | .. |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 97 | 98 | 98 |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 143 | 161 | 88 | 101 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 49 | 46 | 55 | 52 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 86 |  | 91 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 65 |  | 68 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 790 |  | 290 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 55 | 56 |  |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 80 | 93 | 81 | 92 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 64 | 89 | 64 | 88 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 75 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 75 | 87 | 74 | 85 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 58 | 80 | 55 | 77 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 10 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 24
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 9

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.8 & 4.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 131
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Eritrea

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

| Population (millions) | 5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 680 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 82 | 96 | 41 | 51 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 58 | 54 | 65 | 60 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 70 |  | 89 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 28 |  | 34 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 670 |  | 380 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 68 |  | 64 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 75 | 91 | 80 | 90 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 75 | 83 | 74 | 80 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. |  |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 69 | 84 | 74 | 84 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 65 | 74 | 66 | 72 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. |  |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) ..
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 22
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 17

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 89 | 56 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 47 | 41 |

High income

| Population (millions) | 1.3 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 24 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 18,530 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male \(\left.\begin{array}{lrrr}Female \& Male <br>

Education \& 96 \& 97 \& 95\end{array}\right) 95\)

| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10 | 12 | 3 | 3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 65 | 82 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 26 |  | 11 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. | . |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 52 | 67 | 56 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 42 | 37 | 44 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 94 | 90 | 94 | 88 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 10 | 6 | 12 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 10 | 3 | 7 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 23 | 43 | 18 | 45 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 72 | 48 | 80 | 48 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 52 |  | 52 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 69 |  | 72 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 140 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 46 | 57 | 52 | 63 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 24 | 32 | 30 | 37 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 36 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 25 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 12 | 15 | 8 | 9 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 22 | 25 | 19 | 17 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 79 | 81 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 97 | 98 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 53 | 50 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 24 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 40 | 36 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 46 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 26
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) | 97 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 53 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 550 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 34 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | | Female |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 135 | 155 | 54 | 65 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 53 | 51 | 65 | 62 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 27 |  | 43 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 6 |  | 23 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 990 |  | 420 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 63 |  | 62 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 73 | 90 | 78 | 89 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 74 | 84 | 74 | 79 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 10 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 93 | 90 | . | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 63.6 | 34.3 | . | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 41 |  | .. | .. |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 64 | 87 | 71 | 87 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 62 | 78 | 65 | 76 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 35 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 14 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | 20 | 33 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 13 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 17 | 6 | 12 | 4 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 21 | 23 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 45 | 51 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | $28^{\text {a }}$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 18 | 22 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 13 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 6.5 & 4.5\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 110
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 49

## High income

| Population (thousands) |  |  | 48 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) |  |  |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |
|  | 2000 |  |  |
|  | Female Male | Femal | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. . |  |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . |  |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . |  |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . |  |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. . |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. . |  |  |

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) Life expectancy at birth (years)

| .. |  | .. | . |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 81 | 76 | 83 | 79 |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)

| .. | .. | . | .. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| . |  | .. |  |
| . |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| . |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . | . | . | . |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| . |  | . |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | . | .. |

Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

East Asia \& Pacific
Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) | 886 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,540 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 22 | 27 | 20 | 24 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 65 | 73 | 67 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 72 |  | 59 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 28 |  | 40 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 39 | 76 | 38 | 72 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 55 | 32 | 50 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 55 | 60 | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 45 | 40 | .. |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 26.9 | 9.8 | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 33 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 34 | 71 | 33 | 67 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 24 | 47 | 24 | 43 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 6 | 11 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 22 | 14 | 25 | 16 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 14
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 13

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 3.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 43
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 266 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 48,910 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 100 | 100 | 99 | 99 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 95 | 94 | 94 | 94 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 90 | 75 | 101 | 83 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 97 | 96 | 98 | 100 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. | . | 98 | 97 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 56 | 32 | 63 | 39 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 20 |  | 22 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | . |  |  |  |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.04 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 74 | 84 | 78 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 7 |  | 4 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 57 | 67 | 56 | 64 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 51 | 57 | 53 | 54 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 91 | 82 | 91 | 82 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 18 | 9 | 18 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 8 | 2 | 6 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 39 | 9 | 36 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 82 | 53 | 88 | 58 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 50 |  | 52 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 64 |  | 62 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 147 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 58 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 51 | 61 | 52 | 58 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 40 | 46 | 43 | 43 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 22 | 19 | 18 | 22 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 91 | 92 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 100 | 100 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 74 | 68 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 42 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 27 | 32 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 63 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lcc}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.7 & 1.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) $10 \quad 7$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Fªnce

## High income

| Population (millions) | 66 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,852 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 43,070 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 83 | 75 | 85 | 79 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 10 |  | 12 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 48 | 63 | 51 | 62 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 32 | 39 | 34 | 41 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 92 | 86 | 92 | 86 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 14 | 8 | 15 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 36 | 10 | 32 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 83 | 59 | 87 | 64 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 47 |  | 50 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 83 |  | 80 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 112 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 73 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 43 | 58 | 45 | 55 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 25 | 32 | 26 | 32 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 12 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 23 | 19 | 25 | 23 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 80 | 84 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 95 | 98 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 64 | 70 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 26
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 35
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 50

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 10
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (thousands) | 280 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Progression to secondary school (\%)
Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary)
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 70 | 79 | 74 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | . |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 48 | 69 | 47 | 64 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 32 | 47 | 32 | 46 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 84 | 79 | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 16 | 21 | .. |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.0 | 2.1 | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 12 | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 24 | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 64 | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 42 |  | 45 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | . | . |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | . | . |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | " | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | * | . | . | . |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | . | . |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . | . |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.5 & 2.1\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 47
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)
Sub-Saharan Africa Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 1.7 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 16 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,450 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |  |

## Education

| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 7 | 10 |  |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 76 | 73 |  |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | .. |  |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | . |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | . |  | 89 | 87 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 79 | 92 | 46 | 55 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 61 | 59 | 64 | 62 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 94 |  | 95 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 86 |  | 89 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 330 |  | 240 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 70 |  | 67 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 4.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 55 | 66 | 56 | 65 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 26 | 32 | 24 | 28 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | 35 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 40 | 56 | 42 | 56 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 15 | 21 | 14 | 19 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . |  | 23 | 26 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 26 | 16 | 26 | 14 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 42 | 33 | 41 | 31 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. |  |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 28 | 32 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 6.1 | 7.2 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 56 | 56 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 14
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 13

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 148
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 34

| Population (millions) | 1.9 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 855 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 440 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 68 | 75 | 71 | 66 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . | . | . | .. |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) |  |  |  |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 64 | 80 | 72 | 69 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 69 | 74 | 94 | 93 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 30 | 49 | 64 | 65 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 41 | 64 | 67 | 74 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 113 | 125 | 64 | 74 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 56 | 54 | 60 | 58 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 91 |  | 98 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 55 |  | 57 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 580 |  | 430 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 59 |  | 61 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 71 | 84 | 72 | 83 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 65 | 66 | 64 | 64 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | * | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | * | * |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | * | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 32 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) |  |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 66 | 78 | 67 | 77 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 58 | 60 | 57 | 58 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 25 | 25 | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | * |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) ..
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 21

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 124 | 114 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 36 |

Europe \& Central Asia
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 17 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,720 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 11 |


| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |


| Education |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | 97 | 96 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 77 | 77 | 92 | 92 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 37 | 39 | 37 | 29 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 98 | 98 | 110 | 107 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 98 | 98 | 100 | 100 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 84 | 85 | 115 | 114 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | 22 | 15 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 29 |  | 23 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.11 |  | 1.11 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 31 | 40 | 11 | 13 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 68 | 78 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 95 |  | 98 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 96 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 60 |  | 41 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 35 |  | 20 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 55 | 74 | 57 | 75 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 28 | 44 | 25 | 42 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 37 | 38 | 37 | 40 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 62 | 62 | 62 | 60 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 36.7 | 22.7 | 34.2 | 16.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 58 | 47 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 15 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 38 | 38 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 49 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 183 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 49 | 66 | 49 | 64 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 22 | 34 | 16 | 30 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 34 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 32 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 10 | 11 | 13 | 15 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 20 | 21 | 35 | 29 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 42 | 45 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 40 | 40 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 12 | 15 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 11
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 19 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 16

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.6 & 1.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 53
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 14

High income

| Population (millions) | 81 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3,853 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 47,640 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 75 | 83 | 79 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 7 |  | 7 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 68 | 54 | 66 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 48 | 55 | 48 | 53 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 92 | 87 | 92 | 86 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 13 | 8 | 14 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 18 | 45 | 14 | 40 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 80 | 52 | 85 | 58 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 45 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 85 |  | 79 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 45 | 63 | 51 | 63 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 45 | 50 | 45 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 82 | 87 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 99 | 98 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 79 | 80 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 36 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 27 | 30 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 33 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lcc}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.4 & 1.4\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 13
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Sub-Saharan Africa
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 27 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 43 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,600 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


| Education | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 64 | 66 | 89a | 89a |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 32 | 37 | $54^{\text {a }}$ | $55^{\text {a }}$ |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) |  |  | 11 | 18 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 67 | 76 | $96^{\text {a }}$ | $98{ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 86 | 85 | 89 | 88 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 49 | 59 | $66^{\text {a }}$ | $72^{\text {a }}$ |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . | 8 | 10 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | 18 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 65 | 76 | 83 | 88 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 94 | 107 | 56 | 67 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 58 | 56 | 62 | 60 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 88 |  | 96 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 44 | 68 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 570 |  | 380 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 |  | 60 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 73 | 77 | 67 | 71 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 54 | 53 | 38 | 39 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 11 | 25 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 89 | 75 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 14.2 | 8.7 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 50 | 60 | 38 | 46 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 14 | 14 | 17 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 36 | 27 | 49 | 37 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 32 |  | 32 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 65 | 69 | 64 | 68 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 45 | 45 | 34 | 36 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 32 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 15 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 10 | 5 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 17 | 16 | 10 | 7 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 34 | 35 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 11.8 | 14.2 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 53 | 58 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 23

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 4.7 & 3.9 \\ \text { Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) } & 81 & 68\end{array}$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 36

High income

| Population (millions) | 11 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 242 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 22,090 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.07 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 7 | 8 | 4 | 5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 75 | 83 | 78 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 5 |  | 5 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 40 | 65 | 44 | 63 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 36 | 44 | 28 | 33 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 61 | 56 | 68 | 59 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 39 | 44 | 32 | 41 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 17.2 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 2.9 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 20 | 16 | 13 | 13 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 29 | 8 | 23 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 68 | 55 | 80 | 64 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | 43 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 65 |  | 63 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 119 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 34 | 60 | 30 | 47 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 23 | 34 | 10 | 15 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 17 | 8 | 31 | 24 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 37 | 22 | 64 | 54 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 56 | 64 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 87 | 88 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 22 | 26 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 25 | 23 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 10 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.31 .3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 11
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

```
Population (thousands) 56
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)
GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)
Population living below \(\$ 1.90\) a day (\%)
```

| 2000 | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |  |

## Education

| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | . |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. |  | . |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | .. |  |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | . | . |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. | . | . |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | . | . |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | .. | . |

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) Life expectancy at birth (years)

| .. |  | .. |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 70 | 64 | 74 | 68 |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | . |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)

| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
.
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
2.3
2.1

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
.. ..
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Latin America \& the Caribbean Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) | 106 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 835 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,850 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 15 | 17 | 11 | 13 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 68 | 75 | 70 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 85 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 29 |  | 23 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | . | . | * |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) |  |  | . |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 75 | 69 | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 23 | 25 | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.7 | 0.7 | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 17 | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 32 | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 77 | 46 | . |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 43 |  | . |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 46 |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 90 |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 88 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | . | . | . |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) |  | . |  |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 57 |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 24 |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | . | . | . |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | . | . | . |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | * |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |
| Public life and decision making |  |  |  |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | $\because$ |  | 33 |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 49 |  |  |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. |  | 46 |
| Agency |  |  |  |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.6 |  | 2.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 55 |  | 31 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | . |  | .. |

High income

| Population (thousands) | 168 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%) .. .. .. ..

Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)


Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
.. .. .. ..

Progression to secondary school (\%) $\qquad$
Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
.. .. .. ..
.. .. .. ..

Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 73 | 82 | 76 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 56 | 74 | 56 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 53 | 44 | 49 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 46 |  | 44 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | . | .. | . |  |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 62
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Latin America \& the Caribbean | Lower middle income |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population (millions) |  |  |  | 16 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  | 55 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 3,410 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  | 12 |
|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 82 | 89 | 85 | 86 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 26 | 28 | 45 | 49 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 8 | 11 | 19 | 18 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 52 | 63 | 84 | 87 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 94 | 95 | 87 | 98 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 30 | 33 | 56 | 61 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 2 | 2 | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | ) 25 |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 78 | 86 | 90 | 94 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 46 | 55 | 26 | 32 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 64 | 76 | 69 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 60 |  |  |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 41 |  | 52 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 160 |  | 140 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 26 |  | 39 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 42 | 86 | 49 | 88 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 35 | 78 | 43 | 80 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 43 | 54 | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 57 | 46 | .. |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15.1 | 15.1 |  |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 19 | 52 | 13 | 44 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 22 | 16 | 22 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 57 | 27 | 72 | 35 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 32 |  | 37 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 70 |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 41 | 85 | 47 | 86 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 34 | 76 | 40 | 77 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 44 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 16 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 11 | 27 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 4 | 2 | 8 | 3 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 35 | 48 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.1 | 3.6 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 52 | 60 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 13
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 20

| Agency |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.8 | 3.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 108 | 81 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 34 | .. |

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) | 12 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 6 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 470 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 35 |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.02 |  | 1.02 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 162 | 178 | 88 | 99 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 51 | 51 | 57 | 55 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 71 |  | 85 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 35 | 45 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 950 |  | 650 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 60 |  | 61 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 63 | 78 | 66 | 78 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 50 | 57 | 52 | 57 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | 18 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 62 | 77 | 65 | 77 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 50 | 55 | 52 | 56 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 36 | 40 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 4 | 9 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 46 | 45 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 22
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & \text {.. } & \text {.. } \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) } & \text {.. } & 15\end{array}$

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.9 & 4.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 169
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 65

| Sub-Saharan Africa |  | Low income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population (millions) |  |  |  | 1.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) |  |  |  | 995 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 550 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) |  |  | 67 |  |
|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 41 | 58 | 68 | 71 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 6 | 11 | . |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . |  |  |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 21 | 37 | 57 | 71 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 9 | 17 | 29 | 44 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 46 | 75 | 71 | 80 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 164 | 190 | 85 | 100 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 53 | 50 | 56 | 53 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 62 |  | 93 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 35 |  | 43 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 840 |  | 560 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 56 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 63 | 79 | 68 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 50 | 57 | 54 | 57 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | . | . |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | * | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | . |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 59 | 73 | 63 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 44 | 51 | 48 | 51 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 68 | 67 |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 7 |  | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . | . |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | . |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . | . |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 14
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 31

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 130 | 91 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 22 |

## Latin America \& the Caribbean

Lower middle income

| Population (thousands) | 764 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,170 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 41 | 52 | 34 | 44 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 67 | 60 | 69 | 64 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 81 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 86 |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 240 |  | 250 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 63 |  | 58 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 39 | 81 | 43 | 81 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 68 | 31 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 16 | 34 | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 20 | 24 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 61 | 42 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 35 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 91 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 70 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 33 | 73 | 37 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 20 | 54 | 21 | 49 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 58 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 18 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 15 | 10 | 14 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 33 | 21 | 32 | 20 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 25

Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 29

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 98
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Latin America \& the Caribbean
Low income

| Population (millions) |  | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  | 9 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  | 820 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  | 54 |
|  | 2000 | 2013 |
|  | Female Male | Female Male |
| Education |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .- | .. .. |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .. | .. .. |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | .. .. | .. .. |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . .. | .. .. |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. .. | .. .. |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . .. | .. .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. .. | .. .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. | . |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. .. | .. .. |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 98 | 112 | 63 | 75 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 56 | 65 | 61 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 79 |  | 90 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 24 |  | 37 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 510 |  | 380 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 57 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 57 | 69 | 61 | 71 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 37 | 33 | 39 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 37 | 63 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 15 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 57 | 22 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 42 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 52 | 65 | 56 | 67 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 24 | 32 | 26 | 33 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 35 | 40 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 21 | 15 | 21 | 15 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 14 | 21 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 45 | 44 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 4
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 20

