From **Africa Development Indicators**

The Little Data Book on Gender in Africa

12/13

Basic demographic indicators

Education

Health

Labor force and wages

Women's empowerment

THE WORLD BANK

2012/13

**THE LITTLE DATA BOOK
ON GENDER IN AFRICA**

THE WORLD BANK

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The overall work was carried out under the guidance of Shantayanan Devarajan, Chief Economist of the Africa Region.

EEl Communications provided design, editing, and layout.

Introduction

The Little Data Book on Gender in Africa 2012/13 is a pocket edition of *Africa Development Indicators 2012/13*. It contains some 60 key indicators on economics, human development, and empowerment and is intended as a quick reference for users of the *Africa Development Indicators 2012/13* book and *ADI Online*. The country tables present the latest available data for World Bank member countries in Africa.

Users guide

Aggregates

Aggregate data are based on the World Bank's regional classification for Sub-Saharan Africa and North Africa, which may differ from common geographic usage. Former Spanish Sahara is not included in any aggregates.

Statistics

Country data are for 1990, 2000, and the most recent year available, usually 2010–2011, as economies were constituted in 2010. Regional data are for the most recent year available, usually 2009. Data in italics are for 2001–09. Consistent time-series data for 1960–2011 are available on *ADI Online*.

Symbols

.. means that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data in the years shown.

< is less than.

- is not applicable.

\$ means current U.S. dollars, unless otherwise noted.

0 or 0.0 means zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.

Data presentation conventions

A billion is 1,000 million.

Growth rates are in real terms, unless otherwise specified.

Data consistency, reliability, and comparability

Considerable effort has been made to harmonize the data, but full comparability cannot be assured, and care must be taken in interpreting indicators. Many factors affect data availability, reliability, and comparability.

Data coverage may be incomplete because of circumstances affecting the collection and reporting of data, such as conflicts. Although drawn from sources thought to be the most authoritative, data should be construed as indicating trends and characterizing differences across economies. Readers are advised not to compare data series between editions or across World Bank publications.

Classification of economies

For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Every economy in *The Little Data Book on Gender in Africa 2012/13* is classified as low income, middle income, or high income. Low- and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as developing economies. The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Classification by income does not necessarily reflect development status.

Low-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$1,005 or less in 2010.

Middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$1,005 but less than \$12,275. Lower middle-income and upper middle income economies are separated at a GNI per capita of \$3,976.

High-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$12,276 or more.

The cutoff date for data for this publication is August 2012.

However, it must be noted that the database may have more recent data by the time of this publication.

Country tables

Algeria

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,420	1,600	4,390	3,533
GDP (\$ billions)	62.0	54.8	162.0	586.8
GDP growth (%)	0.8	2.2	3.3	4.2
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,833	1,794	2,232	2,313
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.7	0.7	1.8	2.7
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	25.3	30.5	35.5	166.3
Female (% of total)	49.6	49.6	49.5	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	53.5	61.7	68.2	65.7
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	53.1	61.6	68.5	65.4
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	87.7	62.2	46.3	52.8
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.8
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	80.9	55.5	39.6	44.8
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	67.1	70.0	72.9	72.8
Male (years)	65.9	68.8	71.4	70.9
Female (years)	68.3	71.3	74.4	74.8
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	4.7	2.6	2.3	2.5
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	54.9	41.4	30.5	23.0
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	67.6	48.9	36.0	27.0
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	102.2	112.3	113.4	..
Primary, female	86.0	103.1	106.8	..
Secondary, male	69.9	..	..	..
Secondary, female	53.9	..	..	..
Tertiary, male	..	..	25.2	..
Tertiary, female	..	..	36.6	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	81.6	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	88.8	82.6	96.1	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	72.4	82.2	95.9	..
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Upper middle income

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	64.0	61.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	1.5	2.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	50.1	52.0	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	10.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	79.0	89.4	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	92.6	95.2	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	220	140	97	78
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	6.0	8.8	11.2	56.2
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	11.9	13.7	16.9	23.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	77.5	79.4	75.4	77.3
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	10.5	12.8	15.7	23.9
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,717	2,553	2,048	2,048
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	16.0	16.9	15.5	27.4
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	10.9	12.7	8.9	17.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	55.0	60.3	46.5	48.2
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	29.8	10.0	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	29.7	20.0	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	6,749	7,376	7,404	41,333
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	949	1,402	1,673	6,229
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	958	1,317	1,502	7,734
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2.0	3.0	7.7	..

Angola

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	740	420	3,960	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	10.3	9.1	82.5	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-0.3	3.0	3.4	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	819	656	1,369	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.0	-0.1	0.6	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	10.3	13.9	19.1	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.8	50.7	50.5	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	50.2	50.1	51.3	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	49.6	49.6	50.6	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	100.5	100.5	96.3	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	95.3	95.5	91.4	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	41.1	45.2	50.7	54.2
Male (years)	39.2	43.9	49.2	53.1
Female (years)	43.2	46.6	52.1	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	7.2	6.8	5.4	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	143.6	118.9	97.9	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	243.0	199.6	160.5	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	85.8	..	137.3	103.2
Primary, female	78.6	..	111.6	95.8
Secondary, male	..	16.4	37.2	43.5
Secondary, female	..	13.4	25.5	35.6
Tertiary, male	1.0	..	4.1	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.2	..	3.3	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	78.9	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	53.2	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	40.0	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	82.9	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	57.6	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	80.8	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	65.5	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	79.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	19.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	47.3	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,200	890	450	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	3.8	5.2	7.1	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	47.6	48.4	45.9	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	77.2	76.3	77.9	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	67.2	68.8	64.0	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,044	1,450	1,994	1,994
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	48.8	49.5	47.3	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	52.0	53.2	49.6	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	55.5	54.9	56.1	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	7,699	9,993	13,212	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,770	2,302	3,222	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,554	2,035	2,656	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	56.6	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	13.5	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	24.8	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	15.0	16.0	38.6	19.4

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	360	370	780	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	1.8	2.3	6.6	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	3.2	5.8	3.0	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	296	346	377	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.1	2.7	0.1	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	4.8	6.5	8.8	844.0
Female (% of total)	52.2	51.4	50.7	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.3	52.0	53.5	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	49.3	50.8	53.0	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	98.5	94.5	87.7	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	91.8	88.7	82.0	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	48.6	52.6	55.6	54.2
Male (years)	45.8	50.1	53.8	53.1
Female (years)	51.7	55.2	57.5	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.7	6.0	5.3	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	107.0	88.6	73.2	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	177.7	143.4	115.4	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	69.8	104.3	134.6	103.2
Primary, female	36.6	68.8	117.1	95.8
Secondary, male	..	32.3	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	14.2	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	6.4	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	1.5	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	60.9	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	26.8	53.1	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	12.0	26.9	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	54.2	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	29.1	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	64.9	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	43.4	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	17.0	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	1.1	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	5.9	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	29.9	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	84.1	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	60.5	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	46.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	74.0	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	770	530	350	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	1.9	2.6	3.6	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	42.5	46.5	47.5	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	89.7	81.5	78.6	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	58.4	65.2	68.5	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	607	755	995	995
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	42.0	48.7	51.0	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	55.0	57.6	57.6	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	79.7	62.9	56.4	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	3,019	3,517	3,920	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	450	584	652	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	645	800	949	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	43.9	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	27.5	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	22.5	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	3.0	6.0	10.8	19.4

Botswana

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,540	3,120	6,750	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	3.8	5.6	14.9	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	6.8	5.9	7.0	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	2,336	3,204	4,190	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.6	4.1	5.7	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	1.4	1.8	2.0	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.6	50.2	49.6	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.0	1.7	1.3	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.9	58.8	62.8	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	52.3	59.2	64.1	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	90.2	69.5	57.6	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.0	5.2	6.3	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	85.2	64.3	51.3	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	64.0	50.8	53.1	54.2
Male (years)	62.1	50.4	54.0	53.1
Female (years)	66.1	51.1	52.2	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	4.7	3.4	2.8	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	45.6	63.9	36.1	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	58.7	95.9	47.7	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	101.7	104.0	..	103.2
Primary, female	109.2	103.9	..	95.8
Secondary, male	38.0	72.7	..	43.5
Secondary, female	42.2	76.5	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	5.8	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	5.5	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	108.0	101.7	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	81.2	86.8	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	98.4	91.5	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	83.8	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	84.4	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	93.7	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	96.7	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Upper middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	44.4	52.8	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	15.5	41.7	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	42.1	51.2	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	96.8	94.1	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	73.3	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	95.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	94.2	94.6	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	140	350	160	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.6	0.8	1.0	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	46.7	46.9	46.3	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	81.4	81.3	82.8	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	68.9	72.1	74.8	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	165	234	264	264
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	46.7	47.0	47.7	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	56.6	56.4	57.4	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	64.5	62.3	61.8	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	14.7	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	17.2	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	13.2	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	14.0	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	620	772	845	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	94	149	179	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	111	131	138	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	55.3	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	16.4	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	5.0	..	7.9	19.4