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.3 | 3.1 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 56 | 40 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 24 | 18 |

## Latin America \& the Caribbean <br> Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 8 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 18 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,280 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 19 |



| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 34 | 41 | 18 | 23 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 68 | 76 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 83 |  | 97 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 56 | 83 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 150 |  | 120 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 50 |  | 44 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 44 | 88 | 43 | 83 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 37 | 79 | 31 | 67 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 50 | 48 | 41 | 46 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 50 | 52 | 59 | 54 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11.3 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 13.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 7 | 52 | 9 | 49 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 25 | 21 | 21 | 19 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 68 | 28 | 70 | 31 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 42 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 57 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 43 | 85 | 40 | 80 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 34 | 74 | 28 | 63 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 43 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 32 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | 4 | 15 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 8 | 7 | 12 | 6 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 25 | 35 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 37 | 42 |


| Public life and decision making |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 26 |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | .. | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 17 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 4.0 & 3.0\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 106
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 34

High income

| Population (millions) |  |  |  | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  | 292 |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  | 40,320 |  |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. |  | 93 | 94 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 69 | 69 | 87 | 87 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 71 | 63 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . |  | 95 | 97 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | . | 93 | 94 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | . | . | . | . |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.07 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 84 | 78 | 87 | 81 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 73 | 51 | 68 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 45 | 47 | 38 | 38 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 95 | 86 | 94 | 86 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 15 | 6 | 14 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0 | 0 | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 28 | 4 | 19 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 89 | 72 | 96 | 80 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 45 |  | 50 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | 56 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 70 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 80 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 47 | 69 | 50 | 65 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 40 | 41 | 35 | 34 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 10 | 12 | 8 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 72 | 77 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 96 | 96 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 65 | 70 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 24
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.0 & 1.1 \\ \text { Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) } & 4 & 3\end{array}$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 10 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 133 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 13,470 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 88 | 88 | 90 | 92 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 85 | 85 | 92 | 92 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 40 | 32 | 64 | 50 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 96 | 97 | 98 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 100 | 100 | 99 | 99 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. | .. | 95 | 94 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 34 | 22 | 37 | 23 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 21 |  | 22 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 21 | .. | 99 | 99 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | .. |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10 | 12 | 5 | 6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 67 | 79 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 10 |  | 14 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. | .. |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 41 | 58 | 45 | 60 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 43 | 24 | 29 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 90 | 81 | 92 | 86 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 19 | 8 | 14 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 9 | 3 | 7 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 25 | 41 | 19 | 39 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 71 | 50 | 78 | 54 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 49 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 71 |  | 65 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 168 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 70 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 39 | 54 | 40 | 54 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 29 | 37 | 17 | 21 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 47 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 20 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 7 | 10 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 14 | 28 | 26 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 72 | 74 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 72 | 72 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 37 | 40 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 10 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 34 | 40 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 0 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 1.3 \quad 1.3$

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 23
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (thousands) | 328 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 16 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 47,640 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82 | 78 | 85 | 82 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 6 |  | 4 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 72 | 82 | 71 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 73 | 70 | 74 | 70 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 89 | 77 | 91 | 83 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 23 | 8 | 16 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 12 | 2 | 9 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 33 | 8 | 28 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 85 | 55 | 90 | 63 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 52 |  | 51 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 77 |  | 66 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 49 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 70 | 81 | 67 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 71 | 66 | 68 | 60 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 4 | 6 | 8 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 96 | 98 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 41 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 29 | 40 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 44 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $2.1 \quad 2.0$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 20
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

South Asia
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 1,295 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,036 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,570 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 21 |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Education | 74 | 88 | .. | Male |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.11 |  | 1.11 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 96 | 87 | 49 | 46 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 63 | 61 | 68 | 65 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 62 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 43 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 370 |  | 190 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 34 | 83 | 27 | 80 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 26 | 65 | 18 | 51 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 46 | 4 | 15 | 19 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 91 | 82 | 86 | 81 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 37.8 | 12.8 | 33.9 | 11.0 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 75 | 54 | 60 | 43 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 18 | 21 | 26 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 28 | 20 | 31 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 17 |  | 19 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 33 | 79 | 26 | 77 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 24 | 58 | 16 | 46 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | $11^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 9 a |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | . | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 43 | 62 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 1.2 | 3.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 34 | 42 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 12
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 14
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 22

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 3.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 67
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)
50

## East Asia \& Pacific

Lower middle income

| Population (millions) |  |  |  | 254 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  | 924 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 3,630 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  | 16 |
|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 93 | 94 | 93 | 92 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 50 | 51 | 76 | 77 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 14 | 16 | 32 | 31 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 95 | 95 | 107 | 103 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 79 | 78 | 96 | 97 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 71 | 69 | 86 | 81 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 6 | 7 | 15 | 16 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | 99 | 99 |

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 47 | 57 | 24 | 30 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 65 | 73 | 69 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 88 |  | 96 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 67 |  | 83 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 310 |  | 190 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 23 |  | 37 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 50 | 85 | 51 | 84 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 44 | 67 | 40 | 60 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 29 | 36 | 33 | 39 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 71 | 64 | 60 | 50 |
| Unaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 38.6 | 8.1 | 30.9 | 6.9 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 47 | 44 | 34 | 35 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 19 | 16 | 25 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 38 | 37 | 49 | 39 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 32 |  | 35 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 47 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 47 | 80 | 48 | 80 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 36 | 55 | 31 | 47 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 9 | 9 | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 18 | 18 | 22 | 21 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 9 | 11 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 37 | 35 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 70 | 68 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 17
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 23
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 23

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 50 | 50 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 17 |

## Irañ, Islamic Rep.

## Middle East \& North Africa

Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 78 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 528 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,840 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 34 | 36 | 15 | 16 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 69 | 76 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 97 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 90 | 96 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 44 |  | 23 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 10 |  | 13 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 14 | 74 | 17 | 74 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 13 | 52 | 13 | 49 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 14 |  | 15 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 270 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 67 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 11 | 65 | 13 | 65 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 8 | 40 | 8 | 36 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 21 | 12 | 20 | 12 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 35 | 24 | 42 | 26 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 26 | 34 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 87 | 97 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 4.0 | 5.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 40 | 44 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 3
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 10

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.2 & 1.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 40
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 17

| Middle East \& North Africa | Upper middle income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population (millions) |  | 35 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  | 220 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  | 6,320 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  | .. |
|  | 2000 | 2013 |
|  | Female Male | Female Male |
| Education |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 8294 | .. .. |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 2538 | .. .. |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 815 | .. .. |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 5061 | .. .. |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 6785 | .. .. |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 2433 | .. .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. .. | .. .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 8089 | 8183 |
| Health and related services |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 4148 | 2935 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 7369 | 7366 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 77 | 78 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 72 | 91 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 71 | 67 |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. | .. |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. .. | .. .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 13 | 70 | 15 | 70 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 8 | 52 | 8 | 48 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | . | . |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. | 59 | 11 | 60 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 9 | 5 | 3 | 34 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 3 | 35 | 3 | 34 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 7 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 2 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 10 | 17 | 4 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 29 | 16 | 24 | 14 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 67 | 33 | 59 | 30 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | . | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 7 | 15 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | .. | . |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 44 | 53 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 27
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 6

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.0 & 4.0\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 66
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 24

## High income

| Population (millions) | 5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 206 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 44,660 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.07 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 8 | 3 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79 | 74 | 83 | 79 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 6 |  | 9 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 29 |  | 30 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 47 | 71 | 53 | 68 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 47 | 56 | 39 | 41 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 91 | 74 | 92 | 75 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 26 | 8 | 25 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 10 | 1 | 8 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 38 | 9 | 27 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 85 | 52 | 90 | 65 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 46 |  | 52 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 75 |  | 69 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 182 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 35 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 45 | 68 | 47 | 58 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 44 | 53 | 30 | 29 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 4 | 11 | 15 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 7 | 6 | 23 | 30 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 79 | 78 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 95 | 95 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 65 | 75 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) |  | 16 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 26 | 33 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 29 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 19
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

| Population (thousands) |  |  | 87 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |
|  | 2000 |  |  |
|  | Female Male | Femal | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .. |  |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . |  |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. .- |  |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . |  |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. .- |  |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . .. |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. .. |  |  |

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
Life expectancy at birth (years)

| .. |  | .. |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 82 | 75 | .. | .. |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)


## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)

| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 92 | 80 | .. | .. |
| 8 | 20 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 6 | 25 | .. | .. |
| 94 | 73 | .. | .. |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | . |

Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
1.7

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
..
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 8 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 287 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 34,990 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 77 | 84 | 80 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | . |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 9 |  | 2 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 48 | 61 | 58 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 36 | 33 | 48 | 49 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 91 | 82 | 92 | 84 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 18 | 8 | 17 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 3 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 34 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 86 | 62 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 48 |  | 51 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 76 |  | 69 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 44 | 55 | 54 | 65 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 30 | 27 | 43 | 44 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 27 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 10 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 9 | 9 | 6 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 17 | 17 | 11 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 68 | 73 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 90 | 90 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 62 | 62 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 24
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 27 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 18

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 3.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 17
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 61 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,103 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 34,280 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 98 | 99 | 96 | 97 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 86 | 88 | 92 | 91 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 55 | 43 | 74 | 52 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 102 | 102 | 99 | 99 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 99 | 98 | 100 | 101 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 25 | 19 | 42 | 27 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 28 |  | 40 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 83 | 77 | 85 | 80 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 4 |  | 4 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 35 | 61 | 40 | 60 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 34 | 42 | 24 | 33 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 78 | 68 | 82 | 71 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 22 | 32 | 18 | 29 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 21 | 38 | 14 | 38 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 75 | 56 | 84 | 58 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 40 |  | 46 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 73 |  | 76 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 150 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 80 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 30 | 56 | 34 | 53 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 22 | 30 | 14 | 20 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 15 | 8 | 13 | 12 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 35 | 28 | 41 | 39 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 54 | 63 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 83 | 92 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 49 | 65 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 31 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 14 | 25 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 44 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.3 & 1.4\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 7 6
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Jamaica

## Latin America \& the Caribbean Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 3 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 14 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,220 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 92 | 93 | .. | .. |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 79 | 76 | 76 | 72 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 20 | 11 | 40 | 18 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 90 | 85 | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 96 | 100 | 93 | 88 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 100 | 99 | 82 | 85 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | . | . |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 96 | 87 | 99 | 94 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 19 | 25 | 14 | 18 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 68 | 76 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 67 |  | 98 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 96 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 88 |  | 80 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 38 |  | 38 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 59 | 78 | 56 | 71 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 42 | 56 | 31 | 40 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 65 | 55 | 67 | 53 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 35 | 45 | 33 | 47 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 29 | 8 | 26 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 24 | 7 | 22 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 84 | 47 | 86 | 52 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 45 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 54 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 56 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 46 | 70 | 45 | 63 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 23 | 42 | 17 | 29 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 38 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 24 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 1 | 2 | 6 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 22 | 10 | 20 | 11 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 46 | 25 | 45 | 28 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 37 | 31 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 78 | 79 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 71 | 78 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 13
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 20

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.6 & 2.3 \\ \text { Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) } & 87 & 61 \\ \text { Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) } & . . & 8\end{array}$

High income

| Population (millions) | 127 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 5,339 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 42,000 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | 2013 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | Female Male

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 85 | 78 | 87 | 80 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 10 |  | 6 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 76 | 49 | 70 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 46 | 47 | 44 | 42 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 81 | 84 | 89 | 87 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 18 | 16 | 11 | 13 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10.6 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 1.0 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 22 | 38 | 15 | 33 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 72 | 57 | 80 | 62 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 40 |  | 43 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 71 |  | 71 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 67 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 47 | 73 | 47 | 67 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 43 | 42 | 41 | 39 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 8 | 10 | 6 | 8 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 78 | 85 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 97 | 96 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 75 | 69 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 9
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 22

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 5 4
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)
Middle East \& North Africa $\quad$ Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 7 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 34 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,160 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | | Female | Male |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Education | 95 | 93 | 96 | 98 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 81 | 77 | 89 | 86 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 30 | 26 | 50 | 43 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 103 | 100 | 92 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 99 | 98 | 99 | 99 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 91 | 88 | 91 | 90 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 20 | 20 | 46 | 40 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  | 13 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. | .. | 99 | 99 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 26 | 29 | 17 | 19 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 70 | 76 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 99 |  | 99 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 65 |  | 50 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 13 | 69 | 16 | 67 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 9 | 46 | 10 | 39 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 91 | 79 | 96 | 82 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 21 | 4 | 18 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 23 | 8 | 19 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 85 | 72 | 91 | 79 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 14 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 10 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. | 60 | 12 | 60 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 10 | 6 | 6 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 5 | 34 | 5 | 28 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 16 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 2 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 22 | 12 | 22 | 11 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 41 | 26 | 56 | 28 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 16 | 33 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 29 | 29 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 12
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 36 | 24 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 11 | 8 |


| Europe \& Central Asia | Upper middle income |
| :--- | ---: |
| Population (millions) | 17 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 202 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 11,670 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.07 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 37 | 50 | 12 | 16 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 60 | 75 | 66 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 94 |  | 99 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 98 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 71 |  | 26 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 36 |  | 37 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 65 | 76 | 68 | 78 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 49 | 55 | 44 | 51 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 54 | 61 | 70 | 69 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 46 | 39 | 30 | 31 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 34 | 37 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 23 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 56 | 41 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 49 |  | 51 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 55 | 69 | 64 | 75 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 40 | 49 | 42 | 49 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 28 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 19 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 16 | 10 | 6 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 18 | 12 | 5 | 4 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 56 | 52 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 30 | 31 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 26 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 33 | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 13 |

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 34 | 29 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 14 | 6 |

Sub-Saharan Africa
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 45 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 58 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,290 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 200 |  | 20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 66 | 65 | 85 | 82 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 33 | 34 | 55 | 57 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 2 | 4 | . |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | . |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | . |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 1 | 2 | . |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 13 |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 92 | 93 | . |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 102 | 114 | 45 | 53 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 54 | 52 | 64 | 60 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 76 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 44 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 570 | 400 |  |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 57 |  | 58 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 63 | 73 | 62 | 72 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 48 | 36 | 43 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 19 | 46 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 78 | 50 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 53.2 | 26.9 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | 36 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 56 | 67 | 56 | 67 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 34 | 40 | 30 | 36 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 49 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 13 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 35 | 40 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 52 | 59 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 54.9 | 62.4 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 72 | 80 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 20
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 30

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 5.0 4.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 105
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 25

East Asia \& Pacific
Lower middle income

| Population (thousands) | 110 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 237 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,150 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Progression to secondary school (\%)
Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary)
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)
Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.07 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 65 | 76 | 51 | 61 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 62 | 72 | 66 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 89 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 200 | 130 |  |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)

| . | . | .. | .. |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| 1 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 3 | 10 | .. | .. |
| 96 | 81 | .. | .. |
| 37 |  | 44 |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |

Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 9
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 36
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 21

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 3.9 & 3.0\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 37
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Korea, Dem. People's Rep.