Burkina Faso

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	310	230	550	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	3.1	2.6	8.8	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-0.6	1.8	7.9	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	167	212	283	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.2	-1.0	4.7	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	9.3	12.3	16.5	844.0
Female (% of total)	51.0	50.8	50.4	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.1	52.2	53.1	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	48.2	50.1	51.8	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	101.3	95.3	90.7	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.3	4.4	4.2	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	96.0	90.9	86.4	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	48.5	50.2	54.9	54.2
Male (years)	47.3	49.2	54.0	53.1
Female (years)	49.7	51.3	55.9	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.8	6.3	5.9	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	103.4	98.1	92.6	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	204.5	190.8	176.2	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	39.8	49.2	79.1	103.2
Primary, female	25.2	35.1	72.0	95.8
Secondary, male	..	11.7	23.4	43.5
Secondary, female	..	7.7	17.9	35.6
Tertiary, male	1.1	1.5	4.5	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.3	0.5	2.1	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	70.2	87.7	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	24.3	27.9	47.8	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	14.1	19.5	42.3	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	17.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	1.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	13.3	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	31.1	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	85.0	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	32.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	53.5	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	700	450	300	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	4.1	5.5	7.5	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	48.5	48.2	47.6	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	92.1	91.2	91.1	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	79.3	79.5	79.8	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,480	1,998	2,562	2,562
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	46.5	46.4	46.5	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	74.7	73.5	72.7	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	84.9	82.8	81.4	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	8,616	11,339	15,160	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,813	2,403	3,320	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,929	2,579	3,588	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	19.2	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	11.3	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	9.4	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	8.0	15.3	19.4

Burundi

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	210	130	230	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	1.1	0.8	2.0	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	3.5	-0.9	3.8	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	182	131	138	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.0	-2.3	1.2	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	5.6	6.4	8.4	844.0
Female (% of total)	51.3	51.5	50.9	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.4	1.4	2.6	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.9	51.7	59.5	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	51.6	50.0	59.0	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	91.3	96.5	68.7	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.1	5.8	4.8	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	85.3	90.7	63.9	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	46.2	46.0	49.9	54.2
Male (years)	44.7	44.8	48.5	53.1
Female (years)	47.9	47.2	51.3	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.5	5.8	4.3	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	110.0	99.7	87.8	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	183.2	163.8	141.9	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	77.4	69.8	157.3	103.2
Primary, female	62.2	55.8	155.3	95.8
Secondary, male	5.9	..	28.9	43.5
Secondary, female	3.7	..	20.7	35.6
Tertiary, male	0.9	1.7	4.2	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.4	0.6	2.3	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	79.0	..	93.9	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	48.2	28.7	57.4	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	33.6	23.9	54.9	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	48.2	67.3	72.6	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	27.5	52.2	60.9	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	59.5	76.8	76.9	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	48.0	70.4	76.3	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	15.7	21.9	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.2	0.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	10.0	7.5	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	78.0	98.9	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	12.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	25.2	60.3	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,100	1,000	800	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	2.8	2.9	4.3	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	52.5	53.2	52.1	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	90.8	85.0	82.6	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	91.8	86.8	84.9	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	872	903	1,239	1,239
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	51.8	52.0	52.8	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	84.3	72.9	68.4	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	79.0	68.3	61.7	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	0.7	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	0.3	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	1.0	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	0.4	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	5,156	5,790	7,481	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,419	1,555	2,095	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,127	1,198	1,646	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	6.0	32.1	19.4

Cameroon

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	910	630	1,200	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	11.2	10.1	22.5	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-6.1	4.2	3.2	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	722	643	714	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-8.8	1.8	1.0	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	12.2	15.7	19.6	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.5	53.8	55.9	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	51.0	53.5	55.9	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	95.1	86.3	78.9	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	88.2	79.8	72.6	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	53.3	50.1	51.1	54.2
Male (years)	51.8	49.0	50.1	53.1
Female (years)	54.8	51.2	52.1	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.0	4.5	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	85.2	90.8	84.4	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	136.6	147.5	136.2	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	103.4	94.4	128.6	103.2
Primary, female	88.8	80.5	110.9	95.8
Secondary, male	29.4	..	46.0	43.5
Secondary, female	20.2	..	38.4	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	12.6	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	10.3	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	82.3	..	85.4	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	56.1	54.5	84.9	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	52.3	47.4	72.4	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	79.2	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	58.7	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	88.4	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	78.0	..	..

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Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	25.6	29.2	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	1.9	6.5	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	6.3	12.0	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	2.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	75.3	84.7	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	27.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	60.0	63.0	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	670	730	690	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	4.5	6.2	8.2	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	41.8	45.1	45.7	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	79.7	76.8	77.4	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	56.7	63.2	65.6	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,099	1,530	1,939	1,939
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	43.0	45.8	46.2	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	41.2	43.9	44.4	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	54.5	51.5	51.2	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	7,854	8,338	8,018	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,484	1,676	1,690	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,602	1,806	1,878	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	15.7	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	10.0	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	24.0	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	14.0	6.0	13.9	19.4

Cape Verde

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	870	1,390	3,280	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	0.3	0.5	1.7	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	0.7	16.8	5.2	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	804	1,233	1,959	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.9	14.7	4.3	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	0.3	0.4	0.5	844.0
Female (% of total)	52.3	51.7	50.5	50.0
Population growth (%)	1.6	1.8	0.9	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.6	53.7	61.5	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	47.7	52.1	63.1	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	101.0	88.9	60.5	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	9.7	10.0	9.5	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	91.3	78.9	51.0	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	65.1	69.4	73.8	54.2
Male (years)	62.1	65.5	70.1	53.1
Female (years)	68.2	73.6	77.7	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.3	3.7	2.4	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	45.8	36.7	29.2	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	59.2	46.0	35.6	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	116.3	127.0	113.9	103.2
Primary, female	108.8	121.7	105.3	95.8
Secondary, male	20.4	..	79.7	43.5
Secondary, female	20.1	..	95.4	35.6
Tertiary, male	0.0	1.9	15.6	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.0	1.9	20.2	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	94.0	..	104.2	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	56.6	106.0	100.1	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	50.8	108.5	97.7	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	74.8	..	90.1	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	53.0	..	80.2	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	89.9	..	97.3	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	86.4	..	99.0	..

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Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	61.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	6.1	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	57.1	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	97.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	72.3	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	77.5	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	200	170	79	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.1	0.2	0.2	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	36.9	38.1	38.4	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	87.7	86.4	86.1	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	44.8	49.8	54.8	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	43	55	68	68
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	37.2	38.2	38.2	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	47.6	46.4	46.4	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	78.9	74.8	72.6	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	23.3	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	22.6	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	40.7	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	42.1	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	106	101	84	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	13	13	13	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	21	21	19	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	33.1	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	16.7	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	12.0	11.0	18.1	19.4

Central African Republic

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	470	280	470	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	1.5	1.0	2.0	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-2.1	2.3	3.3	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	278	259	240	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-4.4	0.4	1.4	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	2.9	3.7	4.4	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.9	50.9	50.7	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	53.0	54.2	55.6	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	52.6	53.9	55.6	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	89.4	85.1	79.7	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	7.6	7.3	7.1	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	81.8	77.8	72.6	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	48.8	43.7	47.6	54.2
Male (years)	46.6	42.2	46.1	53.1
Female (years)	51.2	45.2	49.2	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	110.1	114.7	106.0	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	165.2	175.9	158.8	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	87.1	..	109.3	103.2
Primary, female	54.5	..	77.7	95.8
Secondary, male	16.4	..	16.0	43.5
Secondary, female	6.5	..	9.3	35.6
Tertiary, male	2.3	3.2	3.9	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.4	0.6	1.2	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	59.1	..	69.4	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	42.0	..	52.3	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	18.9	..	30.1	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	64.8	69.1	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	33.5	42.1	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	70.3	72.2	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	46.9	57.3	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	27.9	19.0	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.9	3.5	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	6.9	8.6	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	62.0	69.3	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	34.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	44.1	43.7	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	930	1,000	890	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	1.3	1.7	2.1	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	45.7	46.4	47.1	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	87.6	86.4	85.5	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	69.7	71.1	72.8	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	349	467	571	571
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	45.3	45.6	46.1	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	57.8	57.4	57.2	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	71.1	69.8	68.3	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	2,349	2,686	2,783	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	519	599	624	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	519	589	630	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	53.3	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	12.2	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	4.0	7.0	9.6	19.4

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	260	180	710	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	1.7	1.4	8.5	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-4.2	-0.9	13.0	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	184	168	300	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-7.1	-4.2	10.1	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	6.0	8.2	11.2	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.6	50.4	50.3	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	50.9	51.2	51.8	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	50.5	50.8	51.5	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	97.1	96.2	93.5	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	90.2	90.0	87.9	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	50.7	48.5	49.2	54.2
Male (years)	49.0	47.1	47.8	53.1
Female (years)	52.4	50.0	50.7	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.7	6.6	6.0	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	112.8	105.4	98.9	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	207.3	189.5	173.4	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	68.6	83.9	107.0	103.2
Primary, female	30.0	51.3	78.0	95.8
Secondary, male	10.7	16.9	34.6	43.5
Secondary, female	2.3	4.8	14.6	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	1.4	3.7	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	0.2	0.6	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	40.9	55.9	65.8	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	26.4	32.7	43.2	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	6.2	13.1	25.8	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	40.8	44.5	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	12.8	23.1	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	55.7	53.5	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	23.2	39.0	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	7.9	4.8	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.0	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	2.1	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	41.6	53.1	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	23.1	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	6.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	16.3	22.7	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	920	1,100	1,100	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	2.4	3.2	4.4	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	45.3	45.5	45.3	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	80.9	80.1	80.2	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	64.9	65.2	65.2	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	625	908	1,255	1,255
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	50.6	50.0	49.6	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	57.0	56.7	56.3	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	56.7	56.9	57.0	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	4,981	6,197	7,372	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	859	1,247	1,684	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,030	1,171	1,278	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	40.1	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	6.8	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	19.6	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	2.0	5.2	19.4

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	530	380	750	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	0.3	0.2	0.5	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	5.1	1.4	2.1	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	413	359	336	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.6	-1.2	-0.5	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	0.4	0.6	0.7	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.0	49.8	49.6	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	50.8	55.9	54.8	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	50.7	55.7	54.5	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	97.0	79.2	82.9	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.9	5.2	5.0	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	91.1	74.0	77.9	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	55.6	57.9	60.6	54.2
Male (years)	53.7	56.3	59.3	53.1
Female (years)	57.6	59.5	62.0	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	87.9	74.7	62.8	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	125.2	104.3	85.6	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	99.8	121.2	..	103.2
Primary, female	69.9	103.2	..	95.8
Secondary, male	..	31.8	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	26.0	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	1.1	1.5	9.1	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.2	1.1	6.7	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	84.2	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	74.5	79.7	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	63.5	68.7	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	84.0	85.8	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	77.6	84.7	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	25.7	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.7	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	19.3	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	74.3	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	61.8	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	440	340	280	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.1	0.2	0.2	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	25.6	28.0	30.2	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	80.3	78.7	80.8	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	27.6	30.8	35.4	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	35	50	53	53
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	28.6	30.0	30.2	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	23.8	24.0	24.7	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	57.1	54.9	54.1	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	339	414	510	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	68	87	115	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	67	84	107	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	..	3.0	19.4

Congo, Democratic Republic of

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	230	90	180	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	9.3	4.3	13.1	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-6.6	-6.9	7.2	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	210	87	106	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-9.9	-9.1	4.3	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	36.4	49.6	66.0	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.6	50.4	50.3	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.6	2.4	2.7	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	50.5	49.6	51.1	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	49.8	49.1	51.0	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	99.3	102.6	95.9	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	93.7	97.2	90.6	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	46.8	45.7	48.1	54.2
Male (years)	45.5	44.4	46.5	53.1
Female (years)	48.3	47.0	49.7	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	7.1	6.9	5.8	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	117.3	117.3	111.7	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	181.4	181.4	169.9	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	66.6	..	100.4	103.2
Primary, female	46.9	..	87.0	95.8
Secondary, male	..	..	47.8	43.5
Secondary, female	..	..	27.6	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	78.5	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	66.9	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	50.4	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	79.5	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	54.9	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	73.3	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	62.1	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	17.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	2.5	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	5.5	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	24.4	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	87.7	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	44.7	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	79.3	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	930	770	540	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	13.7	18.5	25.3	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	48.7	50.1	49.9	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	74.9	73.0	72.6	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	68.6	71.3	70.9	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	3,075	4,339	6,057	6,057
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	55.5	54.9	53.9	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	50.7	50.8	49.1	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	40.6	41.6	41.8	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	24,555	30,823	37,742	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	4,815	5,642	6,901	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	4,645	6,052	7,293	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	38.9	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	13.7	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	20.8	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	5.0	..	8.4	19.4

Congo, Republic of

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	910	560	2,240	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	2.8	3.2	12.0	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	1.0	7.6	8.8	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,170	1,027	1,253	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.7	4.8	6.0	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	2.4	3.1	4.0	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.2	50.0	49.9	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.7	54.8	55.7	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	52.3	54.7	55.8	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	90.4	82.7	79.4	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	7.1	6.8	6.6	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	83.3	75.9	72.8	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	56.2	54.1	57.0	54.2
Male (years)	54.9	53.2	55.7	53.1
Female (years)	57.7	55.1	58.2	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	73.7	66.9	60.8	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	116.3	104.2	93.4	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	126.2	90.4	117.9	103.2
Primary, female	118.3	84.0	112.0	95.8
Secondary, male	54.0	41.8	..	43.5
Secondary, female	41.1	29.4	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	8.0	7.9	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	1.6	2.5	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	88.5	85.8	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	59.3	..	72.8	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	58.3	..	68.8	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

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Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	44.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	8.9	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	12.7	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	16.2	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	85.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	74.7	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	12.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	83.4	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	420	540	560	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.9	1.3	1.7	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	45.5	48.1	48.6	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	74.1	72.5	73.8	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	60.5	66.1	69.7	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	216	287	352	352
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	48.6	49.8	49.7	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	44.8	44.8	44.8	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	47.1	44.9	45.1	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	1,145	1,255	1,291	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	264	294	295	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	183	208	229	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	31.8	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	17.2	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	23.3	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	14.0	12.0	7.3	19.4

Côte d'Ivoire

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	740	650	1,170	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	10.8	10.4	22.9	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-1.1	-3.7	2.4	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	663	628	588	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-4.4	-5.7	0.4	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	12.5	16.6	19.7	844.0
Female (% of total)	48.1	48.5	49.0	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.4	2.1	2.0	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	50.5	54.0	54.8	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	53.8	56.1	55.7	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	91.5	81.6	80.9	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.1	5.6	6.9	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	86.4	76.0	74.1	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	52.6	50.2	54.7	54.2
Male (years)	51.1	49.2	53.7	53.1
Female (years)	54.3	51.1	55.9	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.3	5.2	4.4	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	104.6	100.2	85.9	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	151.4	147.7	123.0	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	79.0	85.0	..	103.2
Primary, female	56.3	63.6	..	95.8
Secondary, male	..	30.6	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	16.6	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	9.5	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	3.7	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	69.3	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	49.8	52.3	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	30.3	33.0	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	60.8	64.7	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	38.6	45.3	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	70.8	72.1	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	52.1	61.0	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	12.9	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	1.0	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	8.0	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	28.9	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	87.6	84.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	45.3	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	54.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	62.8	56.8	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	710	590	400	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	4.6	6.4	7.8	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	30.1	35.0	37.4	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	88.3	82.2	81.9	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	44.3	49.5	52.4	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,252	1,739	2,047	2,047
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	33.7	39.3	39.6	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	37.7	40.5	40.6	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	71.9	62.0	61.7	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	7,437	8,085	7,484	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	957	1,074	1,016	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,729	1,872	1,799	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	61.9	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	0.0	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	6.0	..	8.9	19.4