## East Asia \& Pacific

Low income

| Population (millions) | 25 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |

Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%)

| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)


Progression to secondary school (\%)
Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary)
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)

| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 55 | 65 | 22 | 28 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 61 | 73 | 66 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 97 |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 97 |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 120 |  | 87 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 75 | 88 | 72 | 84 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 74 | 71 | 65 | 60 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 72 | 83 | 69 | 80 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 68 | 63 | 59 | 54 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | * | . |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 9 | 11 | 9 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 16
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 1
1
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 50 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,366 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 27,090 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 100 | 99 | $97^{\text {a }}$ | $98^{\text {a }}$ |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 95 | 96 | $97^{\text {a }}$ | $98^{\text {a }}$ |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 59 | 96 | $82^{\text {a }}$ | $109^{\text {a }}$ |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 105 | 104 | $104^{\text {a }}$ | $105^{\text {a }}$ |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 99 | 99 | $98^{\text {a }}$ | $99^{\text {a }}$ |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 28 | 28 | 50 | 47 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 28 |  | 24 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.10 |  | 1.07 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 80 | 72 | 85 | 78 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 19 |  | 27 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 73 | 50 | 72 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 37 | 33 | 30 | 24 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 62 | 64 | 74 | 70 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 39 | 36 | 26 | 30 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 19.2 | 2.0 | 10.7 | 1.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 10 | 7 | 6 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 19 | 35 | 13 | 20 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 69 | 56 | 81 | 73 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 40 |  | 43 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 58 |  | 61 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 47 | 70 | 49 | 70 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 34 | 29 | 28 | 22 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 9 | 13 | 9 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 81 | 89 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 93 | 95 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 72 | 76 |

## Public life and decision making

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) } & \text {.. } & 16 \\ \text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 5 & \end{array}$
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 5 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 6

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.5 & 1.2\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 3
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Europe \& Central Asia
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 1.8 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 7 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,000 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |

## Education

| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . | .. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . | * |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . | . | . |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | . |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | . |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. |  |  |

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) Life expectancy at birth (years)

| .. |  | .. |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 70 | 66 | 73 | 69 |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%) Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 86 | 1 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 14 | 29 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 5 | 4 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 10 | 33 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 85 | 62 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | * |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 270 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | 63 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | . |  |  |  |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 11 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 7 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 36 | 59 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 30 | 41 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 15
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
3.0
2.2

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
.. ..
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 4 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 187 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 52,000 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 12 | 14 | 8 | 9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 72 | 76 | 73 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 8 |  | 14 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 44 | 82 | 44 | 83 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 27 | 47 | 24 | 43 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 98 | 96 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 2 | 4 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 23 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 70 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 44 | 82 | 43 | 80 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 26 | 44 | 21 | 33 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | .. |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 3 | 5 | 13 | 23 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 64 | 79 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 60 | 62 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 2
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 7

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 22
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Europe \& Central Asia
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 6 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 7 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,250 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 3 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 85 | 87 | 89 | 92 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | 83 | 82 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 35 | 35 | 59 | 37 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 93 | 94 | 102 | 104 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 97 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 27 | 24 | 89 | 90 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 21 | 18 | 38 | 28 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 36 |  | 26 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 100 | 100 | .. | .. |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 44 | 53 | 19 | 24 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72 | 65 | 74 | 66 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 97 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 | 99 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 100 |  | 75 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 47 |  | 43 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 56 | 74 | 56 | 80 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 42 | 55 | 37 | 59 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 44 | 42 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 56 | 58 | .. | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15.9 | 6.5 | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 55 | 52 | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 7 | 13 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 38 | 35 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 45 |  | 42 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 19 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 52 | 69 | 51 | 74 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 36 | 48 | 31 | 51 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 49 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 29 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 8 | 10 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 15 | 12 | 18 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 19 | 18 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 34 | 39 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 23
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 28 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 15

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.4 & 3.2 \\ \text { Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) } & 46 & 40 \\ \text { Women first married by age } 18 \text { (\% of women ages 20-24) } & \text {.. } & 8\end{array}$
8

## East Asia \& Pacific

Lower middle income

| Population (millions) |  |  |  | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  | 11 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 1,650 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) |  |  |  | 30 |
|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 72 | 78 | 96 | 98 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 24 | 31 | 43 | 46 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 2 | 4 | 17 | 19 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 61 | 73 | 100 | 102 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 74 | 81 | 85 | 88 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 30 | 41 | 44 | 50 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 1 | 1 | 10 | 13 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 12 |  | 11 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 74 | 88 | .. | . |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 109 | 126 | 61 | 73 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 63 | 60 | 70 | 67 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 27 |  | 54 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 19 | 42 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 600 |  | 220 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 41 |  | 46 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 79 | 81 | 76 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 77 | 64 | 68 | 59 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | 35 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 105 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 78 | 79 | 75 | 78 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 75 | 60 | 66 | 56 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 42 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  | 32 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | 10 |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 3 | 6 | 3 |  |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 26 | 27 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 25
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 10

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.2 | 3.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 80 | 65 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 35 |

## Latvia

## High income

| Population (millions) | 2 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 31 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 15,660 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 94 | 97 | 97 | 96 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | 88 | 86 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 73 | 41 | 80 | 53 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 95 | 97 | 106 | 106 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 99 | 100 | 98 | 98 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. | .. | 96 | 100 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 56 | 29 | 60 | 26 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 16 |  | 27 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |
| Health and related services | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 15 | 19 | 7 | 9 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 76 | 65 | 79 | 69 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 42 |  | 13 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,00 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 65 | 55 | 68 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 32 | 45 | 37 | 45 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 86 | 84 | 91 | 86 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 16 | 9 | 14 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4.8 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 16 | 5 | 12 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 18 | 34 | 14 | 33 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 69 | 49 | 81 | 55 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 51 |  | 53 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 54 |  | 63 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 112 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 80 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 42 | 55 | 49 | 60 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 25 | 35 | 29 | 36 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 36 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 32 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 13 | 15 | 11 | 12 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 22 | 21 | 22 | 19 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 75 | 76 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 90 | 90 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 45 | 43 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 18
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 37
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 23

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.3 & 1.4\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 19
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Middle East \& North Africa | Upper middle income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population (millions) |  | 5 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  | 45 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  | 9,800 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  | .. |
|  | 2000 | 2013 |
|  | Female Male | Female Male |
| Education |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .. | $90 \quad 97$ |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .. | $68 \quad 67$ |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 4136 | 5046 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 117114 | 8791 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 10093 | 9997 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | $96 \quad 79$ | 6962 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 2014 | $30 \quad 26$ |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | ) 24 | 17 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. .. | * |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 19 | 21 | 8 | 9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 73 | 82 | 78 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 96 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 37 |  | 16 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 9 |  | 11 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 19 | 71 | 23 | 71 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 18 | 44 | 19 | 42 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | * | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | .. |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) |  |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 70 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 17 | 65 | 21 | 67 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 14 | 34 | 14 | 34 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 44 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  | 4 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 8 | 11 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 21 | 22 | 24 | 19 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 33 | 62 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 43 | 51 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 3
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 4

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.2 & 1.5\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 23
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Sub-Saharan Africa

Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 2 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,340 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 60 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 109 | 125 | 83 | 97 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 48 | 47 | 50 | 49 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 85 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 60 |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 680 |  | 490 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 57 |  | 58 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 13.8 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 5.9 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 68 | 80 | 59 | 74 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 57 | 69 | 37 | 52 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 30 | 23 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 64 | 74 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 65 | 78 | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 9 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 25 | 13 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 51 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 37 | 57 | 42 | 58 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 25 | 44 | 22 | 38 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 28 | 34 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 45 | 29 | 28 | 22 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 56 | 36 | 41 | 28 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 17 | 20 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 25 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 52 | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 22 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 4.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 91
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 173 | 191 | 65 | 75 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 53 | 52 | 62 | 60 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 84 |  | 96 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 51 |  | 61 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 1,100 |  | 640 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 | 59 |  |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 58 | 62 | 58 | 65 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 35 | 36 | 35 | 36 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 9 | 28 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 91 | 72 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 19.7 | 12.5 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 48 | 50 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 5 | 14 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 47 | 37 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | 24 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 56 | 60 | 56 | 63 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 32 | 34 | 33 | 34 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 15 | 22 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 6 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 15 | 23 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) ..
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 20

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.9 | 4.8 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 149 | 111 |
| Women first married by age $\mathbf{1 8}$ (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 36 |

Middle East \& North Africa
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 6 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 50 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,910 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |



| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 27 | 74 | 30 | 76 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 22 | 49 | 24 | 49 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 16 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 19 | 61 | 21 | 65 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 9 | 31 | 6 | 30 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 29 | 17 | 30 | 15 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 61 | 37 | 77 | 39 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 16
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 4

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
2.4

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 7 6
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (thousands) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  |  |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |  |
|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . | . |  |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  | 87 | 97 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . |  | 30 | 54 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | 99 | 105 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . | . | 100 | 100 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . |  | 110 | 100 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . | 15 | 24 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | 41 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | .. |  |

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) Life expectancy at birth (years)

| .. |  | .. | . |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | .. | . | . |
| 80 | 74 | 85 | 80 |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)


## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) 39
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . | .. | . | .. |
| 39 |  | 44 |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | . | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 20
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) 50

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
1.6
1.5

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
.. ..
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 3 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 45 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 15,380 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 13 | 5 | 6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 67 | 80 | 69 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 20 |  | 11 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. | .. |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 55 | 66 | 56 | 67 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 42 | 28 | 37 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 83 | 77 | 90 | 86 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 17 | 23 | 10 | 14 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 22 | 6 | 12 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 20 | 34 | 16 | 34 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 65 | 44 | 77 | 54 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 54 |  | 53 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 57 |  | 62 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 47 | 54 | 50 | 58 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 24 | 29 | 22 | 28 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 36 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 21 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 14 | 18 | 11 | 13 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 27 | 30 | 20 | 23 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 68 | 69 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 78 | 78 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 54 | 53 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 43 | 38 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 21 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 25
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (thousands) | 556 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 38 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 69,880 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 75 | 84 | 80 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 11 |  | 11 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 41 | 66 | 51 | 65 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 37 | 25 | 29 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 93 | 89 | 92 | 90 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 7 | 11 | 8 | 10 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 7 | 30 | 4 | 19 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 92 | 67 | 93 | 77 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | 45 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 90 |  | 81 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 112 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 40 | 65 | 47 | 61 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 28 | 35 | 20 | 24 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 2 | 7 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 7 | 6 | 19 | 20 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 92 | 96 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 97 | 96 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 79 | 76 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 28 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 27 | 24 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 27 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.8 & 1.6 \\ \text { Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) } & 11 & 6\end{array}$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Macao SAR, China



| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 56 | 76 | 66 | 78 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 45 | 42 | 53 | 50 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 92 | 85 | 96 | 90 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 15 | 4 | 11 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 30 | 27 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 70 | 73 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 49 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 50 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 53 | 69 | 65 | 76 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 42 | 36 | 51 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 9 | 2 | 2 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 7 | 14 | 4 | 3 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 65 | 66 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 19
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $0.9 \quad 1.1$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 5
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Europe \& Central Asia $\quad$ Upper middle income |
| :--- | :--- |


| Population (millions) | 2 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 11 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,150 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |



| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 15 | 17 | 5 | 6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 71 | 78 | 73 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 81 |  | 99 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 98 |  | 98 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 15 |  | 7 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 41 | 66 | 43 | 68 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 46 | 27 | 41 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 76 | 74 | 75 | 70 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 27 | 25 | 30 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 16.5 | 7.4 | 14.4 | 5.4 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 25 | 23 | 18 | 17 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 30 | 36 | 24 | 33 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 46 | 41 | 58 | 49 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 42 |  | 42 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 46 |  | 45 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 270 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 27 | 46 | 31 | 48 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 12 | 19 | 13 | 19 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 30 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 26 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | 19 | 20 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 35 | 31 | 29 | 29 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 63 | 58 | 51 | 53 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 54 | 61 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 64 | 80 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 35 | 44 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) |  | 33 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 19 | 28 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 8 |

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 28 | 18 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 7 |

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) | 24 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 10 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 440 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 82 |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.02 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 103 | 115 | 45 | 54 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 60 | 57 | 66 | 63 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 71 |  | 82 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 46 |  | 44 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 550 |  | 440 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 49 |  | 46 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 84 | 90 | 87 | 91 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 74 | 76 | 78 | 79 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | 7 | 12 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 93 | 88 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 63.4 | 30.7 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | 37 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 59 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 81 | 88 | 83 | 88 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 72 | 74 | 74 | 76 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 42 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 28 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 25 | 26 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 3 | 2 | 6 | 5 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | . |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 6 | 6 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 37 | 42 |


| Public life and decision making |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 21 |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | .. | 25 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 20 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.5 & 4.5\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 152
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 41


## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 17
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 161 | 137 |
| Women first married by age $\mathbf{1 8}$ (\% of women ages 20-24) | 47 | 50 |

East Asia \& Pacific
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 30 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 322 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 10,760 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 98 | 98 | .. | .. |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 69 | 63 | 67 | 71 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 26 | 25 | 41 | 34 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 94 | 95 | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 100 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 91 | 84 | 86 | 91 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 12 | 9 | 25 | 18 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 97 |  | 39 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 97 | 98 | 98 |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 9 | 11 | 6 | 8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 71 | 77 | 73 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 97 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 97 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 40 |  | 29 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 12 |  | 20 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 45 | 81 | 44 | 76 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 57 | 33 | 48 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 76 | 73 | 75 | 73 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 27 | 25 | 27 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11.1 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 2.5 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 21 | 8 | 15 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 29 | 34 | 20 | 33 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 57 | 45 | 72 | 52 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 38 |  | 39 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 60 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 43 | 78 | 43 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 37 | 53 | 29 | 43 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . | . |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 9 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 78 | 83 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 84 | 80 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 10 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 22 | 25 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 6 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $2.8 \quad 2.0$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 14
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (thousands) | 357 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,170 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 99 | 98 | . |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 42 | 36 | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) |  |  | . |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 190 | 178 | . |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 67 | 57 |  |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . |  | 99 | 88 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | ." |  | . |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) |  |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 98 | 98 | . |  |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 40 | 49 | 8 | 9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 69 | 79 | 77 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 81 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 70 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 110 |  | 31 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 38 | 71 | 56 | 78 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 30 | 48 | 49 | 59 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 29 | 21 | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 41 | 71 | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.4 | 1.3 | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 18 | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 16 | .. |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 39 | 56 |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 41 |  | 41 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) |  |  | 60 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 30 | 67 | 46 | 72 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 20 | 39 | 31 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  | .. | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 19 | 7 | 18 |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 35 | 17 | 36 | 19 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) |  | .. | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 6
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 15 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 13

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 3.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 34
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)
Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

| Population (millions) | 17 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 11 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 660 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 211 | 228 | 108 | 120 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 49 | 49 | 55 | 55 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 57 |  | 74 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 41 |  | 59 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 860 |  | 550 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 59 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 37 | 66 | 51 | 81 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 50 | 47 | 68 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 32 | 62 | 45 | 76 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 27 | 46 | 40 | 63 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 58 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  | 21 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  |  | 27 | 32 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 12 | 6 | 11 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 15 | 8 | 14 | 8 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 11 | 16 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 9.0 | 14.4 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 45 | 45 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 9

| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. | .. |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 6.8 & 6.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 188
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 65

High income

| Population (thousands) | 427 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 9 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 21,000 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) |  |  | 95 | 95 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 73 | 73 | 84 | 80 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 22 | 18 | 47 | 36 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 96 | 93 | 87 | 88 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 99 | 98 | 100 | 99 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 83 | 68 | 95 | 91 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 15 | 13 | 40 | 25 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 13 |  | 20 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | 99 | 98 |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 80 | 76 | 83 | 79 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 11 |  | 9 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 30 | 72 | 38 | 66 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 59 | 60 | 48 | 53 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 95 | 85 | 94 | 82 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 15 | 6 | 19 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 25 | 36 | 11 | 28 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 74 | 61 | 88 | 70 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 33 |  | 41 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 64 |  | 69 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 82 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 28 | 67 | 35 | 62 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 53 | 52 | 42 | 45 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . | . |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 10 | 13 | 12 | 16 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 67 | 71 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 96 | 97 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 67 | 76 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 13
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 18
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 7

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.71 .4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 20
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Marshall Islands

## East Asia \& Pacific

Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) | 53 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 227 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,300 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 95 | 97 | .. | .. |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 64 | 61 | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 18 | 14 | 41 | 45 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 84 | 100 | 104 | 96 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 86 | 87 | .. | .. |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 106 | 96 | 134 | 134 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)

| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 37 | 46 | 32 | 40 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Life expectancy at birth (years) 6863 ..

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%)
Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) 95
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
.. ..

Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages $15+$ )
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)

| .. | .. | .. | . |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| . | . | . | . |
| 68 | 73 | .. | . |
| 29 | 27 | .. | .. |
| 0.0 | 1.4 | .. | .. |
| 7 | 27 | .. | .. |
| 23 | 16 | .. | .. |
| 68 | 56 | .. | .. |
| 29 |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| . |  | . |  |
| . | .. | . | .. |
| . | .. | . | . |
| . |  | . |  |
| . |  | . |  |
| . | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | . | . | . |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | . |
| .. | . | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Internet users (\%) $\qquad$
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 3
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 10

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
5.7
4.1

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
.. ..
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Sub-Saharan Africa | Lower middle income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population (millions) |  | 4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  | 5 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  | 1,270 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  | . |
|  | 2000 | 2013 |
|  | Female Male | Female Male |
| Education |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 5961 | $75 \quad 71$ |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 1215 | 2023 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 16 | 37 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 4248 | 7270 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 4954 | 5461 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 1619 | 2119 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. .. | .. .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) |  | . |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 5568 | .. .. |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 104 | 123 | 80 | 96 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 61 | 58 | 63 | 60 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 64 |  | 84 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 57 |  | 65 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 480 |  | 320 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 53 |  | 54 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 23 | 78 | 29 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 18 | 57 | 23 | 57 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 36 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 16 | 52 | 21 | 54 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 11 | 31 | 14 | 32 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | $15^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | $5^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 29 | 33 | 28 | 32 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 40 | 46 | 39 | 45 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. |  |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 19 | 22 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 41 | 42 |


| Public life and decision making |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 25 |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | .. | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 27 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.4 & 4.7\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 97
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 37

Sub-Saharan Africa
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 1.3 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,710 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 93 | 93 | 98 | 98 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 68 | 69 | .. | .. |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 10 | 12 | 45 | 37 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 102 | 104 | 103 | 100 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 84 | 78 | 83 | 73 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 78 | 73 | 90 | 84 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 95 | 94 | 99 | 98 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 16 | 21 | 12 | 15 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 68 | 78 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 28 |  | 73 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 29 |  | 29 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 41 | 80 | 44 | 74 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 36 | 63 | 37 | 49 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 91 | 79 | 83 | 77 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 21 | 17 | 23 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.7 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 0.9 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 13 | 7 | 9 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 43 | 37 | 20 | 32 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 46 | 50 | 73 | 60 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | 38 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 42 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 36 | 75 | 38 | 70 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 27 | 52 | 25 | 40 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 12 | 6 | 14 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 25 | 17 | 32 | 17 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 34 | 37 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 80 | 85 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 53 | 55 |

## Public life and decision making

$\begin{array}{lrl}\text { Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) } & \text {.. } & 12 \\ \text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 22 & \text {.. }\end{array}$
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 22 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 12

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 2.0 \quad 1.4$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 36
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Latin America \& the Caribbean
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 125 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,236 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,860 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 3 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 94 | 98 | 97 | 95 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 54 | 55 | 69 | 66 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 19 | 20 | 29 | 31 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 93 | 97 | 105 | 102 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 89 | 92 | 96 | 97 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 68 | 69 | 83 | 78 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 16 | 14 | 20 | 18 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 22 |  | 28 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 96 | 97 | 99 | 99 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio ar birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 23 | 28 | 12 | 14 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 72 | 80 | 75 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | $\ldots$ | 96 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 67 | 49 |  |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 16 |  | 21 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 39 | 82 | 45 | 80 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 37 | 69 | 35 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 65 | 64 | 65 | 67 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 35 | 37 | 35 | 33 |
| Unaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12.6 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 4.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 7 | 24 | 4 | 19 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 22 | 29 | 16 | 29 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 71 | 47 | 80 | 51 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 37 |  | 40 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 65 |  | 57 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 38 | 81 | 43 | 76 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 34 | 66 | 31 | 56 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 26 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 15 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 4 | 9 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 6 | 5 | 11 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 42 | 45 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 39 | 39 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 2.8 | 4.1 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 54 | 63 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 38
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 24 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 18

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $2.7 \quad 2.2$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 80
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Micronesesia, Fel. Ets.

## East Asia \& Pacific

Lower middle income

| Population (thousands) |  |  | 104 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) |  |  | 339 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  | 3,270 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |
|  | 2000 | 201 |  |
|  | Female Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .. | $84^{\text {a }}$ | $82^{\text {a }}$ |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .. | .. | . |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | ." .. | . |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. .. | . | . |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | ." .. | . | . |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. .. | . | . |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. .. | . | . |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. .. | . | . |

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.07 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 49 | 58 | 31 | 38 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 67 | 70 | 68 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 88 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 130 |  | 96 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)

| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages $15+$ )
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. |  |

Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 25

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 4.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 38
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Europe \& Central Asia Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 4 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 9 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,550 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 89 | 90 | 88 | 88 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 79 | 77 | 78 | 77 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 37 | 28 | 47 | 36 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 96 | 98 | 93 | 93 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 84 | 80 | 83 | 84 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | 42 | 28 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | 31 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 100 | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 28 | 35 | 14 | 18 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 63 | 73 | 65 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 99 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 98 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 39 |  | 21 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 35 |  | 43 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 56 | 64 | 38 | 44 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 40 | 19 | 23 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 62 | 64 | 73 | 65 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 38 | 36 | 27 | 35 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8.8 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 50 | 52 | 23 | 30 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 18 | 13 | 26 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 36 | 26 | 64 | 45 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 53 |  | 55 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 59 |  | 58 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 52 | 58 | 36 | 41 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 28 | 33 | 16 | 19 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 47 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 26 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 33 | 34 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 10 | 4 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 15 | 17 | 13 | 16 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 19 | 16 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 45 | 43 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 22 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 33 | 44 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 28 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.6 & 1.5\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 42
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (thousands) | 38 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |

20002013

## Female Male Female Male

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)


Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
$\qquad$
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
$\qquad$
Progression to secondary school (\%)
.. .. .. ..

Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary)
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) $\quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 3014$

Life expectancy at birth (years)
.. .. .. ..

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%)
Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
"

Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)


Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
.. .. .. ..

Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages $15+$ )
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 21
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)
20

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)


East Asia \& Pacific
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 3 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,280 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |  |
| Education | 91 | 89 | 94 | 96 |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 69 | 56 | $\ldots$ | .. |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 39 | 22 | 73 | 51 |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 89 | 85 | .. | .. |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 99 | 96 | .. | .. |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 71 | 54 | 109 | 104 |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 25 | 13 | 81 | 44 |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 46 |  | 38 |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 98 | 97 | 99 | 98 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health and related services | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 52 | 73 | 18 | 27 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 66 | 60 | 72 | 64 |  |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 97 |  | 99 |  |  |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 97 |  | 99 |  |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 120 |  | 68 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,00 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 56 | 66 | 57 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 38 | 47 | 31 | 41 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 44 | 39 | 49 | 46 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 56 | 60 | 50 | 54 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 38.6 | 14.0 | 6.0 | 2.7 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 47 | 51 | 32 | 33 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 17 | 12 | 22 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 42 | 33 | 55 | 44 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 49 |  | 50 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 120 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 52 | 62 | 54 | 66 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 34 | 42 | 28 | 38 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 38 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 36 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 21 | 23 | 16 | 17 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 93 | 90 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 51 | 43 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 15
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 30 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 26 | 16 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 5 |

Europe \& Central Asia
Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) | 622 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 5 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,240 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |



| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.08 |  | 1.07 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 13 | 15 | 4 | 5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 71 | 77 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | .. | 7 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 10 |  | 7 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 43 | 60 | 43 | 57 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 28 | 41 | 28 | 33 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 88 | 78 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 12 | 22 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 5 | 6 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 8 | 26 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 87 | 68 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 44 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | 44 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 45 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 34 | 49 | 34 | 46 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 18 | 26 | 17 | 19 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 24 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 19 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 21 | 19 | 21 | 19 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 35 | 36 | 41 | 42 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 33 | 39 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 58 | 62 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 26 | 27 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 17
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 30
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 17

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 1.8 \quad 1.7$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 19
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Middle East \& North Africa
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 34 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 103 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,980 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 71 | 80 | $98{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 99a |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. |  | 53 | 59 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 8 | 11 | 13 | 15 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 51 | 64 | $100^{\text {a }}$ | $102^{\text {a }}$ |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 87 | 88 | 85 | 92 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 30 | 35 | $66^{\text {a }}$ | $70^{\text {a }}$ |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 4 | 6 |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 19 |  | 26 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | 74 | 89 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 46 | 54 | 25 | 30 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 67 | 73 | 69 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | . |  | 77 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. | 74 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 200 |  | 120 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 40 |  | 30 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 29 | 79 | 27 | 76 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 28 | 65 | 19 | 53 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 28 | 43 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 70 | 53 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 54.9 | 21.4 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 5 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 39 | 30 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 56 | 65 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 22 |  | 22 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 67 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 25 | 69 | 24 | 69 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 24 | 51 | 16 | 43 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 13 | 14 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 13 | 14 | 10 | 9 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 16 | 21 | 17 | 19 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 45 | 58 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 27 | 52 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 17
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 16

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $2.7 \quad 2.7$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 34
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Mozambique

## Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| Population (millions) | 27 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 17 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 620 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 50 | 62 | 85 | 90 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 3 | 4 | 18 | 19 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . | . | 4 | 6 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 12 | 20 | 46 | 53 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 59 | 56 | 63 | 58 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 3 | 5 | 23 | 24 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  | 34 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 165 | 177 | 74 | 83 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 49 | 46 | 51 | 49 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 76 |  | 91 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. | 54 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 870 | 480 |  |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 |  | 60 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 88 | 83 | 86 | 83 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 79 | 64 | 71 | 60 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 60 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 79 | 77 | 78 | 77 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 67 | 55 | 60 | 52 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 10 | 7 | 9 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 40
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 29

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 5.8 \quad 5.2$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 185
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)
48

## East Asia \& Pacific

Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 53 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 68 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,270 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 33 | 31 | 48 | 46 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 8 | 5 | 15 | 12 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 74 | 78 | 97 | 93 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 65 | 67 | .. | .. |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 32 | 32 | 47 | 44 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | 36 | 20 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | 65 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 93 | 96 | 96 | 96 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 76 | 89 | 45 | 55 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 64 | 60 | 67 | 63 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 76 |  | 83 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 57 | 71 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 360 |  | 200 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 23 |  | 35 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 73 | 80 | 75 | 82 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 57 | 57 | 57 | 58 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 36 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 70 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 71 | 78 | 72 | 80 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 51 | 53 | 51 | 53 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | $27 a$ |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | $30^{a}$ |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 10 | 8 | 11 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 17 | 29 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 46 | 48 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 6
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 5

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 25
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Sub-Saharan Africa
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 2 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 14 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,680 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Male |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 70 | 81 | 41 | 49 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 57 | 53 | 67 | 62 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 91 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 76 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 270 |  | 130 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 |  | 54 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 10.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 2.9 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 65 | 55 | 64 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 28 | 34 | 29 | 35 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 56 | 68 | 55 | 72 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 42 | 30 | 45 | 27 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4.1 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 3.8 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 29 | 33 | 27 | 28 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 7 | 17 | 5 | 22 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 63 | 50 | 68 | 50 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 43 |  | 43 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 38 | 52 | 45 | 54 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 15 | 19 | 18 | 24 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | $41^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 27 a |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 15 | 16 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 22 | 19 | 19 | 15 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 46 | 42 | 39 | 30 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 56 | 60 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 8.4 | 12.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 53 | 62 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 41 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 30 | 43 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 22 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 4.0 & 3.1\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 85
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)
10
South Asia Low income

| Population (millions) | 28 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 21 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 730 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 15 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ <br> Female | Male | Female | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.07 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 79 | 82 | 34 | 38 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 63 | 61 | 70 | 67 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 27 |  | 58 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 12 | 36 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 430 |  | 190 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 13 |  | 34 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 82 | 90 | 80 | 87 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 80 | 83 | 75 | 76 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 34 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 66 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12.9 | 5.7 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 73 | 60 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 13 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 26 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 14 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 52 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 80 | 88 | 78 | 85 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 77 | 78 | 72 | 72 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 22 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 17 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 52 | 42 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 31 | 37 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 44 | 46 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 30 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 14 | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 14 |


| Agency |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.1 | 2.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 118 | 73 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 56 | 41 |

## High income

| Population (millions) | 17 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 863 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 51,210 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 76 | 83 | 79 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 15 |  | 6 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 53 | 73 | 59 | 71 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 71 | 73 | 72 | 69 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 90 | 87 | 88 | 81 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 13 | 12 | 19 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 29 | 6 | 23 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 82 | 62 | 84 | 61 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 44 |  | 49 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 73 |  | 72 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 112 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 52 | 71 | 55 | 66 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 67 | 70 | 64 | 61 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 6 | 5 | 11 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | 93 | 95 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 99 | 99 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 72 | 77 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 37 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 25 | 30 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 47 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.7 & 1.7\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 7
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

| Population (thousands) | 266 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Progression to secondary school (\%)
Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary)
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) 100

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79 | 72 | 80 | 74 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | . |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 48 | 71 | 46 | 67 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 45 | 58 | 45 | 58 |

Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) $\begin{array}{llll}45 & 58 & 45 & 58\end{array}$

Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.6 & 2.3\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 18
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

| Population (millions) | 5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 175 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 39,300 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 76 | 83 | 80 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 97 |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 12 |  | 8 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. | .. |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 57 | 73 | 62 | 74 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 60 | 66 | 58 | 62 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 85 | 74 | 88 | 80 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 26 | 12 | 20 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 11 | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 32 | .. | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 81 | 56 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 47 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 73 |  | 74 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 112 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 47 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 53 | 69 | 58 | 70 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 52 | 56 | 49 | 53 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 13 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 99 | 100 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 86 | 88 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 31 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 38 | . |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 33 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 28
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Latin America \& the Caribbean <br> Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 6 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 11 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,870 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 36 | 44 | 20 | 25 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72 | 67 | 78 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 86 |  | 95 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 67 | 88 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 140 |  | 100 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 37 |  | 28 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 38 | 83 | 47 | 80 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 28 | 68 | 32 | 64 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 52 | 51 | 42 | 49 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 48 | 49 | 59 | 51 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11.0 | 13.1 | 19.7 | 15.8 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 15 | 44 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 15 | 18 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 70 | 38 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 49 |  | 59 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 37 | 76 | 44 | 75 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 27 | 66 | 28 | 58 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 62 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 32 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 6 | 18 | 21 | 41 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 5 | 3 | 14 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 14 | 24 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 48 | 55 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 41
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 47

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 3.3 & 2.5\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 118
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) | 19 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 8 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 420 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 50 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 222 | 232 | 91 | 100 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 51 | 51 | 59 | 58 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 41 |  | 83 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 16 |  | 29 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 850 |  | 630 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 52 |  | 57 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 38 | 89 | 40 | 90 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 34 | 77 | 36 | 80 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 36 | 84 | 38 | 85 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 32 | 71 | 33 | 74 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . |  | 47 | 50 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 3 | 4 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 2.2 | 5.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 62 | 60 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 13
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 13

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 7.7 & 7.6\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 219204
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 77

## Sub-Saharan Africa <br> Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 177 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 526 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,970 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 178 | 196 | 102 | 115 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 47 | 46 | 53 | 52 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 64 |  | 61 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 42 |  | 38 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 950 |  | 560 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 57 |  | 58 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 45 | 67 | 48 | 64 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 40 | 35 | 40 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 19 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 50 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 42 | 62 | 45 | 59 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 27 | 35 | 30 | 35 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 18 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | $17 a$ |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 19 | 23 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 34 | 54 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 66 | 72 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 6
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 24

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 6.1 & 6.0\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 133
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 40

## Northern Mariana Islands

High income

| Population (thousands) | 55 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Mal |

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Progression to secondary school (\%)
Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary)
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%)
Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)

| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . | .. | .. | .. |
| . | .. | .. | .. |
| . |  | .. |  |
| . | .. | .. | .. |

Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) 100

Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)

| .. | .. | . | . |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | . | . | . |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| . | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| . | .. | .. | .. |
| . |  | . |  |
| . |  | . |  |
| . |  | . |  |
| . |  | . |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . | .. | . | . |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . | .. | . | . |
| * | * | . | .. |
| . | . | $\cdot$ | . |
| . | . | . | .. |

Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
..
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
..
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 529 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 103,050 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | Male

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 76 | 84 | 80 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 8 |  | 4 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 29 |  | 29 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 60 | 72 | 61 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 60 | 67 | 58 | 56 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 95 | 90 | 96 | 91 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 10 | 4 | 9 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 6 | 1 | 4 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 33 | 8 | 32 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 88 | 61 | 92 | 65 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 48 |  | 49 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 77 |  | 69 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 58 | 70 | 59 | 66 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 54 | 61 | 54 | 50 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | . | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 9 | 8 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 94 | 96 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 100 | 100 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 91 | 89 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 40 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 25 | 31 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 47 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.9 & 1.9 \\ \text { Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) } & 11 & 6\end{array}$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 4 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 66 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 16,870 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female |  | Male |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 15 | 18 | 10 | 13 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 70 | 79 | 75 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 95 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 22 |  | 11 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 28 |  | 27 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 23 | 78 | 29 | 83 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 23 | 50 | 25 | 58 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 88 | 88 | 95 | 97 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 12 | 4 | 3 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 7 | 1 | 6 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 11 | 6 | 43 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 80 | 82 | 93 | 51 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 25 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 50 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 19 | 73 | 25 | 77 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 15 | 41 | 17 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. | . |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 18 | 7 | 15 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 31 | 18 | 32 | 18 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 60 | 71 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 64 | 84 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 9 | . |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 7 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 3.7 & 2.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 30
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| South Asia | Lower middle income |
| :--- | ---: |
| Population (millions) | 185 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 260 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,410 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | 8 |


|  | 200 |  | 20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 45 | 66 | 67 | 77 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | 32 | 43 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | 10 | 10 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | * | 67 | 79 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . | . | 75 | 79 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | 41 | 51 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 43 | 67 | 64 | 80 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.10 |  | 1.09 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 109 | 115 | 77 | 85 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 63 | 68 | 66 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 43 |  | 73 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 23 | 52 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 280 |  | 170 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 27 |  | 28 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 16 | 84 | 25 | 83 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 10 | 71 | 22 | 67 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 33 | 36 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 67 | 64 | .. | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 50.1 | 16.7 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 73 | 44 | 76 | 35 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 20 | 11 | 25 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 18 | 36 | 13 | 36 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 13 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 14 | 79 | 22 | 80 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 7 | 63 | 19 | 62 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 12 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 6 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 14 | 13 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 16 | 6 | 9 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 29 | 11 | 12 | 8 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 3 | 14 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 2.2 | 9.3 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 24 | 39 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) $\quad$.. 21
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 3 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 0