Djibouti

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	750	..	3,533
GDP (\$ billions)	0.5	0.6	..	586.8
GDP growth (%)	..	0.4	..	4.2
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,174	753	..	2,313
GDP per capita growth (%)	..	-2.4	..	2.7
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	0.6	0.7	0.9	166.3
Female (% of total)	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0
Population growth (%)	5.0	2.8	1.9	1.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	53.6	56.0	60.8	65.7
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	53.2	55.9	60.9	65.4
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	87.2	78.8	64.2	52.8
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	4.5	4.9	5.4	7.8
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	82.7	73.9	58.8	44.8
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	51.4	53.9	57.5	72.8
Male (years)	49.9	52.5	56.1	70.9
Female (years)	52.9	55.3	59.0	74.8
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.2	4.8	3.8	2.5
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	95.0	83.1	73.0	23.0
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	122.7	105.6	91.1	27.0
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	41.3	37.1	..	..
Primary, female	30.2	27.2	..	..
Secondary, male	12.6	16.4	..	..
Secondary, female	8.8	10.8	..	..
Tertiary, male	..	0.3	..	..
Tertiary, female	..	0.3	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	72.2	71.0	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	32.9	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	22.6	..	..
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

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Lower middle income

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	22.5	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	0.2	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	17.1	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	22.0	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	92.3	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	10.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	92.9	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	290	290	200	78
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.1	0.2	0.3	56.2
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	29.5	32.4	34.8	23.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	68.4	68.4	69.3	77.3
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	28.6	32.9	37.4	23.9
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	52	67	84	2,048
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	44.2	44.8	45.2	27.4
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	41.8	41.0	40.3	17.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	51.7	49.6	47.8	48.2
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	461	573	658	41,333
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	84	108	132	6,229
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	98	125	153	7,734
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	0.0	13.8	..

Egypt, Arab Republic of

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	750	1,440	2,420	3,533
GDP (\$ billions)	43.1	99.8	218.9	586.8
GDP growth (%)	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.2
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,154	1,476	1,976	2,313
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.7
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	56.8	67.6	81.1	166.3
Female (% of total)	49.7	49.7	49.8	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	55.5	59.6	63.5	65.7
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	55.1	59.5	63.4	65.4
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	80.9	67.9	57.6	52.8
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.8	7.4	7.9	7.8
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	74.2	60.5	49.7	44.8
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	62.0	69.1	73.0	72.8
Male (years)	60.4	67.3	71.1	70.9
Female (years)	63.7	71.0	75.0	74.8
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	4.4	3.3	2.7	2.5
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	67.8	37.0	18.6	23.0
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	93.5	46.5	21.8	27.0
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	93.5	101.9	102.8	..
Primary, female	78.4	93.7	98.4	..
Secondary, male	77.6	85.9	73.9	..
Secondary, female	59.4	79.1	71.1	..
Tertiary, male	18.3	..	34.0	..
Tertiary, female	9.6	..	30.7	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	80.5	92.1	95.9	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	97.9	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	90.6	..	..
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

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Lower middle income

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	56.1	60.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	1.0	0.7	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	53.9	57.6	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	10.7	9.2	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	52.9	73.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	36.7	66.0	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	60.9	78.9	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	230	100	66	78
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	16.8	20.1	27.1	56.2
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	26.5	21.5	24.2	23.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	76.2	76.2	78.1	77.3
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	27.9	21.3	25.3	23.9
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	3,609	4,407	5,439	5,439
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	37.5	29.6	28.8	27.4
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	25.6	19.0	19.9	17.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	41.2	43.6	47.6	48.2
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	5.2	5.1	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	17.9	22.7	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	24,516	23,446	22,664	41,333
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	2,434	2,292	2,672	6,229
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	4,061	4,047	3,947	7,734
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	12.0	13.4	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	4.0	2.0	1.8	..

Equatorial Guinea

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	330	1,270	13,720	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	0.1	1.3	14.5	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	3.3	13.5	-0.8	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	555	2,410	8,537	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.1	9.9	-3.5	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	0.4	0.5	0.7	844.0
Female (% of total)	48.9	48.8	48.7	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	56.5	52.5	56.9	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	59.1	55.0	58.7	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	72.9	85.9	72.9	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	7.7	6.8	5.0	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	65.2	79.1	67.8	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	46.8	48.7	50.8	54.2
Male (years)	45.2	47.3	49.6	53.1
Female (years)	48.4	50.2	52.2	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.8	5.2	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	118.2	97.9	80.5	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	189.5	152.3	120.8	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	..	110.0	87.9	103.2
Primary, female	..	105.1	85.4	95.8
Secondary, male	..	43.5	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	19.2	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	4.5	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	2.0	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	81.3	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	52.2	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	52.5	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	93.4	97.0	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	80.5	89.8	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	94.8	97.7	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	94.9	98.2	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

High income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	10.1	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.4	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	6.1	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	86.1	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	26.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	64.6	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,200	450	240	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.2	0.3	0.4	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	45.1	44.3	44.7	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	94.1	95.3	94.0	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	82.6	82.6	82.0	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	55	57	103	103
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	41.8	42.1	41.7	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	64.6	64.4	63.8	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	88.4	89.3	88.0	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	276	361	450	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	42	59	74	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	66	83	102	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	13.0	5.0	10.0	19.4

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	170	340	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	..	0.6	2.1	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	..	-13.1	2.2	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	..	173	147	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	..	-16.1	-0.8	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	3.2	3.7	5.3	844.0
Female (% of total)	51.0	51.1	50.7	50.0
Population growth (%)	1.5	3.5	3.0	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.8	53.4	56.4	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	50.3	52.0	55.4	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	95.8	89.7	78.8	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.1	4.6	4.4	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	90.7	85.1	74.4	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	48.2	56.0	61.0	54.2
Male (years)	46.1	53.8	58.7	53.1
Female (years)	50.5	58.3	63.4	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.2	5.4	4.5	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	87.1	60.4	42.3	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	140.6	92.7	60.8	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	21.4	62.9	48.5	103.2
Primary, female	20.2	51.5	40.6	95.8
Secondary, male	..	29.7	36.3	43.5
Secondary, female	..	20.4	27.6	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	1.6	3.0	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	0.3	1.0	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	77.3	80.1	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	40.0	43.2	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	32.5	36.4	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	77.9	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	56.0	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	91.6	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	85.8	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	34.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	880	390	240	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	1.4	1.7	2.6	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	47.0	47.3	48.6	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	91.6	91.0	90.8	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	76.8	77.0	82.0	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	505	684	818	818
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	46.9	47.4	48.2	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	74.9	75.3	74.2	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	83.4	83.5	80.4	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	..	2,826	3,875	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	..	480	674	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	..	610	874	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	4.2	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	7.7	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	46.7	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	15.0	22.0	19.4

Ethiopia

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	250	130	390	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	12.1	8.2	29.7	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	2.7	6.1	9.9	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	129	125	221	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.6	3.3	7.6	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	48.3	65.6	82.9	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.2	51.3	55.4	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	51.9	50.9	55.0	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	92.1	95.7	81.2	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	86.6	89.9	75.1	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	47.0	51.7	58.7	54.2
Male (years)	45.6	50.3	57.2	53.1
Female (years)	48.5	53.2	60.3	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	7.1	6.1	4.2	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	110.5	87.2	67.8	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	184.1	140.7	105.9	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	44.2	66.6	106.2	103.2
Primary, female	28.9	43.2	96.8	95.8
Secondary, male	..	17.4	39.3	43.5
Secondary, female	..	11.6	32.1	35.6
Tertiary, male	1.3	1.9	8.0	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.3	0.5	2.9	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	65.0	88.8	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	29.8	75.3	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	16.2	69.1	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	4.8	8.1	14.7	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	0.1	0.3	0.2	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	2.9	6.3	13.7	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	35.2	33.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	26.7	33.9	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	10.4	12.2	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	5.6	5.7	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	950	700	350	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	21.6	29.0	40.8	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	45.1	45.2	47.2	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	91.8	92.2	90.7	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	74.8	75.5	80.9	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	7,198	9,641	13,562	13,562
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	46.9	47.1	48.2	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	73.5	74.2	74.5	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	83.2	83.7	79.8	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	44,173	53,957	64,158	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	7,652	10,643	14,407	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	10,434	13,406	17,250	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	23.6	22.8	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	2.0	27.8	19.4

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,930	3,080	7,680	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	6.0	5.1	13.2	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	5.2	-1.9	6.6	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	4,627	4,103	4,214	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.9	-4.1	4.6	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	0.9	1.2	1.5	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.5	50.3	49.8	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	53.1	54.3	60.1	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	52.8	54.3	60.3	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	88.8	84.2	66.1	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	10.6	8.8	7.2	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	78.2	75.5	58.9	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	61.3	59.7	62.3	54.2
Male (years)	59.8	58.5	61.3	53.1
Female (years)	62.9	60.9	63.4	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.2	4.1	3.3	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	67.5	63.4	54.4	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	92.6	87.5	73.5	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	..	135.6	..	103.2
Primary, female	..	135.5	..	95.8
Secondary, male	..	51.6	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	44.4	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	95.9	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	91.4	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	84.1	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	98.6	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	96.6	..

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Upper middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	32.7	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	5.1	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	11.8	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	28.0	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	94.4	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	63.3	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	30.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	85.5	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	270	270	230	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.3	0.4	0.6	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	45.2	45.5	46.3	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	72.8	68.7	66.4	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	56.1	55.2	57.1	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	55	70	80	80
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	47.3	45.7	46.3	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	31.5	26.5	23.3	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	37.0	31.5	26.9	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	479	466	387	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	104	100	83	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	104	106	99	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	33.1	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	11.5	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	26.0	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	13.0	8.0	14.7	19.4

Gambia, The

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	300	630	610	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	0.3	0.8	1.1	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	3.6	5.5	6.1	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	589	606	704	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.5	2.5	3.3	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	1.0	1.3	1.7	844.0
Female (% of total)	49.8	50.4	50.6	50.0
Population growth (%)	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.2	52.8	54.8	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	50.9	51.3	52.9	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	95.9	92.1	85.7	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	4.5	4.4	4.0	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	91.4	87.7	81.7	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	53.1	55.2	58.2	54.2
Male (years)	51.9	54.0	57.0	53.1
Female (years)	54.4	56.4	59.4	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.1	5.6	4.9	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	78.3	66.1	56.9	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	165.2	127.5	98.1	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	..	90.4	81.7	103.2
Primary, female	..	78.5	83.5	95.8
Secondary, male	25.4	..	55.6	43.5
Secondary, female	11.9	..	52.6	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	1.6	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	0.4	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	99.3	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	73.9	69.5	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	59.2	71.6	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	49.0	57.6	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	25.1	35.8	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	64.3	71.0	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	41.4	60.0	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	11.8	9.5	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	0.4	0.1	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	6.7	8.7	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	90.7	97.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	44.1	54.7	56.7	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	700	520	360	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.4	0.5	0.8	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	44.7	47.0	47.9	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	85.0	83.2	83.0	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	70.1	71.5	72.8	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	128	180	228	228
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	50.0	51.1	50.4	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	65.2	64.7	64.3	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	68.7	66.4	64.6	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	792	1,026	1,314	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	178	238	324	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	174	223	281	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	8.0	2.0	7.5	19.4

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	400	340	1,250	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	5.9	5.0	32.2	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	3.3	3.7	8.0	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	221	260	360	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.5	1.3	5.5	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	14.8	19.2	24.4	844.0
Female (% of total)	49.3	49.2	49.1	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	53.1	55.7	57.6	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	52.9	55.5	57.6	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	88.7	79.9	73.6	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.8	6.0	6.6	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	83.0	73.9	67.0	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	56.8	58.4	63.8	54.2
Male (years)	55.9	57.6	62.9	53.1
Female (years)	57.8	59.2	64.8	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.6	4.7	4.2	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	76.7	64.0	50.0	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	121.7	99.1	74.4	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	75.4	87.9	..	103.2
Primary, female	63.6	82.4	..	95.8
Secondary, male	42.2	44.4	..	43.5
Secondary, female	27.9	36.5	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	78.0	90.2	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	75.2	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	66.8	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	66.4	72.8	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	49.8	60.4	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	75.9	81.2	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	65.5	78.9	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	23.5	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	2.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	16.6	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	35.3	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	90.1	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	78.2	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	27.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	57.1	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	580	550	350	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	5.9	8.4	10.4	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	48.4	48.1	47.6	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	73.1	77.2	72.3	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	71.0	73.9	68.4	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,429	2,097	1,879	1,879
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	54.9	49.4	48.8	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	54.0	54.4	38.6	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	42.9	53.5	38.7	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	10.1	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	10.7	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	16.4	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	16.7	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	8,697	10,809	13,129	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,622	2,102	2,681	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,963	2,683	3,394	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	33.7	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	9.0	8.3	19.4

Guinea

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	450	400	390	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	2.7	3.1	4.7	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	4.3	1.9	1.9	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	363	373	550	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	5.8	8.3	10.0	844.0
Female (% of total)	49.6	49.5	49.5	50.0
Population growth (%)	4.5	1.4	2.2	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.5	52.5	53.8	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	52.0	52.4	53.8	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	91.3	90.7	86.0	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	85.0	84.4	79.8	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	43.7	48.1	53.6	54.2
Male (years)	42.5	46.7	52.1	53.1
Female (years)	44.9	49.6	55.3	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.7	6.0	5.2	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	135.4	105.6	81.2	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	229.2	175.0	129.9	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	44.9	70.5	102.6	103.2
Primary, female	21.0	48.4	85.9	95.8
Secondary, male	15.3	..	..	43.5
Secondary, female	5.2	..	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	2.0	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.2	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	44.0	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	28.5	43.9	74.9	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	8.7	20.2	53.0	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	50.8	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	28.1	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	68.1	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	53.8	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	9.1	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	1.1	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	4.0	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	21.2	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	88.4	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	50.3	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	17.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	46.1	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,200	970	610	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	2.3	3.3	4.1	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	45.1	44.6	45.2	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	79.7	79.5	79.5	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	65.8	64.9	66.8	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	573	858	1,077	1,077
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	46.1	45.9	46.8	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	50.6	50.1	51.7	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	56.8	56.8	56.9	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	5,019	6,996	7,964	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,176	1,648	1,905	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,195	1,672	1,927	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	16.7	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	9.0	..	19.4

Guinea-Bissau

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	220	180	580	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	0.2	0.2	0.8	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	6.1	7.5	3.5	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	183	174	161	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.0	5.4	1.4	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	1.0	1.2	1.5	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.9	53.8	55.5	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	52.6	53.4	55.2	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	89.5	86.7	80.6	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	82.9	80.5	74.6	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	42.8	44.9	47.7	54.2
Male (years)	41.4	43.5	46.2	53.1
Female (years)	44.4	46.3	49.2	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.6	5.8	5.1	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	124.5	106.6	92.0	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	209.9	176.8	149.5	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	..	94.1	127.1	103.2
Primary, female	..	63.3	119.2	95.8
Secondary, male	..	23.9	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	13.1	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	0.7	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	0.1	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	65.4	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	38.1	75.3	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	21.4	60.0	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	57.6	66.9	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	27.5	38.0	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	74.8	78.2	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	45.9	63.6	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	7.6	14.2	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.1	0.7	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	3.6	6.1	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	25.0	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	62.1	93.0	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	70.0	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	24.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	34.7	44.0	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,100	970	790	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.4	0.5	0.6	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	44.5	45.5	47.3	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	79.7	79.7	79.4	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	61.9	64.6	69.4	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	93	128	167	167
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	46.2	46.9	48.5	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	45.7	49.6	53.6	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	54.0	56.6	56.7	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	867	1,024	1,202	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	153	178	203	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	185	213	244	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	20.0	..	10.0	19.4

Kenya

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	380	420	810	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	8.6	12.7	32.2	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	4.2	0.6	5.6	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	450	406	469	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.7	-1.9	2.8	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	23.4	31.3	40.5	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	48.7	53.2	55.0	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	47.9	52.6	54.8	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	107.0	89.0	82.2	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.6	5.3	4.8	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	101.5	83.7	77.3	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	59.3	52.3	56.5	54.2
Male (years)	57.5	51.3	55.4	53.1
Female (years)	61.3	53.3	57.6	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.0	5.0	4.7	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	64.3	68.6	55.1	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	99.4	111.1	84.7	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	102.3	95.9	..	103.2
Primary, female	98.8	94.5	..	95.8
Secondary, male	..	40.2	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	38.2	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	3.6	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	1.9	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	97.6	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	77.7	90.5	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	70.2	83.5	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	79.8	91.9	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	80.7	93.6	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	45.5	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	1.8	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	38.9	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	25.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	76.2	91.5	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	47.1	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	73.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	43.8	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	400	490	360	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	9.0	11.9	15.5	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	47.3	46.8	46.5	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	80.1	73.3	71.9	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	70.1	63.3	61.8	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	2,641	3,049	3,372	3,372
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	48.7	46.3	44.9	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	55.2	41.4	35.9	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	58.5	47.7	43.9	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	18,647	23,576	28,605	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	3,873	5,311	6,435	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	3,973	5,446	6,785	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	33.9	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	1.0	4.0	9.8	19.4

Lesotho

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	540	530	1,100	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	0.5	0.7	2.2	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	308	380	496	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.5	4.1	4.5	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	1.6	2.0	2.2	844.0
Female (% of total)	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0
Population growth (%)	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	53.6	55.5	58.5	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	49.6	53.0	58.1	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	93.5	84.1	71.5	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	8.2	8.2	7.4	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	85.3	75.9	64.1	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	59.3	47.6	47.4	54.2
Male (years)	57.5	47.2	48.1	53.1
Female (years)	61.2	48.0	46.6	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	4.9	4.1	3.2	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	72.0	87.5	64.6	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	89.3	126.8	85.0	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	97.9	109.5	104.5	103.2
Primary, female	119.2	113.4	102.0	95.8
Secondary, male	20.0	26.0	39.0	43.5
Secondary, female	29.3	34.3	53.9	35.6
Tertiary, male	1.2	1.6	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	1.5	2.6	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	123.8	107.5	106.1	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	41.4	50.3	60.4	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	75.5	69.3	78.9	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	80.0	82.9	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	92.0	95.3	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	84.8	85.7	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	97.5	98.1	..