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.5 | 3.2 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 51 | 39 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 21 |

East Asia \& Pacific
Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) | 21 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 234 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 11,110 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 | 2013 |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | .. |  | .. |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 24 | 30 | 15 | 18 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 67 | .. | .. |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | . |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)

| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | . | . |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | . | . |
| 0 | .. | . | . |
| 40 |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | . |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | . |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | . | .. |
| .. | .. | . | . |
| .. | .. | . | .. |
| .. | . | . | . |

Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages $15+$ )
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 0
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 13

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)

| Latin America $\&$ the Caribbean | Upper middle income |
| :--- | ---: |
| Population (millions) | 4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 43 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 11,130 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | 3 |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 23 | 29 | 15 | 19 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 73 | 81 | 75 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 72 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 90 |  | 94 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 79 |  | 85 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 18 |  | 25 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 45 | 82 | 49 | 82 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 36 | 64 | 33 | 63 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 79 | 60 | 71 | 66 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 21 | 40 | 29 | 34 |
| Unaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.8 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 3.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 25 | 9 | 22 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 22 | 9 | 24 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 89 | 54 | 83 | 54 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 43 |  | 44 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 48 |  | 48 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 37 | 73 | 47 | 79 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 23 | 48 | 29 | 58 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 25 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 24 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | 4 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 18 | 11 | 5 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 37 | 25 | 14 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 42 | 39 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 40 | 47 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 62 | 63 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 19 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 40 | 46 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 28 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $2.8 \quad 2.5$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 89
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Papua New Guinea

## East Asia \& Pacific

Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 7 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 15 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,030 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | Female Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.08 |  | 1.08 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 73 | 84 | 53 | 62 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 61 | 57 | 65 | 60 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 41 |  |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 340 |  | 220 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 54 |  | 57 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 71 | 74 | 71 | 74 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 61 | 58 | 59 | 57 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. |  |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  | . | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 32 |  |  |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 0 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 68 | 72 | 69 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 57 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 3
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. } & \text {.. } \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) } & \text {.. }\end{array}$

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 4.5 & 3.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 66
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)
Latin America \& the Caribbean Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 7 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 29 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,380 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 2 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ <br> Female | Male | Female |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 98 | 97 | 80 | 81 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 53 | 50 | 68 | 63 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 18 | 13 | 40 | 29 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 93 | 91 | 84 | 83 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 92 | 94 | 94 | 95 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 72 | 69 | 76 | 70 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 9 | 5 | .. | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | .. | $98^{\text {a }}$ | 99a |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 30 | 37 | 18 | 23 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72 | 68 | 75 | 70 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 89 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 61 |  | 96 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 120 |  | 110 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 29 |  | 34 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 51 | 87 | 56 | 85 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 45 | 77 | 46 | 74 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 45 | 45 | 49 | 53 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 55 | 55 | 53 | 47 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10.3 | 13.4 | 8.7 | 8.8 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 20 | 39 | 23 | 30 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 21 | 8 | 22 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 69 | 40 | 69 | 48 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | 44 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 59 |  | 58 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 63 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 50 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 46 | 81 | 52 | 81 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 37 | 68 | 39 | 67 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 52 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 23 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 9 | 7 | 7 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 17 | 12 | 15 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 36 | 38 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 23 | 21 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 15
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 32
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 8

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $3.7 \quad 2.9$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 83
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Latin America \& the Caribbean Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 31 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 197 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,370 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 4 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | 2013 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 35 | 42 | 15 | 18 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 68 | 78 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 84 |  | 96 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 59 |  | 87 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 160 |  | 89 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 30 |  | 30 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 58 | 83 | 68 | 84 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 48 | 66 | 55 | 67 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 33 | 52 | 44 | 52 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 55 | 45 | 56 | 48 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10.7 | 4.9 | 18.1 | 6.5 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0 | 1 | 23 | 28 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 27 | 10 | 23 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 86 | 72 | 67 | 49 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 31 |  | 37 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 54 | 78 | 65 | 81 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 42 | 58 | 50 | 62 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 29 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 14 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 22 | 26 | 19 | 22 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 13 | 12 | 9 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 36 | 42 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 22 | 36 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 36 | 43 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 22 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 28 | 30 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 22 |

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 65 | 50 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 19 | 19 |

## East Asia \& Pacific

Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 99 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 344 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,470 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 13 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male | Female | Male |  |
| Education | 91 | 89 | 90 | 90 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 55 | 47 | 70 | 60 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 32 | 29 | 38 | 30 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 105 | 96 | 96 | 92 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 98 | 99 | .. | .. |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 73 | 63 | 84 | 76 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 23 | 14 | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  | 30 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 96 | 94 | .. | .. |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 35 | 44 | 25 | 31 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 64 | 72 | 65 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 86 |  | 96 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 58 |  | 73 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 120 |  | 120 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 35 |  | 12 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 82 | 51 | 80 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 38 | 59 | 37 | 58 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 51 | 51 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 49 | 49 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 16.8 | 9.4 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 45 | 20 | 38 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 18 | 10 | 19 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 63 | 37 | 70 | 43 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 41 |  | 42 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 60 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 43 | 73 | 48 | 74 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 28 | 46 | 30 | 49 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 10 | 16 | 7 | 11 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 11 | 7 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 26 | 21 | 19 | 15 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 34 | 22 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 4.9 | 3.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 66 | 69 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 27
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 59 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 20

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 3.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 52
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 15

## High income

| Population (millions) | 38 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 522 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 13,730 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 8 | 10 | 5 | 6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 70 | 81 | 73 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 8 |  | 3 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 64 | 49 | 65 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 40 | 29 | 39 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 75 | 71 | 82 | 76 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 25 | 29 | 18 | 25 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6.6 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 2.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 18 | 19 | 12 | 13 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 19 | 41 | 16 | 42 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 63 | 40 | 72 | 45 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 47 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 62 |  | 68 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 182 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 40 | 54 | 43 | 59 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 21 | 27 | 20 | 29 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 40 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 21 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 18 | 15 | 11 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 37 | 33 | 30 | 25 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 62 | 64 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 73 | 83 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 41 | 53 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 24
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 33
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 28

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 17
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (millions) | 10 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 222 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 21,320 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 7 | 8 | 3 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 80 | 73 | 84 | 77 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 11 |  | 8 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 53 | 70 | 55 | 66 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 51 | 34 | 37 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 74 | 72 | 83 | 74 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 27 | 17 | 26 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 11 | 9 | 12 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 23 | 44 | 15 | 35 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 63 | 45 | 76 | 53 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 46 |  | 50 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 72 |  | 58 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 50 | 68 | 46 | 55 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 36 | 47 | 21 | 23 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 3 | 5 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 3 | 17 | 16 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 6 | 40 | 36 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 58 | 66 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 86 | 89 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 53 | 54 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 31 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 31 | 33 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 29 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.6 & 1.3\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 20
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Puerto Rico

|  | High income |
| :--- | ---: |
| Population (millions) | 4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 69 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 19,310 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  | 83 | 80 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  | 77 | 72 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . |  | 100 | 70 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) |  |  |  |  |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . |  | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | 23 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. |  | 99 | 99 |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81 | 73 | 83 | 75 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 24 |  | 20 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 35 | 60 | 34 | 52 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 27 | 43 | 20 | 29 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 93 | 80 | 91 | 79 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 7 | 20 | 9 | 21 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.0 | 0.1 | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 28 | 8 | 19 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 85 | 69 | 92 | 79 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 40 |  | 46 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 56 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 32 | 52 | 30 | 44 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 23 | 33 | 15 | 20 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 12 | 12 | 16 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 17 | 24 | 24 | 30 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 66 | 74 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 40 | 49 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 37
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.0 1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 68
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 2 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 205 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 94,410 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- |
| Education |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 13 | 7 | 9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 76 | 79 | 78 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 9 |  | 6 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 38 | 92 | 51 | 96 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 26 | 60 | 32 | 78 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 99 | 99 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 0 | 1 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3 | 44 | 4 | 59 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 96 | 53 | 96 | 40 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 15 |  | 13 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 50 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 36 | 92 | 49 | 95 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 23 | 60 | 29 | 78 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 13 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 62 | 69 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 5 | 12 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 5 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 3.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 21
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Europe \& Central Asia
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 20 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 187 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,370 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 85 | 86 | 85 | 86 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 25 | 23 | 59 | 44 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 90 | 90 | 93 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 99 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 86 | 83 | 85 | 86 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 17 | 15 | 58 | 36 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 25 |  | 37 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 24 | 30 | 10 | 12 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 68 | 78 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 53 |  | 33 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 59 | 72 | 49 | 65 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 38 | 48 | 26 | 35 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 52 | 56 | 68 | 68 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 49 | 44 | 32 | 32 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 31.1 | 11.4 | 18.9 | 6.9 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 46 | 40 | 30 | 28 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 21 | 31 | 20 | 35 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 33 | 29 | 50 | 37 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 46 |  | 46 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 54 |  | 49 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 85 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 55 | 66 | 46 | 60 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 32 | 39 | 20 | 27 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 47 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 20 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 1 | 2 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 16 | 19 | 24 | 24 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | 48 | 52 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 57 | 65 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 34 | 39 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 14
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 27
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 14

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 39
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 54 | 68 | 57 | 72 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 39 | 47 | 35 | 44 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 90 | 90 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 11 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 17 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 22 | 35 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 67 | 48 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 50 |  | 50 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 66 |  | 65 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 140 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 49 | 61 | 54 | 67 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 31 | 38 | 30 | 38 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 29 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 20 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 10 | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 22 | 20 | 15 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 67 | 69 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 70 | 64 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 41 | 40 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) $\quad$.. 14
$\begin{array}{lcl}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 36 & \text {.. } \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) } & \text {.. }\end{array}$

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.2 & 1.7\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 31
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Rwanda

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) | 11 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 8 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 700 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 60 |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.01 |  | 1.02 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 175 | 193 | 38 | 45 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 49 | 47 | 66 | 62 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 92 |  | 98 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 31 |  | 69 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 1,000 |  | 320 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 59 |  | 61 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 86 | 85 | 86 | 85 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 77 | 75 | 74 | 71 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 33 |  | 34 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 60 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 86 | 84 | 86 | 85 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 77 | 74 | 74 | 70 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 43 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 20 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 30 | 36 | 20 | 18 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 0 | 1 | 0 |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 31 | 46 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 16.1 | 20.1 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 52 | 58 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) ..
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 64
..

Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 36

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.9 & 4.5\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 49
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 20 8

East Asia \& Pacific
Lower middle income

| Population (thousands) | 192 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 777 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,050 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.08 |  | 1.08 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 20 | 24 | 16 | 19 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 66 | 77 | 70 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 89 |  | 58 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 33 | 74 | 24 | 58 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 25 | 52 | 17 | 40 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 59 | 44 | 75 | 43 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | 25 | 57 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 35.7 | 51.2 | .. |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 16 | 50 | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 31 | 15 | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 51 | 33 |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 37 |  | 37 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | .. | . | . |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 6
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 2936
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 8

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 4.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 40
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

| Population (thousands) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |
|  | 2000 | 201 |  |
|  | Female Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .. | 92 | 93 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .. |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | .. .. | 70 | 50 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. .. | 93 | 98 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. .. | 100 | 98 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. .. | 93 | 91 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. .. |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | -. |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. .. | . |  |

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)

| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 84 | 77 | 86 | 80 |

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%)
Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
.. ..

Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)

.. | .. | . | .. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| .. | .. |  |

Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages $15+$ )
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)

| 91 | $\ddot{7}$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 17
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 18 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)


Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Sāo Tomé and Principe

Sub-Saharan Africa
Lower middle income

| Population (thousands) 186 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) 311 |  |  |  |  |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 1,670 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  | 34 |
|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 79 | 81 | $92^{\text {a }}$ | $93{ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | 53 | 46 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . |  | 7 | 8 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 45 | 40 | $98{ }^{\text {a }}$ | $90^{\text {a }}$ |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 79 | 65 | 81 | 76 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 73a | $61^{\text {a }}$ |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | * | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 95 | 96 | . | . |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 84 | 95 | 43 | 52 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 62 | 68 | 64 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 91 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 79 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 300 |  | 210 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 33 |  | 39 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 39 | 73 | 45 | 78 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 26 | 55 | 27 | 55 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 23 | 31 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 26 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 71 | 43 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. | .. |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |

## Public life and decision making

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) } & \text {.. } \\ \text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & \text {.. } & 24\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llr}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. } & 24 \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) } & \text {.. } & 8\end{array}$

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 4.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 10385
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Saudi Arabia

## High income

| Population (millions) | 31 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 759 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 25,140 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  | 99a | $96^{\text {a }}$ |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) |  |  | $100{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 99a |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 25 | 20 | 59 | 56 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | $121{ }^{\text {a }}$ | $113^{\text {a }}$ |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . |  | 92 | 100 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . |  | $120{ }^{\text {a }}$ | $110^{\text {a }}$ |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 14 | 11 | 27 | 15 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 1 |  | 3 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 94 | 98 | 99 | 99 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 21 | 24 | 14 | 16 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 71 | 78 | 74 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 24 |  | 16 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 16 | 74 | 20 | 78 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 8 | 31 | 10 | 28 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 7 | 0 | 5 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 23 | 2 | 28 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 96 | 71 | 98 | 67 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 14 |  | 14 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 70 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 15 | 71 | 16 | 76 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 5 | 25 | 4 | 22 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 9 | 4 | 21 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 31 | 22 | 55 | 21 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 61 | 75 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 36 | 52 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 20
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 7
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 0

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 4.0 \quad 2.6$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) $27 \quad 9$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)
Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 15 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 15 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,040 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 38 |


| Education | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 54 | 61 | 77a | $70^{\text {a }}$ |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) |  |  | 6 | 10 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 33 | 45 | $65^{\text {a }}$ | 57a |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 53 | 57 | 92 | 94 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 11 | 17 | $41^{\text {a }}$ | $41^{\text {a }}$ |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 41 | 58 | 51 | 61 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 129 | 141 | 44 | 54 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 56 | 65 | 62 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 79 |  | 95 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 58 |  | 65 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 480 |  | 320 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 30 |  | 43 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 64 | 88 | 66 | 88 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 54 | 81 | 53 | 79 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 26 | 14 | 29 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 84 | 73 | 68 | 51 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24.7 | 23.5 | 30.1 | 18.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 44 | 47 | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 16 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 43 | 32 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 11 |  | 27 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 56 | 81 | 57 | 81 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 44 | 72 | 43 | 70 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | $23^{2}$ |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | $14 a$ |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 9 | 18 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 13 | 8 | 13 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 19 | 11 | 19 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 8 | 16 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 4.7 | 7.8 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 57 | 61 |


| Public life and decision making |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 43 |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | .. | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 20 |

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 107 | 80 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 33 |


| Europe \& Central Asia | Upper middle income |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population (millions) |  |  |  | 7 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  |  | 42 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 5,820 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  | <2 |
|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  | 95 | 95 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. |  | 94 | 92 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 41 | 34 | 65 | 49 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 99 | 99 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . | . | 99 | 100 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | 97 | 95 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | . | 27 | 20 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | ).. |  | 35 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | 99 | 99 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 14 | 6 | 7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 69 | 78 | 73 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 99 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 98 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 7 |  | 16 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | . | . |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 45 | 65 | 45 | 61 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 45 | 23 | 35 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 72 | 65 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 28 | 36 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 13.0 | 3.8 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 19 | 23 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 17 | 33 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | 64 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 44 |  | 45 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 135 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 38 | 58 | 33 | 49 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 22 | 34 | 10 | 19 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 30 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 14 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 15 | 11 | 26 | 19 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 31 | 26 | 56 | 44 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 83 | 83 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 26 | 29 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 34
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 33
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 22