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Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	30.4	47.0	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	1.8	9.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	29.4	45.6	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	84.7	91.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	70.4	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	64.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	59.8	61.5	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	520	690	620	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.7	0.8	0.9	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	49.7	49.1	46.0	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	84.0	81.0	74.5	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	68.4	69.0	60.0	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	218	274	229	229
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	45.9	44.9	41.5	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	60.1	56.6	37.7	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	74.4	68.9	52.6	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	724	819	844	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	202	233	238	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	99	114	125	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	18.4	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	21.6	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	37.3	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	4.0	24.2	19.4

Liberia

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	190	210	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	0.4	0.5	1.0	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-51.0	25.7	10.3	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	192	186	261	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-50.3	19.7	5.9	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	2.1	2.8	4.0	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.2	50.1	49.8	50.0
Population growth (%)	-1.5	4.9	4.0	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.2	54.1	54.0	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	51.4	53.5	53.5	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	93.0	85.9	86.2	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	88.0	81.0	81.0	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	42.3	46.0	56.1	54.2
Male (years)	40.7	44.8	55.2	53.1
Female (years)	43.9	47.2	57.2	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	151.2	115.1	73.6	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	226.6	168.9	102.6	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	..	128.6	..	103.2
Primary, female	..	94.5	..	95.8
Secondary, male	..	40.3	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	29.2	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	24.5	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	13.6	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	73.3	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	63.7	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	54.5	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	70.4	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	80.9	..

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Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	10.0	11.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	1.6	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	10.3	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	35.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	84.4	79.3	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	66.0	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	16.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	50.9	46.3	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,200	1,300	770	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.7	1.0	1.4	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	47.2	49.0	47.7	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	64.2	61.8	64.2	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	56.7	59.1	58.9	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	151	206	274	274
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	47.7	49.0	48.9	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	34.7	34.5	34.9	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	37.8	35.5	35.7	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	3.4	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	4.1	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	3.9	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	7.7	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	1,538	1,923	2,477	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	259	320	402	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	310	392	511	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	53.0	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	29.9	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	30.0	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	..	12.5	19.4

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	..	..	3,533
GDP (\$ billions)	28.9	33.9	..	586.8
GDP growth (%)	..	3.7	..	4.2
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	..	6,480	..	2,313
GDP per capita growth (%)	..	1.8	..	2.7
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	4.3	5.2	6.4	166.3
Female (% of total)	47.6	48.6	49.3	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.5	64.1	65.5	65.7
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	55.3	64.4	65.1	65.4
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	85.4	55.6	53.2	52.8
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	4.8	5.3	6.6	7.8
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	80.6	50.4	46.6	44.8
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	68.1	72.5	74.8	72.8
Male (years)	65.8	70.0	72.2	70.9
Female (years)	70.5	75.2	77.4	74.8
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	4.8	3.1	2.6	2.5
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	32.9	21.6	13.4	23.0
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	44.5	27.2	16.9	27.0
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	..	120.7	..	..
Primary, female	..	119.2	..	..
Secondary, male	..	..	..	..
Secondary, female	..	..	..	..
Tertiary, male	..	47.5	..	..
Tertiary, female	..	46.2	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	95.2	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	82.0	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	99.9	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	99.8	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Upper middle income

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	93.0	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	99.8	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	99	67	58	78
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	1.2	1.8	2.4	56.2
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	17.7	26.1	28.0	23.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	75.0	75.2	79.9	77.3
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	18.9	28.6	32.0	23.9
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	286	454	420	420
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	23.1	30.6	31.7	27.4
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	14.7	21.8	24.2	17.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	47.3	48.2	50.0	48.2
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	449	302	193	41,333
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	53	62	50	6,229
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	74	41	21	7,734
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	..	7.7	..

Madagascar

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	250	250	430	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	3.1	3.9	8.7	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	3.1	4.8	1.6	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	289	252	243	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.1	1.5	-1.3	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	11.3	15.4	20.7	844.0
Female (% of total)	49.9	50.1	50.2	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.3	51.8	53.9	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	51.9	51.4	53.6	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	91.8	93.8	86.0	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	85.7	87.7	80.2	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	50.7	59.7	66.5	54.2
Male (years)	49.6	58.2	64.9	53.1
Female (years)	52.0	61.2	68.1	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.3	5.5	4.7	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	97.0	65.3	43.1	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	158.8	101.5	62.1	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	103.7	104.7	149.8	103.2
Primary, female	99.4	100.7	147.3	95.8
Secondary, male	19.1	..	..	43.5
Secondary, female	18.1	..	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	3.9	2.4	3.9	8.3
Tertiary, female	3.1	2.1	3.5	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	95.6	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	36.3	36.9	71.7	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	37.7	37.3	73.2	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	76.5	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	65.3	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	72.7	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	68.2	..	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	18.8	39.9	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.4	1.1	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	11.8	28.2	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	18.9	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	71.2	86.3	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	49.3	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	46.2	43.9	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	640	400	240	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	5.4	7.3	10.1	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	48.4	48.7	48.9	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	89.6	90.5	89.5	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	85.3	85.9	85.4	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,660	2,171	2,992	2,992
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	49.6	49.5	49.5	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	73.5	74.3	72.1	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	74.5	75.8	73.6	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	6.0	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	5.7	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	8,889	11,498	14,529	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	2,185	2,814	3,878	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,844	2,429	3,378	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	50.0	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	0.0	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	22.3	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	7.0	8.0	..	19.4

Malawi

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	180	160	330	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	1.9	1.7	5.1	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	5.7	1.6	6.5	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	133	155	185	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.0	-1.2	3.2	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	9.4	11.2	14.9	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.8	50.4	50.0	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.3	51.6	51.3	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	50.5	50.6	50.9	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	94.4	95.6	95.7	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	89.2	89.6	89.7	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	47.1	46.0	53.5	54.2
Male (years)	46.0	45.7	53.4	53.1
Female (years)	48.3	46.4	53.5	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.8	6.1	6.0	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	130.9	98.7	58.1	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	222.1	166.5	92.1	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	75.1	141.2	133.0	103.2
Primary, female	65.1	136.5	138.0	95.8
Secondary, male	21.0	36.7	33.6	43.5
Secondary, female	12.0	27.6	30.6	35.6
Tertiary, male	0.8	0.5	0.9	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.3	0.2	0.5	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	80.9	92.8	101.3	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	31.9	69.1	65.4	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	24.2	61.8	68.1	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	80.6	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	67.0	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	86.9	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	86.0	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	30.6	41.0	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	1.6	2.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	25.7	42.2	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	29.7	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	91.4	94.7	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	56.0	45.5	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	58.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	55.6	53.6	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,100	840	460	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	3.9	4.8	6.7	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	50.8	49.7	51.5	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	79.1	80.6	80.3	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	75.9	77.0	84.9	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	972	1,305	1,812	1,812
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	54.7	52.3	54.6	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	59.8	61.7	65.5	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	50.6	56.1	53.9	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	7,738	8,758	10,856	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,882	2,231	2,889	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,495	1,676	2,020	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	23.9	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	15.6	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	26.6	24.7	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	10.0	8.0	20.8	19.4

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	260	230	600	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	2.4	2.4	9.4	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-1.9	3.2	5.8	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	188	214	273	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.7	0.2	2.6	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	8.7	11.3	15.4	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.7	50.4	50.0	50.0
Population growth (%)	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	50.8	51.3	51.3	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	48.2	49.3	50.0	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	102.0	98.8	97.5	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.0	5.0	4.3	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	96.0	93.8	93.1	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	44.2	47.2	51.0	54.2
Male (years)	43.1	46.2	49.9	53.1
Female (years)	45.2	48.3	52.1	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	7.1	6.8	6.3	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	131.0	113.4	99.2	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	255.4	213.2	178.1	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	35.2	62.8	85.9	103.2
Primary, female	21.0	47.3	74.7	95.8
Secondary, male	8.9	21.1	44.3	43.5
Secondary, female	4.4	11.9	30.9	35.6
Tertiary, male	1.0	2.5	8.1	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.2	1.2	3.4	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	57.6	71.1	81.9	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	35.7	60.8	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	22.7	48.7	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	8.2	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	0.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	6.3	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	31.2	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	70.4	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	35.4	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	49.0	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,100	740	540	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	2.3	3.1	4.3	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	38.9	37.5	35.5	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	67.1	67.7	70.9	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	39.6	38.5	37.9	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	685	946	1,240	1,240
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	38.1	37.7	37.4	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	31.0	31.1	31.2	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	49.9	49.7	50.3	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	7,378	9,112	11,516	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	707	862	1,133	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,246	1,513	1,916	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	58.3	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	21.0	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	12.3	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	12.0	10.2	19.4

Mauritania

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	490	530	1,000	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	1.0	1.3	3.6	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-1.8	-0.4	5.2	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	487	490	609	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-4.4	-3.3	2.7	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	2.0	2.6	3.5	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.2	50.0	49.7	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	53.2	55.0	57.5	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	51.8	54.2	57.4	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	90.5	83.0	74.1	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	85.5	78.1	69.5	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	55.9	57.0	58.2	54.2
Male (years)	54.5	55.5	56.6	53.1
Female (years)	57.5	58.6	60.0	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.2	4.5	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	80.3	77.0	75.3	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	124.1	115.6	111.2	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	53.9	85.6	99.5	103.2
Primary, female	40.6	83.2	104.5	95.8
Secondary, male	18.3	20.9	26.4	43.5
Secondary, female	8.5	15.5	22.4	35.6
Tertiary, male	5.3	..	6.1	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.7	..	2.5	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	68.9	93.1	101.2	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	36.0	..	73.6	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	21.8	..	76.0	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	59.5	64.5	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	43.4	50.3	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	67.7	70.9	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	55.5	64.3	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	9.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	0.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	8.0	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	24.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	75.4	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	60.9	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	760	630	510	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.5	0.8	1.1	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	20.0	23.3	26.5	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	78.6	79.0	79.9	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	18.9	23.6	29.0	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	145	205	276	276
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	20.0	23.9	27.5	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	14.7	18.4	22.4	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	56.8	56.9	56.8	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	8.9	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	41.2	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	1,096	1,393	1,741	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	210	290	404	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	226	280	340	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	29.1	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	4.0	22.1	19.4

Mauritius

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,440	3,870	7,780	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	2.7	4.6	9.7	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	7.2	9.0	4.1	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	2,575	3,861	5,181	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	6.2	8.0	3.7	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	1.1	1.2	1.3	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.1	50.4	50.6	50.0
Population growth (%)	0.9	1.0	0.5	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	65.4	67.3	70.7	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	66.2	67.9	71.7	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	52.0	48.0	40.4	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.9	8.4	9.7	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	45.1	39.5	30.7	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	69.4	71.7	73.0	54.2
Male (years)	65.6	68.2	69.5	53.1
Female (years)	73.4	75.3	76.7	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	2.3	2.0	1.5	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	20.7	16.4	13.0	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	23.9	18.6	15.1	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	111.2	101.8	99.1	103.2
Primary, female	112.4	101.1	99.7	95.8
Secondary, male	52.3	76.6	89.5	43.5
Secondary, female	52.5	73.9	89.3	35.6
Tertiary, male	3.8	11.5	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	2.3	10.0	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	100.4	98.1	100.1	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	113.8	96.2	95.7	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	113.5	94.8	96.3	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	85.1	88.2	90.6	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	74.7	80.5	85.3	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	90.7	93.7	95.5	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	91.7	95.4	97.6	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Upper middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	91.1	..	99.2	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	68	28	60	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.4	0.5	0.6	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	31.8	34.5	37.7	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	85.4	85.2	80.5	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	40.3	44.8	48.3	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	120	106	88	88
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	34.2	35.8	40.9	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	37.7	36.7	33.8	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	70.9	64.4	47.3	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	8.3	4.6	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	9.6	12.8	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	19.4	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	29.0	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	173	138	104	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	21	16	12	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	54	46	36	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	16.9	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	0.0	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	7.0	8.0	18.8	19.4

Morocco

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	990	1,310	2,850	3,533
GDP (\$ billions)	25.8	37.0	90.8	586.8
GDP growth (%)	4.0	1.6	3.7	4.2
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,172	1,272	1,844	2,313
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.0	0.3	2.6	2.7
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	24.8	28.8	32.0	166.3
Female (% of total)	50.1	50.5	51.0	50.0
Population growth (%)	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	57.3	62.6	67.2	65.7
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	55.6	60.9	65.8	65.4
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	77.1	62.0	50.4	52.8
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.8	7.6	8.3	7.8
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	70.4	54.4	42.1	44.8
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	64.1	68.7	71.9	72.8
Male (years)	62.3	66.6	69.7	70.9
Female (years)	66.1	70.9	74.2	74.8
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	4.0	2.7	2.3	2.5
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	66.8	46.2	30.4	23.0
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	85.9	55.3	35.5	27.0
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	80.5	100.1	115.0	..
Primary, female	54.3	84.5	107.6	..
Secondary, male	43.7	42.5	..	..
Secondary, female	31.1	33.7	..	..
Tertiary, male	13.6	11.0	..	..
Tertiary, female	8.2	8.0	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	68.8	82.6	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	60.7	63.7	87.4	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	41.8	50.8	81.9	..
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	68.9	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	43.9	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	86.7	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	72.1	..

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Lower middle income

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	300	170	100	78
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	7.9	10.2	11.4	56.2
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	25.3	27.9	27.1	23.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	83.1	82.0	78.3	77.3
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	27.1	30.5	26.4	23.9
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	2,414	2,822	2,256	2,256
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	29.2	30.6	26.4	27.4
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	28.4	28.2	19.0	17.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	67.7	64.7	53.0	48.2
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	14.2	13.8	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	20.4	13.0	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	30.9	20.9	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	31.6	15.7	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	10,408	9,696	8,260	41,333
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,163	1,457	1,436	6,229
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	2,101	1,915	1,572	7,734
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	17.1	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	1.0	10.5	..

Mozambique

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	170	230	440	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	4.2	9.2	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	1.0	1.1	6.8	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	184	233	384	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.3	-1.5	4.4	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	13.5	18.2	23.4	844.0
Female (% of total)	52.2	52.0	51.3	50.0
Population growth (%)	1.3	2.6	2.3	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.8	54.4	53.5	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	48.4	51.4	51.6	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	99.4	88.8	90.1	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.5	6.0	6.3	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	92.9	82.8	83.8	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	43.2	47.2	49.7	54.2
Male (years)	41.6	45.6	48.7	53.1
Female (years)	44.8	49.0	50.7	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.2	5.7	4.9	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	146.2	118.9	92.2	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	218.7	176.7	135.0	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	71.7	85.2	121.1	103.2
Primary, female	54.1	64.3	109.0	95.8
Secondary, male	8.9	7.5	28.0	43.5
Secondary, female	5.0	4.7	22.9	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	72.7	74.9	89.0	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	32.2	19.8	65.7	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	20.7	12.6	55.4	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	70.1	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	41.5	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	78.1	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	63.7	..