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.5 & 1.5\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 28
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 5

## High income

| Population (thousands) | 92 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.3 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 13,990 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 90 | 87 |  |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 72 | 66 | 66 | 61 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | .. | . | 5 | 2 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 104 | 101 | 97 | 101 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 99 | 98 |  | .. |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 102 | 107 | 99 | 103 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . | 9 | 1 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | 0 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 13 | 15 | 12 | 15 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 77 | 69 | 79 | 69 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)

| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. | .. | . | . |
| . | .. | . | . |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| . | .. | . | . |
| . | . | $\stackrel{.}{ }$ | . |
| . |  | 53 |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | 98 |  |
| .. |  | 100 |  |
| .. | .. | . | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | . |
| .. |  | . |  |
| .. |  | . |  |
| .. | .. | . | .. |
| .. | .. | . | . |
| .. | .. | . | . |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | . | . |
| . | .. | .. | .. |
| . | .. | .. | .. |

Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
98
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)


Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 44
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)
25

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.1 & 2.4\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 58
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Sierpra Leone

## Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| Population (millions) | 6 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 710 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 52 |


|  | 200 |  | 20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . | .. | $\cdots$ |  |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  | 36 | 40 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 1 | 2 | .. |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 69 | 73 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) |  |  | 88 | 88 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 19 | 26 | 50 | 58 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 2 | 2 | .. | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 25 |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | 56 | 73 |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.02 |  | 1.02 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 225 | 246 | 113 | 127 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 39 | 37 | 46 | 45 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 68 |  | 97 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 42 |  | 60 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 2,200 |  | 1,100 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 | 59 |  |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 66 | 62 | 66 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 46 | 35 | 48 | 40 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 65 | 59 | 64 | 66 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 44 | 33 | 47 | 38 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 65 | 65 | 58 | 61 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 4 | 7 | 3 | 7 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 11 | 18 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 3.6 | 5.4 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 64 | 67 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 12
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 7

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 5.9 & 4.7 \\ \text { Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) } & 159 & 120 \\ \text { Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) } & . . & 39\end{array}$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 39

High income


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 53 | 78 | 59 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 50 | 47 | 38 | 40 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 91 | 81 | 90 | 82 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 19 | 11 | 19 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 21 | 29 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 79 | 70 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 44 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 105 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 51 | 76 | 57 | 75 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 43 | 41 | 34 | 36 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 14 | 12 | 11 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 96 | 97 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 5.2 | 7.1 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 71 | 76 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 25 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 25 | 34 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 6 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.4 & 1.2\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 8 4
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Sint Marten (Dutch part)

High income

| Population (thousands) | 38 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Mal |

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Progression to secondary school (\%)
Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary)
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%)
Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages $15+$ )
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
2.0

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) $\square$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

| Population (millions) | 5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 96 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 17,810 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 29 | 28 | 65 | 42 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 96 | 97 | 96 | 96 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 81 | 82 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 22 | 20 | 57 | 31 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 30 |  | 31 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 13 | 7 | 8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 69 | 80 | 73 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 12 |  | 7 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 53 | 68 | 51 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 43 | 50 | 24 | 38 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 95 | 89 | 90 | 80 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 11 | 10 | 20 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 9 | 2 | 5 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 26 | 47 | 21 | 51 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 71 | 44 | 77 | 45 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 49 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 71 |  | 59 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 238 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 65 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 43 | 55 | 44 | 59 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 28 | 30 | 17 | 25 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 30 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 14 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 19 | 19 | 15 | 14 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 34 | 40 | 31 | 35 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 78 | 78 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 80 | 74 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 67 | 58 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 19 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 31 | 31 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 0 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.3 & 1.3\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 23
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Slovenia

## High income

| Population (millions) | 2 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 48 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 23,220 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 6 | 2 | 3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79 | 72 | 83 | 77 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 12 |  | 7 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 9 |  | 9 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 51 | 64 | 52 | 63 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 34 | 41 | 31 | 37 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 81 | 86 | 80 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 19 | 14 | 20 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6.6 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 3.8 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 28 | 45 | 18 | 42 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 62 | 44 | 73 | 49 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 48 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 57 |  | 60 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 105 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 48 | 60 | 46 | 57 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 28 | 35 | 23 | 29 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 35 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 19 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 18 | 15 | 24 | 22 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 71 | 74 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 97 | 98 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 62 | 70 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 37
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 3038
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 44

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $1.3 \quad 1.6$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 7
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## East Asia \& Pacific

Lower middle income

| Population (thousands) | 572 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.0 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,830 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.07 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 30 | 36 | 26 | 31 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 64 | 62 | 69 | 66 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 85 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 210 |  | 130 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 53 | 79 | 53 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 42 | 57 | 42 | 56 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | . | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 31 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 50 | 75 | 51 | 76 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 37 | 51 | 37 | 51 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | . | . |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 11 | 11 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | . | . |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | . | . |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | . | . |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 2
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 4

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 4.7 & 4.0\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 71
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) | 11 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


| 2000 | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |  |

## Education

| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . | . |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . | . |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | . | . |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . | . | . |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | . | . |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . | . |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | . |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | . | .. |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 167 | 182 | 130 | 143 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 52 | 49 | 57 | 53 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 32 |  |  |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 33 |  |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 1,200 |  | 850 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 48 |  | 51 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 36 | 77 | 37 | 76 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 61 | 32 | 58 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. |  |  |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . |  |  |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . |  |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) |  |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 33 | 72 | 35 | 71 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 29 | 55 | 28 | 52 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  |  |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. |  |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 6 | 10 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 32.1 | 42.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | 32 | 42 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 14
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 8

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 7.6 & 6.6\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 127
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Sub-Saharan Africa
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 54 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 367 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,800 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 17 |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male |  |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 69 | 81 | 37 | 47 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 58 | 54 | 59 | 55 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 94 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 84 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 150 |  | 140 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 57 |  | 60 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 15.9 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 4.0 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 50 | 65 | 45 | 61 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 29 | 34 | 24 | 29 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 86 | 83 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | 13 | 16 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 16 | 15 | 4 | 6 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 33 | 13 | 32 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 71 | 50 | 83 | 62 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 41 |  | 46 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 66 |  | 65 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 120 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 38 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 35 | 49 | 32 | 47 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 15 | 19 | 10 | 15 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 26 | 29 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 29 | 25 | 28 | 22 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 48 | 43 | 59 | 49 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 69 | 69 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 13.9 | 15.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 66 | 67 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 42
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 31
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 42

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 75 | 47 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 8 | .. |

## South Sulan

## Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| Population (millions) |  |  | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) |  |  | 11 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  | 940 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |
|  | 2000 | 201 |  |
|  | Female Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .. | 34 | 48 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. .. | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . | . |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. .. | 27 | 47 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . | . |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. .. | 12 | 22 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. .. | . |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. | .. |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. .. | .. |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 174 | 190 | 87 | 98 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 50 | 48 | 56 | 54 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 40 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) |  |  | 19 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 1,200 |  | 730 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 |  | 58 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | .. | . | .. |  |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  |  |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 56 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | .. | . | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | . | .. |  |  |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | $22^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | $9{ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | .. | . | . |  |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 27
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 23

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 6.1 & 4.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 124
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 52

High income

| Population (millions) | 46 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,396 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 29,940 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 100 | 100 | 99 | 98 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 91 | 88 | 97 | 95 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 64 | 54 | 95 | 78 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 99 | 99 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . | . |  |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) |  |  | 86 | 76 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 39 | 26 | 53 | 37 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 24 |  | 27 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | 100 | 100 |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 83 | 76 | 86 | 80 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 5 |  | 4 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | . | .. | . |  |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 41 | 66 | 53 | 66 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 51 | 35 | 38 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 83 | 78 | 87 | 78 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 17 | 22 | 13 | 22 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 5 | 8 | 3 | 6 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 40 | 9 | 31 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 81 | 52 | 89 | 64 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 39 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 79 |  | 76 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 112 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 32 | 60 | 38 | 49 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 27 | 40 | 15 | 16 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 21 | 10 | 27 | 26 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 34 | 20 | 57 | 58 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 70 | 74 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 98 | 98 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 59 | 75 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 41 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 32 | 30 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 31 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.2 & 1.3\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 9 9
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

South Asia
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 21 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 70 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,400 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 100 | 100 | 94 | 94 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | 87 | 83 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | .. | . | 23 | 14 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 106 | 107 | 97 | 98 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 99 | 98 | 100 | 99 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 91 | 87 | 97 | 93 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 2 | 2 | 9 | 6 |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | 22 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 96 | 95 | 99 | 98 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.04 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 15 | 18 | 9 | 11 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 68 | 77 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 95 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 96 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 55 |  | 29 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 28 |  | 32 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 37 | 77 | 35 | 76 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 57 | 26 | 49 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 56 | 57 | 51 | 55 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 45 | 43 | 49 | 45 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 26.5 | 6.5 | 22.7 | 3.5 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 40 | 32 | 35 | 42 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 22 | 25 | 14 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 25 | 28 | 29 | 28 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 32 |  | 32 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 33 | 73 | 33 | 74 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 21 | 46 | 20 | 42 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 26 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 9 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 13 | 20 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 12 | 6 | 7 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 31 | 20 | 24 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 83 | 82 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 43 | 48 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 22 | 28 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 7 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 2.2 \quad 2.3$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 28
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (thousands) |  |  |  | 55 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) |  |  |  | 796 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 14,490 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  | .. |
|  | 200 |  |  | 13 |
|  | Female | Male | Femal | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. |  | 81 | 78 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 99 | 93 | 88 | 82 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . |  |  |  |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 110 | 97 | 93 | 86 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 96 | 89 |  |  |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 106 | 100 | 97 | 91 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. |  |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  |  |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . |  |  |

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)

| .. |  | .. |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 17 | 20 | 10 | 11 |
| 74 | 69 | .. | .. |
| 78 |  | .. |  |
| 99 |  | 100 |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)

Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)
$\square$

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)

| .. | . | . |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | .. | . |
| .. |  |  |

Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
..
Maternity leave (days paid) 65
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) 58

Firms with a female top manager (\%) 21
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 13
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) 13

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)

$$
2.1
$$

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Latin America \& the Caribbean <br> Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) | 184 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.3 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,080 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | Female Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 16 | 20 | 13 | 16 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 70 | 78 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 48 |  | 97 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 44 |  | 34 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 62 | 76 | 63 | 76 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 54 | 62 | 50 | 59 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 71 | 59 | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 28 | 39 | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.4 | 0.5 | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 26 | .. |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 25 | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 70 | 47 | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 49 |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) |  |  | 91 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | 65 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) |  | . | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | . | . |  |  |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 32 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 24 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) |  | .. | .. |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Public life and decision making |  |  |  |  |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) |  |  | 17 |  |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 55 |  |  |  |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. |  | 15 |  |
| Agency |  |  |  |  |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.3 |  | 1.9 |  |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 65 |  | 54 |  |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | . |  | 8 |  |

# St. Martin (Frenceh part) 

High income
$\left.\begin{array}{llllll}\begin{array}{lll}\text { Population (thousands) } \\ \text { GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) } \\ \text { GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) }\end{array} & & & & 32 \\ \text { Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) }\end{array}\right)$

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) Life expectancy at birth (years)

| .. |  | .. |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 80 | 74 | 83 | 76 |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. |  | .. |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. |

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
1.8
1.8

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
1.8

Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## St. Vincent and the Grenadiines

Latin America \& the Caribbean
Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) |  |  |  | 109 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) |  |  |  | 717 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) |  |  |  | 6,560 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) |  |  |  |  |
|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . |  | 90 | 93 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 78 | 58 | 87 | 84 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | . | . |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | 104 | 111 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | . | . | 100 | 100 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | . | . | 91 | 90 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | . | . |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 20 | 24 | 17 | 20 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 68 | 75 | 70 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 99 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 75 |  | 45 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 50 | 80 | 56 | 78 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 43 | 68 | 43 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) |  |  | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 20 | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 27 | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 80 | 48 | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) |  |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 41 |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 91 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | 65 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 76 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 39 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) $\quad$.. 13
$\begin{array}{lrl}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 50 & \text {.. } \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) } & \text {.. }\end{array}$

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 69
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Sub-Saharan Africa
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 39 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 67 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,710 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female | Male |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 b | 1.04 |  |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | $100^{\mathrm{b}}$ | $112^{\mathrm{b}}$ | 65 | 75 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | $60^{\mathrm{b}}$ | $56^{\mathrm{b}}$ | 64 | 60 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 60 |  | 74 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | . |  | 23 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | $540^{\mathrm{b}}$ |  | 360 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | $52^{\mathrm{b}}$ |  | 47 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | $0.1^{\mathrm{b}}$ | $0.1^{\mathrm{b}}$ | 0.2 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 29 | 75 | 31 | 76 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 27 | 45 | 27 | 43 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 56 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 23 | 65 | 25 | 66 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 20 | 35 | 20 | 34 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | $8^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | $3^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | $17^{\text {b }}$ | $21^{\text {b }}$ | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 21 | 13 | 20 | 13 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 27 | 22 | 28 | 23 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 10 | 20 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 41 | 41 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) ..
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 15

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | $5.4^{\text {b }}$ | 4.4 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | $116^{\mathrm{b}}$ | 76 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 33 |

## Suriname

Latin America \& the Caribbean Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) | 538 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 5 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,470 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male |  |  |  | Female Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.08 |  | 1.07 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 30 | 38 | 19 | 24 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 65 | 74 | 68 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 91 |  | 91 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 85 |  | 91 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 120 |  | 130 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 43 |  | 46 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 36 | 66 | 41 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 14 | 39 | 17 | 39 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 78 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 21 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.6 | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 8 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 22 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 97 | 64 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 38 |  | .. | . |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 59 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 0 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 29 | 59 | 36 | 65 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 7 | 26 | 12 | 32 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 18 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 15 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 21 | 12 | 11 | 6 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 52 | 34 | 31 | 19 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. $12^{\text {a }}$
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 36
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 6

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 57
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 19

## Sub-Saharan Africa <br> Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 1.3 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,700 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 121 | 135 | 56 | 65 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 49 | 48 | 48 | 50 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 87 |  | 97 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 70 |  | 82 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 520 |  | 310 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 22.5 | 8.3 | 15.5 | 7.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 43 | 72 | 44 | 72 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 38 | 53 | 37 | 52 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 14 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 32 | 57 | 33 | 57 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 21 | 32 | 20 | 31 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 11 | 11 | 12 | 15 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 26 | 21 | 26 | 21 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 46 | 39 | 46 | 40 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 27 | 30 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 6
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 26

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 105 | 74 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 7 |

## High income

| Population (millions) | 10 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 597 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 61,600 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82 | 77 | 84 | 80 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 5 |  | 4 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 58 | 68 | 60 | 68 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 49 | 52 | 55 | 54 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 94 | 84 | 94 | 85 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 16 | 6 | 15 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 37 | 8 | 30 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 60 | 91 | 66 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 51 |  | 50 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 73 |  | 62 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 55 | 64 | 56 | 62 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 43 | 46 | 43 | 40 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | $53^{a}$ |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | $13 a$ |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 12 | 23 | 25 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 95 | 95 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 84 | 85 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) |  | 44 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 31 | 35 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 52 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 7
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 8 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 733 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 90,670 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 96 | 96 | 93 | 93 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 82 | 87 | 80 | 82 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 32 | 43 | 56 | 57 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 98 | 95 | 98 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 101 | 93 | 98 | 94 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 19 | 27 | 48 | 50 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 8 |  | 14 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | . | . | . | .. |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | . | . |  |  |

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 83 | 77 | 85 | 81 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 7 |  | 6 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 58 | 78 | 62 | 75 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 66 | 70 | 67 | 68 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 85 | 80 | 87 | 83 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 20 | 13 | 17 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3.6 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 36 | 10 | 29 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 83 | 59 | 83 | 63 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 46 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 81 |  | 80 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 59 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 56 | 76 | 59 | 72 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 63 | 66 | 61 | 62 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 4 | 6 | 9 | 9 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | 82 | 90 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 97 | 99 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 75 | 77 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 31 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 23 | 33 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 43 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.5 & 1.5\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 5
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## Syrian Arab Republic

## Middle East \& North Africa

Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 22 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | . |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | . |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | . | 22

GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) ..

Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%)

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 38 | 41 | 61 | 62 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 11 | 13 | 31 | 44 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 88 | 95 | 64 | 64 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 71 | 75 | 57 | 57 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 46 | 49 | 50 | 49 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 4 | 5 | 12 | 12 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. |  | 36 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 93 | 97 | 95 | 97 |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) |  |  |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 21 | 26 | 12 | 14 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 72 | 78 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 71 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 75 |  | 49 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 20 |  | 20 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 20 | 81 | 14 | 73 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 19 | 64 | 10 | 49 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 47 | 50 | 83 | 60 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 53 | 50 | 9 | 38 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 44.2 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 2.4 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 62 | 26 | 22 | 13 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 30 | 9 | 36 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 31 | 43 | 69 | 51 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 16 |  | 16 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | 27 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 120 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 16 | 75 | 10 | 67 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 12 | 56 | 3 | 38 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 22 | 6 | 28 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 38 | 13 | 66 | 23 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 20 | 27 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 12
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 9
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 6

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 4.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 58
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (millions) | 8 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 9 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,080 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | 2013 <br> Male | Female | Male |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 85 | 101 | 40 | 50 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 60 | 71 | 64 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 71 |  | 79 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 71 |  | 87 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 89 |  | 44 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 45 |  | 39 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 58 | 75 | 59 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 40 | 55 | 39 | 57 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 23 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 140 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 52 | 65 | 53 | 68 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 34 | 43 | 34 | 47 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 33 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 10 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 7 | 8 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 10 | 13 | 10 | 12 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 14 | 22 | 12 | 18 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 9 | 14 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 27 | 36 |

## Public life and decision making

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) } & \text {.. } \\ \text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. }\end{array}$
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 45 | 38 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 12 |

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) | 52 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 46 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 930 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 47 |


|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 125 | 136 | 45 | 52 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 51 | 49 | 63 | 60 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 49 |  | 88 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 36 |  | 49 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 770 |  | 410 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 87 | 91 | 88 | 90 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 82 | 82 | 81 | 80 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4 | 10 | 11 | 21 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 96 | 90 | 81 | 71 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 4.6 | 3.0 | 38.4 | 25.6 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 84 | 80 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 4 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 16 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | 33 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 58 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 81 | 88 | 84 | 88 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 74 | 76 | 75 | 76 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 25 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 14 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 39 | 41 | 28 | 31 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 7 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 10 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 17 | 21 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 26.6 | 38.4 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 56 | 62 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 36 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 49 | . |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 32 |

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 133
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 39

## East Asia \& Pacific <br> Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 68 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 363 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,370 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | 2000 | 2013 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Education | Female Male | Female Male |

## Education

| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | .. | 82 | 77 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 38 | 32 | 59 | 44 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 84 | 85 | .. | .. |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. | .. | . | . |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | . | . |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 17 | 13 | . | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | . |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 98 | 98 | 97 | 97 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 19 | 26 | 11 | 14 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 67 | 78 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 92 |  | 98 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 40 |  | 26 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 29 |  | 43 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 65 | 81 | 64 | 81 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 49 | 57 | 40 | 56 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 61 | 60 | 59 | 58 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 39.8 | 16.4 | 30.4 | 16.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 48 | 50 | 38 | 41 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 17 | 20 | 18 | 23 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 35 | 30 | 44 | 36 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 44 |  | 45 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 49 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 64 | 79 | 64 | 80 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 45 | 53 | 39 | 54 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 6 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 29 | 29 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 75 | 81 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 78 | 83 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 26 | 25 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 4 |


| Agency |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 43 | 45 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 22 |

## Timor-Leste

## East Asia \& Pacific

Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 1.2 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,120 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | Female Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 104 | 116 | 48 | 57 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 61 | 58 | 69 | 66 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 43 |  | 84 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 24 |  | 29 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 680 |  | 270 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 38 | 74 | 25 | 51 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 48 | 11 | 18 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 20 | 32 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 32.4 | 27.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 50 | 51 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 7 | 10 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 42 | 39 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | 23 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 35 | 70 | 23 | 49 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 26 | 42 | 9 | 16 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 8 | 7 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 9 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 20 | 13 | 19 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | . |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 38
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. 10
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 13

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $7.1 \quad 5.2$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 71
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 19

## Sub-Saharan Africa <br> Low income

| Population (millions) | 7 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 570 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 54 |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 77 | 94 | .. | .. |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 15 | 32 | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 1 | 6 | 6 | 14 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 48 | 82 | 74 | 88 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 79 | 84 | 82 | 86 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 13 | 32 | 30 | 49 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | . | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | 64 | 84 | 73 | 87 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.02 |  | 1.02 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 112 | 130 | 72 | 84 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 54 | 53 | 57 | 56 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 73 |  | 72 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 49 |  | 59 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 580 |  | 450 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 58 |  | 59 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 76 | 82 | 81 | 81 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 65 | 66 | 68 | 64 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | . |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 70 | 76 | 75 | 76 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 58 | 59 | 60 | 58 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | 47 | 50 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 14 | 21 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 35 | 40 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 18
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 21

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 5.3 \quad 4.6$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 95
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 31

## East Asia \& Pacific

Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) | 106 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 453 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,290 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 73 | 54 | 75 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 31 | 47 | 32 | 45 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | * | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | . |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 0 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | .. |  |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | . | .. | . |  |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 0
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 0

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 4.3 & 3.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 22
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 6

## High income

| Population (millions) | 1.4 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 21 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 15,550 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 47 | 76 | 53 | 76 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 41 | 61 | 41 | 57 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 80 | 75 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 19 | 24 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2.9 | 0.6 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3 | 10 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 37 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 84 | 53 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 40 |  | 46 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 46 |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 61 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 39 | 69 | 49 | 72 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 30 | 49 | 35 | 51 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 45 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 21 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 3 | 5 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 15 | 10 | 8 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 28 | 20 | 17 | 11 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 70 | 82 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Public life and decision making

$\begin{array}{lrl}\text { Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) } & \text {.̈ } & 29 \\ \text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 39\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lcr}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & 39 & \text {.. } \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) } & \text {.. } & 10\end{array}$

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.8 & 1.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 41
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Middle East \& North Africa
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 11 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 46 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,210 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | Female |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Education | 95 | 97 | .. | Male |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 29 | 35 | 13 | 15 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 71 | 76 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 92 |  | 98 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 90 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 65 |  | 46 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 25 |  | 27 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 24 | 72 | 25 | 71 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 25 | 48 | 20 | 42 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | 79 | 69 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 21 | 31 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | 8.0 | 3.2 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 24 |  | 28 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 30 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 67 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 19 | 61 | 21 | 62 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 17 | 31 | 14 | 29 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 50 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 9 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 19 | 15 | 16 | 12 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 31 | 34 | 29 | 32 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 21 | 34 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 37 | 39 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 31
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $2.1 \quad 2.3$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 8 7
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 2

Europe \& Central Asia
Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 76 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 823 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 10,840 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 37 | 42 | 12 | 15 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 66 | 79 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 68 |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 81 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 33 |  | 20 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 26 | 73 | 29 | 71 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 28 | 58 | 26 | 53 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 35 | 54 | 57 | 67 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 65 | 47 | 43 | 33 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 52.1 | 10.4 | 31.4 | 4.5 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 61 | 27 | 37 | 18 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 28 | 15 | 31 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 26 | 45 | 48 | 52 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 20 |  | 26 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 55 |  | 60 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 112 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 67 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 25 | 68 | 26 | 64 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 25 | 51 | 20 | 43 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 25 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 5 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 4 | 5 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 7 | 12 | 9 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 12 | 13 | 24 | 19 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 44 | 69 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 37 | 45 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 14 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 8 | 10 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 4 |

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 48 | 28 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 23 | .. |

## Turkmenistan

## Europe \& Central Asia

Upper middle income

| Population (millions) | 5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 43 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 8,020 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |

## Education

| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | . | .. | . | .. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | $6^{a}$ | $10^{\text {a }}$ |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | .. | .. | . | .. |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | .. | . |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | .. | 100 | 100 |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 71 | 92 | 44 | 59 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 60 | 70 | 61 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 98 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 97 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 81 |  | 61 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 48 | 74 | 47 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 54 | 33 | 58 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 42 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. | .. |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | . |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 42 | 66 | 42 | 69 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 26 | 44 | 26 | 46 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 23 | 20 | 22 | 19 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 2 | 2 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 54 | 61 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 26
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 6

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $2.8 \quad 2.3$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 25
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)
9

## Turks and Caicos Islands

High income
$\left.\begin{array}{llllll}\begin{array}{llll}\text { Population (thousands) } \\ \text { GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) } \\ \text { GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) }\end{array} & & & & 34 \\ \text { Population living below } \$ 1.90 \text { a day (\%) }\end{array}\right)$

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%)
Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) 88

Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## East Asia \& Pacific <br> Upper middle income

| Population (thousands) | 10 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 58 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,840 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male

## Health and related services

Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)

| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 39 | 46 | 25 | 30 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%)
Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total)
.. -.

Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) 100

Women's share of population ages $15+$ living with HIV (\%)
Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24)

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+)
Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24)
Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
$\square$

Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages $15+$ )
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages $15+$ )
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)

| .. | .. | .. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. | .. | .. |
| 98 | 96 | .. |
| 3 | 4 | .. |
| 0.1 | 0.2 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| ." | . | .. |
| 34 |  | .. |
| .. |  | .. |
| . |  | .. |
| .. |  | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| .. | * | .. |
| . |  | .. |
| .. |  | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| . | .. | .. |
| . | . | .. |
| .. | . | .. |
| . | . | .. |
| .. | .. | .. |
| . | .. | .. |

Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
..
..
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 7
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 25 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 14

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

Sub-Saharan Africa
Low income

| Population (millions) | 38 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 26 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 680 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 33 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |

Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.03 |  | 1.03 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 137 | 160 | 49 | 60 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 48 | 48 | 60 | 58 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 92 |  | 93 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 39 |  | 57 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 650 |  | 360 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 54 |  | 58 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 2.4 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 2.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 81 | 83 | 76 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 67 | 63 | 59 | 60 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 20 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 92 | 80 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 43.3 | 19.9 | .. | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | 35 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 78 | 81 | 72 | 77 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 64 | 61 | 55 | 56 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 27 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 15 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | . | 36 | 37 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 23 | 32 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 29.0 | 41.2 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 72 | 78 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 35
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 30

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 6.9 & 5.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) $180 \quad 115$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 54

Europe \& Central Asia
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 45 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 152 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,560 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 16 | 20 | 8 | 10 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 62 | 76 | 66 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 99 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 35 |  | 23 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 52 | 65 | 53 | 67 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 38 | 43 | 36 | 47 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 89 | 91 | 80 | 81 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 9 | 20 | 19 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 50 |  | 49 | . |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 47 | 57 | 50 | 61 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 29 | 32 | 30 | 38 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 32 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 19 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | 5 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 10 | 13 | 7 | 9 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 24 | 26 | 16 | 19 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | .. | 39 | 44 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 52 | 54 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 39 | 42 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 12
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 37
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 1.1 \quad 1.5$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 35
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 14

## United Arah Emirates

High income

| Population (millions) | 9 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 411 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 45,200 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 200 |  | 201 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 83 | 83 | 90 | 92 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 79 | 73 | .. |  |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) |  |  | . | . |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 90 | 88 | 106 | 116 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 100 | 100 | 99 | 98 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | .. |  | .. | .. |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | . |  |  | . |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | .. |  | 31 |  |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | . | .. | . |
| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.04 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10 | 12 | 6 | 8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 73 | 78 | 76 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) |  |  |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 11 |  | 8 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 34 | 92 | 47 | 92 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 24 | 64 | 34 | 64 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . | . |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0 | 9 | . | . |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 36 | . | . |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 86 | 55 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 45 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 32 | 90 | 43 | 89 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 21 | 61 | 28 | 58 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | . | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 6 | 2 | 9 | 3 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 11 | 5 | 17 | 8 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 83 | 86 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 66 | 90 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | 9.7 | 12.2 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 58 | 70 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 18 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 8 | .. |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 17 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.6 & 1.8\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 26
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 65 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,754 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 42,690 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | 2013 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 80 | 75 | 83 | 79 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 99 |  | .. | 8 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 11 |  | 8 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 54 | 70 | 56 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 63 | 70 | 57 | 61 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 92 | 84 | 90 | 81 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 8 | 16 | 10 | 19 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 36 | 8 | 29 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 87 | 61 | 91 | 69 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 48 |  | 49 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 79 |  | 74 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 14 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 90 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 51 | 66 | 52 | 63 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 56 | 60 | 46 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 10 | 14 | 18 | 23 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 89 | 91 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 99 | 99 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 70 | 73 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 29 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 35 | 34 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 23 |

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 1.6 & 1.9\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 28
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

## High income

| Population (millions) | 319 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 17,601 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 55,200 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 8 | 9 | 6 | 7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79 | 74 | 81 | 77 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 13 |  | 28 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 59 | 74 | 56 | 69 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 60 | 65 | 49 | 52 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 94 | 91 | 95 | 99 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 6 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 12 | 33 | 7 | 25 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 86 | 64 | 92 | 72 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 47 |  | 48 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 68 |  | 66 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 57 | 71 | 52 | 64 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 54 | 58 | 42 | 43 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 4 | 4 | 7 | 8 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 9 | 10 | 14 | 17 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | 70 | 69 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | 95 | 92 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 73 | 78 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 19
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) } & \text {.. } \\ \text { Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) } & \text {.. }\end{array}$

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $2.1 \quad 1.9$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 46
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

High income

| Population (millions) | 3 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 56 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 16,350 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | $<2$ |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male |  |  |  | Female Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 15 | 19 | 9 | 11 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 71 | 81 | 74 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 100 |  | 100 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 35 |  | 14 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 16 |  | 17 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 52 | 76 | 56 | 77 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 51 | 68 | 47 | 64 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 77 | 70 | 76 | 71 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 22 | 30 | 24 | 29 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 1 | 6 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 33 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 85 | 61 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 46 |  | 49 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 63 |  | 65 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 98 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 45 | 70 | 51 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 35 | 53 | 36 | 54 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 23 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 19 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 14 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 32 | 21 | 22 | 16 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 54 | 55 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 41 | 50 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 35 | 42 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 16 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 36 | 44 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 14 |

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2.2 2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 65
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

| Population (millions) | 31 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 64 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,090 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | . |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- | Male


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 56 | 71 | 34 | 44 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 64 | 72 | 65 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 97 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 96 |  | .. |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 48 |  | 36 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 34 |  | 43 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 47 | 72 | 48 | 76 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 33 | 54 | 34 | 57 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 37 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 126 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 42 | 64 | 43 | 68 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 26 | 43 | 26 | 46 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 29 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 13 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 14 | 22 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 22 | 20 | 22 | 19 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 39 | 42 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 43 | 44 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 16
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 11

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 27 | 18 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | 13 | .. |

## East Asia \& Pacific

Lower middle income

| Population (thousands) | 259 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 782 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,090 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 15 |


|  | 2000 <br> Female | Male | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ <br> Female | Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.07 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 26 | 31 | 25 | 30 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 66 | 74 | 70 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | 76 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 88 | 89 |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 120 |  | 86 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 70 | 84 | 62 | 80 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 62 | 72 | 51 | 62 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | .. |  |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | . | .. | .. |  |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | . |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  | . |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | .. | . | . |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | . | . | . |  |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | . |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | . | .. | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | . | .. | . |  |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | . |  |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | . | .. | . |  |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | . | . | . |  |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 0
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 0

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) 4.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 58
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) .. 21

## High income

| Population (millions) | 31 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 396 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 12,890 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female | Male |  |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 19 | 24 | 13 | 17 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 70 | 78 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 94 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 94 |  | 96 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 91 |  | 110 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 31 |  | 35 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 49 | 82 | 51 | 79 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 34 | 64 | 30 | 55 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 58 | 58 | 64 | 56 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 42 | 42 | 33 | 37 |
| Unaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 16 | 2 | 13 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 13 | 29 | 11 | 29 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 86 | 56 | 87 | 58 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 40 |  | 44 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | 60 |  | 60 |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 182 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 42 | 72 | 47 | 74 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 24 | 50 | 24 | 48 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | 31 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 31 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 14 | 13 | 8 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 28 | 22 | 20 | 14 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 51 | 48 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 53 | 61 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 46 | 49 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 17
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 23

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.8 & 2.4\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 8980
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)

East Asia \& Pacific
Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 91 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 172 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,890 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 3 |


|  | 2000 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.07 |  | 1.10 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 29 | 38 | 19 | 25 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 69 | 80 | 71 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 68 |  | 94 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 70 |  | 93 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 82 |  | 49 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 15 |  | 31 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 73 | 83 | 73 | 82 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 67 | 71 | 61 | 65 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 15 | 22 | 29 | 40 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 83 | 77 | 71 | 60 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 53.1 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 12.0 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 66 | 64 | 50 | 45 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 10 | 15 | 17 | 25 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 24 | 21 | 34 | 29 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 41 |  | 41 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 180 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 72 | 81 | 71 | 81 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 64 | 68 | 57 | 62 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | .. |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | 10 | 12 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 32 | 30 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 63 | 64 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 24
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) 17 ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 9

## Agency

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 2.0 & 1.7\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 2938
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 11

| Population (thousands) | 104 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


| 2000 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Female Male | Female Male |

## Education

Net primary enrollment rate (\%)
Net secondary enrollment rate (\%)
Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group)
Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Progression to secondary school (\%)
Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group)
Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%)
Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary)
Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24)

## Health and related services

| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.06 |  | 1.06 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 80 | 73 | 83 | 77 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 98 |  | . |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | .. |  | . |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | . |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Economic structure, participation, and access to resources

| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 53 | 77 | 54 | 72 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 39 | 55 | 45 | 56 |

Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+)
Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+)
Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%)
Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total)
Maternity leave (days paid)
Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid)
Employment to population ratio (\% ages $15+$ )
Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24)
Firms with female participation in ownership (\%)
Firms with a female top manager (\%)
Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+)
Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24)
Internet users (\%)
Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+)
Mobile account (\% age 15+)
Saved any money last year (\% age 15+)

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 55 | 44 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | .. |

## West Bank and Gaza

| Middle East \& North Africa | Lower middle income |
| :--- | ---: |
| Population (millions) | 4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 13 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,060 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Education | 89 | 90 | 92 | 91 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (\%) | 79 | 75 | 84 | 77 |
| Net secondary enrollment rate (\%) | 23 | 25 | 55 | 37 |
| Gross tertiary enrollment ratio (\% of relevant age group) | 98 | 97 | 93 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 100 | 99 | 99 | 97 |
| Progression to secondary school (\%) | 70 | 61 | 84 | 69 |
| Lower secondary completion rate (\% of relevant age group) | 13 | 13 | 37 | 23 |
| Gross tertiary graduation ratio (\%) | 22 |  | 31 |  |
| Female share of graduates in eng., manf. and constr. (\%, tertiary) | 22 | .. | 99 a | 99 a |
| Youth literacy rate (\% of population ages 15-24) | .. | .. |  |  |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 27 | 32 | 19 | 23 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72 | 69 | 75 | 72 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 96 |  | 98 |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 97 |  | 99 |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 59 |  | 47 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | .. | .. | .. | .. |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 11 | 65 | 15 | 66 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 6 | 45 | 9 | 42 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 56 | 68 | 65 | 69 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 44 | 32 | 35 | 31 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 33.4 | 5.2 | 20.9 | 4.8 |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 35 | 10 | 24 | 9 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 11 | 39 | 9 | 30 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 54 | 52 | 68 | 61 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 14 |  | 16 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. | 70 |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | . |  | 100 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | . |  |  |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 5 | 56 | 12 | 51 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 5 | 36 | 4 | 28 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 13 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | .. |  | 1 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 15 | 21 | 24 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 25 | 20 | 56 | 35 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | 34 | 45 |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 21 | 27 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 25 | 21 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%)
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total)
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%)

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.4 | 4.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 82 | 59 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 21 |

## Middle East \& North Africa Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 26 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 33 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,300 |
| Population living below $\$ 1.90$ a day (\%) | .. |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.05 |  | 1.05 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 91 | 100 | 38 | 46 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 62 | 59 | 64 | 62 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | .. | . |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 370 |  | 270 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 27 | 36 |  |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 22 | 71 | 25 | 72 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 20 | 53 | 22 | 53 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 14 | 51 | 58 | 67 |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 86 | 49 | 42 | 33 |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 61.9 | 12.8 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 88 | 43 | 28 | 25 |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 3 | 14 | 15 | 19 |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 43 | 57 | 56 |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 7 |  | 12 |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 70 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 14 | 65 | 16 | 65 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 10 | 43 | 10 | 42 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 7 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 2 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | 14 | 12 | 15 | 17 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 39 | 9 | 39 | 10 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 53 | 19 | 54 | 20 |
| Internet users (\%) | . | . | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | . | 2 | 11 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 25 | 16 |

## Public life and decision making

| Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) | .. | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) | 4 | 5 |
| Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) | .. | 10 |

## Agency

| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.4 | 4.1 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 96 | 62 |
| Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) | .. | 32 |

## Sub-Saharan Africa

Lower middle income

| Population (millions) | 16 |
| :--- | ---: |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 26 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,680 |
| Population living below \$1.90 a day (\%) | 64 |


|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Female | Male |  |  | Female | Male |
| :--- |


| Health and related services |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births) | 1.02 |  | 1.02 |  |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 154 | 172 | 59 | 69 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 42 | 42 | 60 | 56 |
| Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (\%) | 83 |  | .. |  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (\% of total) | 47 | .. |  |  |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 610 |  | 280 |  |
| Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (\%) | 50 |  | 52 |  |
| Prevalence of HIV (\% ages 15-24) | 6.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.3 |


| Economic structure, participation, and access to resources |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of population ages 15+) | 75 | 85 | 73 | 86 |
| Labor force participation rate (\% of ages 15-24) | 66 | 71 | 64 | 70 |
| Wage and salaried workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 9 | 26 | .. | .. |
| Self-employed workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 91 | 74 | .. | .. |
| Unpaid family workers (\% of employed ages 15+) | 61.8 | 25.4 | .. | .. |
| Employment in agriculture (\% of employed ages 15+) | 80 | 65 | .. | .. |
| Employment in industry (\% of employed ages 15+) | 2 | 9 | .. | .. |
| Employment in services (\% of employed ages 15+) | 18 | 26 | .. | .. |
| Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (\%) | 22 |  | .. |  |
| Women's share of part-time employment (\% of total) | .. |  | .. |  |
| Maternity leave (days paid) | .. |  | 84 |  |
| Maternity leave benefits (\% of wages paid) | .. |  | 100 |  |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15+) | 67 | 73 | 65 | 73 |
| Employment to population ratio (\% ages 15-24) | 53 | 54 | 50 | 51 |
| Firms with female participation in ownership (\%) | .. |  | 50 |  |
| Firms with a female top manager (\%) | . |  | 24 |  |
| Children in employment (\% of children ages 7-14) | .. | . | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15+) | 11 | 15 | 11 | 15 |
| Unemployment rate (\% of labor force ages 15-24) | 20 | 24 | 23 | 27 |
| Internet users (\%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Account at a financial institution (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 30 | 33 |
| Mobile account (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 9.5 | 14.9 |
| Saved any money last year (\% age 15+) | .. | .. | 69 | 72 |

## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) .. 13
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) .. ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. 20

## Agency

$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Total fertility rate (births per woman) } & 6.1 & 5.7\end{array}$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) 143
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24)


## Public life and decision making

Seats held by women in national parliament (\%) ..
Female legislators, senior officials and managers (\% of total) ..
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (\%) .. $\quad 12$

## Agency

Total fertility rate (births per woman) $\quad 4.1 \quad 3.5$
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) $108 \quad 110$
Women first married by age 18 (\% of women ages 20-24) 29
a. Data are for 2014.
b. Excludes South Sudan.
c. Paid parental leave is available.
d. Unpaid parental leave is available.

## Clossary

Account at a financial institution is the percentage of respondents ages 15 and older who report having an account (by themselves or together with someone else) at a bank or another type of financial institution. Data listed for 2013 are for 2014. (World Bank, the Global Findex database)

Adolescent fertility rate is the number of births per 1,000 women ages 15-19. Data listed for 2013 are for 2014. (United Nations Population Division)

Agency is the capacity to make decisions about one's own life and act on them to achieve a desired outcome, free of violence, retribution, or fear. (Klugman, J., L. Hanmer, S. Twigg, T. Hasan, J. McCleary-Sills, and J. Santamaria. 2014. Voice and Agency: Empowering Women and Girls for Shared Prosperity. Washington, DC: World Bank.)

Births attended by skilled health staff are the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns. (United Nations Children's Fund, and ICF International)

Children in employment are children ages 7-14 who are involved in any economic activity for at least one hour in the reference week of the survey. (Understanding Children's Work)

Employment in agriculture is the proportion of employment in agriculturedivision 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories $A$ and $B$ (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing-in total employment. (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Employment in industry is the proportion of employment in industry-divisions 2-5 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories C-F (ISIC revision 3) and includes mining and quarrying (including oil production), manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water)-in total employment. (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Employment in services is the proportion of employment in servicedivisions 6-9 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories G-P (ISIC revision 3) and includes wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal service in total employment. (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population and ages 15-24 are generally considered the youth population. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Female legislators, senior officials and managers refer to the share of legislators, senior officials and managers who are female. (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Female share of graduates in engineering, manufacturing, and construction is the number of female graduates expressed as a percentage of the total number of graduates in engineering, manufacturing, and construction from tertiary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Firms with a female top manager refer to the percentage of firms have a woman as the top manager. The top manager refers to the highest ranking manager or CEO of the firm, the person who makes the key decisions on a day-to-day basis. This person may be the firm's owner if she (the owner) also works as the manager of the firm. (World Bank, Enterprise Surveys)

Firms with female participation in ownership refers to the percentage of firms that have at least one woman among the firm's owners. (World Bank, Enterprise Surveys)

GNI is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. Data are in current U.S. dollars. GNI, calculated in national currency, is usually converted to U.S. dollars at official exchange rates for comparisons across economies, although an alternative rate is used when the official exchange rate is judged to diverge by an exceptionally large margin from the rate actually applied in international transactions. To smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates, a special Atlas method of conversion is used by the World Bank. This applies a conversion factor that averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the country, and through 2000, the G-5 countries (France, Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States). From 2001, these countries include the Euro area, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States. Data are for 2014. (World Bank)

GNI per capita is the gross national income (GNI), converted to U.S. dollars using the World Bank Atlas method, divided by the midyear population. Data are for 2014. (World Bank)

Gross tertiary enrollment ratio is the total enrollment in tertiary level, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the tertiary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Gross tertiary graduation ratio is the number of graduates from first degree programs (at ISCED 6 and 7) expressed as a percentage of the population of the theoretical graduation age of the most common first degree program. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Internet users are the proportion of individuals who have used the Internet (from any location) in the last 12 months. Internet can be used via a computer, mobile phone, personal digital assistant, games machine, digital TV, etc. Age groups may differ by country. (International Telecommunication Union)

Labor force participation rate is the proportion of the population that is economically active: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population and ages 15-24 are generally considered the youth population. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life. (United Nations Population Division, United Nations Statistics Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United States Census Bureau, and World Bank).

Lower secondary completion rate is measured as the gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education (general and prevocational). It is calculated as the number of new entrants in the last grade of lower secondary education, regardless of age, divided by the population at the entrance age for the last grade of lower secondary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Maternal mortality ratio is the number of women who die from pregnancyrelated causes while pregnant or within 42 days of pregnancy termination per 100,000 live births. The data are estimated with a regression model using information on the proportion of maternal deaths among non-AIDS deaths in women ages 15-49, fertility, birth attendants, and GDP. (United Nations Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-agency Group, World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, United Nations Population Fund, the World Bank, and United Nations Population Division)

Maternity leave refers to leave related to the birth of a child that is only available to the mother; it does not cover parental leave that is available to both parents. Paid maternity leave is the mandatory minimum number of calendar days that legally must be paid by the government, the employer, or both. Data listed for 2013 are for 2015. (World Bank Group, Women, Business and the Law database)

Maternity leave benefits refers to the total percentage of wages covered by all sources during paid maternity leave. Data listed for 2013 are for 2015. (World Bank Group, Women, Business and the Law database)

Mobile account is the percentage of respondents ages 15 and older who report personally using a mobile phone to pay bills or to send or receive money through a GSM Association (GSMA) Mobile Money for the Unbanked (MMU) service in the past 12 months; or receiving wages, government transfers, or payments for agricultural products through a mobile phone in the past 12 months. Data listed for 2013 are for 2014. (World Bank, the Global Findex database)

Net primary enrollment rate is the ratio of children of official school age who are enrolled in primary school to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the primary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Net secondary enrollment rate is the ratio of children of official school age who are enrolled in secondary school to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the secondary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Population is the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship-except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. The values shown are midyear estimates. Data are for 2014. (United Nations Population Division, United Nations Statistics Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United States Census Bureau, and World Bank).

Population living below $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 9 0}$ a day is the percentages of the population living on less than $\$ 1.90$ a day at 2011 international prices. As a result of revisions in PPP exchange rates, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in earlier editions. Note that five countries—Bangladesh, Cabo Verde, Cambodia, Jordan, and Lao PDR—use the 2005 PPP exchange rates and poverty lines. (World Bank, Development Research Group)

Pregnant women receiving prenatal care are the percentage of women attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel for reasons related to pregnancy. (United Nations Children's Fund and ICF International)

Prevalence of HIV is the percentage of people ages 15-24 who are infected with HIV. Data listed for 2013 are for 2014. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS).

Primary completion rate is measured as the gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary education. It is calculated as the number of new entrants in the last grade of primary education, regardless of age, divided by the population at the entrance age for the last grade of primary education. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Progression to secondary school refers to the number of new entrants to the first grade of secondary school in a given year as a percentage of the number of students enrolled in the final grade of primary school in the previous year (minus the number of repeaters from the last grade of primary education in the given year). (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Proportion of women in ministerial level positions is the proportion of women in ministerial or equivalent positions (including deputy prime ministers) in the government. Prime Ministers/Heads of Government are included when they hold ministerial portfolios. Vice Presidents and heads of governmental or public agencies are excluded. Data listed for 2013 are for 2015. (InterParliamentary Union)

Saved any money last year is the percentage of respondents ages 15 and older who report personally saving or setting aside any money for any reason and using any mode of saving in the past 12 months. Data listed for 2013 are for 2014. (World Bank, the Global Findex database)

Seats held by women in national parliament is the percentage of parliamentary seats in a single or lower chamber occupied by women. Data listed for 2013 are for 2015. (Inter-Parliamentary Union)

Self-employed workers are those workers who, working on their own account or with one or a few partners or in cooperative, hold the type of jobs defined as a "self-employment jobs." (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Sex ratio at birth refers to male births per female births. (United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects)

Total fertility rate is the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates of the specified year. (United Nations Population Division, United Nations Statistics Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United States Census Bureau, and World Bank)

Under-five mortality rate is the probability per 1,000 live births that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year. Data listed for 2013 are for 2015. (United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, United Nations Children's Fund, World Health Organization, World Bank, and United Nations Population Division)

Unemployment rate is the share of labor force without work but available for and seeking employment. Definitions of labor force and unemployment may differ by country. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population and ages 15-24 are generally considered the youth population. Data in the tables are modeled estimates. (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Unpaid family workers or contributing family workers are those who hold "self-employment jobs" as own-account workers in a market-oriented establishment operated by a related person living in the same household. (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Wage and salaried workers are those workers who hold the type of jobs defined as "paid employment jobs," where the incumbents hold explicit (written or oral) or implicit employment contracts that give them a basic remuneration that is not directly dependent upon the revenue of the unit for which they work. (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Women first married by age 18 is the percentage of women ages 20-24 who were first married by age 18. (United Nations Children's Fund and ICF International)

Women in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector is the share of female workers in wage employment in the nonagricultural sector (industry and services), expressed as a percentage of total employment in the nonagricultural sector. Industry includes mining and quarrying (including oil production), manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas, and water, corresponding to divisions 2-5 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories C-F (ISIC revision 3). Services include wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services, corresponding to divisions 6-9 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories G-P (ISIC revision 3). (International Labour Organization)

Women's share of part-time employment is the female share of total parttime workers. Part-time worker is an employed person whose normal hours of work are less than those of comparable full-time workers. Definition of part-time varies across countries. (International Labour Organization Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV is the proportion of women in total population ages 15+ who are living with HIV. Data listed for 2013 are for 2014. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS)

Youth literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 to 24 who can both read and write with understanding a short simple statement about their everyday life. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)
