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Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	16.2	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	0.8	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	12.2	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	75.8	92.3	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	70.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	55.3	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	910	710	490	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	6.0	8.7	11.1	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	55.5	55.0	53.6	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	80.4	82.5	82.7	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	85.9	88.3	86.8	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,949	2,579	3,045	3,045
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	55.1	56.0	54.3	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	79.4	78.5	71.6	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	68.4	64.4	60.6	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	10,907	14,296	17,781	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	3,242	4,558	5,656	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,966	2,534	3,018	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	26.4	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	16.0	..	39.2	19.4

Namibia

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,720	1,950	4,250	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	2.4	3.9	11.1	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	2.5	3.5	6.6	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,831	2,062	2,696	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.4	1.0	4.7	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	1.4	1.9	2.3	844.0
Female (% of total)	51.1	50.7	50.3	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.9	2.4	1.8	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	53.7	56.7	60.0	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	52.2	55.9	59.8	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	88.8	77.6	66.9	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	82.4	71.6	60.8	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	60.8	57.7	62.1	54.2
Male (years)	58.9	56.7	61.5	53.1
Female (years)	62.8	58.7	62.7	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.2	4.0	3.2	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	49.3	48.7	29.3	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	73.1	73.9	40.1	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	113.1	114.2	..	103.2
Primary, female	122.7	115.4	..	95.8
Secondary, male	33.8	56.6	..	43.5
Secondary, female	42.1	63.7	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	110.8	103.7	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	85.4	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	97.4	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	88.9	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	88.1	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	91.1	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	94.9	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Upper middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	43.7	55.1	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	5.2	10.6	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	42.6	53.5	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	22.1	20.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	90.6	94.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	69.1	70.4	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	88.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	75.5	81.4	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	200	280	200	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.4	0.6	0.9	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	44.5	44.4	46.3	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	66.2	65.8	71.6	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	49.3	50.2	60.5	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	108	119	192	192
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	46.3	45.4	47.4	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	34.4	28.2	37.8	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	40.1	33.5	41.7	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	19.1	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	21.6	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	41.9	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	45.8	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	810	930	935	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	107	115	117	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	112	137	149	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	41.5	44.0	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	7.0	22.0	24.4	19.4

Niger

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	300	180	360	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	1.8	5.4	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-1.3	-1.4	8.0	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	193	165	179	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-4.2	-4.8	4.2	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	7.8	10.9	15.5	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.7	49.9	49.7	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.4	50.5	49.6	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	47.9	48.4	48.1	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	101.3	102.3	104.8	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	97.2	98.1	100.3	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	41.4	48.3	54.3	54.2
Male (years)	41.1	47.9	53.8	53.1
Female (years)	41.8	48.7	54.7	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	7.8	7.5	7.1	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	131.6	97.8	72.5	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	311.0	217.8	143.3	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	32.2	38.4	72.5	103.2
Primary, female	19.4	26.5	59.7	95.8
Secondary, male	9.0	8.8	16.1	43.5
Secondary, female	3.4	5.2	10.6	35.6
Tertiary, male	1.5	..	2.2	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.2	..	0.8	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	53.0	65.1	78.3	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	20.4	22.3	46.6	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	10.8	14.9	35.5	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	14.0	18.0	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.0	0.0	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	4.3	5.0	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	15.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	41.0	46.1	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	14.9	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	15.7	17.7	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,200	870	590	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	2.3	3.5	5.1	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	22.6	30.9	31.2	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	93.1	89.0	91.1	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	24.8	38.4	40.2	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	685	1,024	1,610	1,610
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	24.7	33.6	31.8	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	22.2	33.6	35.1	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	85.5	76.8	80.4	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	6,888	9,365	12,859	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	821	1,096	1,542	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,426	2,002	2,694	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	17.6	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	11.3	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	18.5	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	5.0	1.0	..	19.4

Nigeria

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	260	270	1,170	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	28.5	46.0	196.8	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	8.2	5.4	7.8	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	359	372	540	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	5.5	2.9	5.2	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	97.6	123.7	158.4	844.0
Female (% of total)	49.7	49.5	49.4	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.3	53.9	53.9	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	51.8	53.4	53.7	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	92.2	86.4	85.9	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	86.1	80.4	79.6	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	45.6	46.3	51.4	54.2
Male (years)	44.5	45.5	50.6	53.1
Female (years)	46.9	47.1	52.2	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.4	5.9	5.5	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	126.0	111.5	88.4	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	212.6	186.0	142.9	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	95.1	107.6	87.1	103.2
Primary, female	73.1	87.7	79.3	95.8
Secondary, male	27.7	26.3	46.8	43.5
Secondary, female	20.9	22.2	41.2	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	76.5	82.0	90.1	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	78.8	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	69.7	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	72.0	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	49.8	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	78.1	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	65.3	..

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Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	6.0	..	14.6	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	0.4	..	2.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	3.5	..	8.1	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	20.5	..	20.2	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	56.5	..	57.7	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	52.0	..	44.8	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	22.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	30.8	..	38.9	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,100	970	630	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	30.6	39.2	50.3	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	34.5	40.1	42.8	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	75.8	67.0	62.9	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	39.3	44.9	48.0	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	6,050	8,899	11,557	11,557
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	33.3	42.1	45.5	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	22.4	30.5	34.6	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	43.8	40.4	40.0	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	41,925	41,133	39,405	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	4,336	4,377	4,814	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	8,354	8,067	7,453	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	14.3	..	19.3	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	..	7.0	19.4

Rwanda

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	360	250	520	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	2.6	1.7	5.6	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-2.4	8.1	7.2	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	235	214	337	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-2.2	1.2	4.0	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	7.1	8.1	10.6	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.7	51.2	50.9	50.0
Population growth (%)	-0.2	6.6	3.0	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	48.9	52.6	55.1	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	48.6	51.4	54.3	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	105.2	92.4	82.8	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	4.4	5.0	4.9	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	100.8	87.4	78.0	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	32.8	46.5	55.1	54.2
Male (years)	31.1	45.6	53.8	53.1
Female (years)	34.6	47.4	56.4	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	7.0	5.8	5.4	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	98.5	105.7	59.1	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	162.8	176.7	91.1	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	77.4	105.7	141.1	103.2
Primary, female	76.1	102.5	144.0	95.8
Secondary, male	19.2	11.4	31.9	43.5
Secondary, female	15.6	10.8	32.4	35.6
Tertiary, male	0.9	..	6.2	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.2	..	4.8	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	94.8	96.6	101.9	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	50.4	24.7	65.4	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	47.9	21.0	73.8	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	71.4	75.0	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	59.8	66.8	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	78.5	77.0	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	76.9	77.4	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	13.2	51.6	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.4	1.9	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	4.3	26.1	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	35.6	37.9	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	91.5	98.0	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	10.4	35.4	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	65.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	31.3	69.0	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	910	840	340	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	3.2	3.8	5.2	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	51.0	52.3	51.8	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	89.5	86.4	86.2	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	89.8	88.3	88.2	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,068	1,317	1,625	1,625
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	51.4	51.7	51.4	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	81.8	77.1	75.0	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	79.6	74.8	72.1	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	6,536	7,355	9,494	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,523	1,812	2,460	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,301	1,430	1,900	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	36.1	31.4	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	17.0	17.0	56.3	19.4

São Tomé and Príncipe

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	..	1,250	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	0.2	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	..	..	4.5	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	..	..	..	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	..	..	2.7	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	0.1	0.1	0.2	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	49.5	53.7	56.1	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	48.5	52.5	55.5	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	104.1	88.3	79.2	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	8.9	8.2	6.9	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	95.2	80.2	72.2	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	60.9	62.4	64.3	54.2
Male (years)	60.0	61.3	63.0	53.1
Female (years)	61.8	63.5	65.8	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.4	4.6	3.7	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	61.0	57.1	53.1	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	93.8	87.0	79.9	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	142.1	..	130.9	103.2
Primary, female	130.4	..	130.4	95.8
Secondary, male	..	..	50.2	43.5
Secondary, female	..	..	51.7	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	4.5	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	4.4	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	100.4	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	81.5	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	89.2	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	93.7	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	84.0	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	94.9	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	95.8	..

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Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	29.3	38.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.1	5.0	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	27.4	33.1	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	37.2	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	90.6	97.9	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	72.4	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	78.6	81.7	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	150	110	70	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.0	0.0	0.1	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	33.4	35.3	37.2	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	81.1	76.6	78.9	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	39.9	40.8	45.8	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	10	13	15	15
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	30.0	30.8	33.3	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	27.3	26.3	26.8	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	60.7	55.9	54.4	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	12.5	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	17.8	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	79	88	95	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	10	12	16	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	14	15	16	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	39.0	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	12.0	9.0	18.2	19.4

Senegal

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	740	530	1,080	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	5.7	4.7	12.9	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-0.7	3.2	4.1	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	478	494	562	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.6	0.6	1.4	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	7.2	9.5	12.4	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.0	50.3	50.4	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	50.8	52.7	54.6	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	50.1	51.4	53.2	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	98.3	92.1	85.5	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	93.6	87.2	81.0	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	53.2	55.7	59.0	54.2
Male (years)	52.3	54.7	57.9	53.1
Female (years)	54.3	56.8	60.0	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.6	5.5	4.8	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	69.7	63.3	49.8	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	138.6	118.8	75.2	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	63.5	75.6	84.4	103.2
Primary, female	46.1	65.6	89.3	95.8
Secondary, male	19.9	19.9	39.9	43.5
Secondary, female	10.1	13.0	34.9	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	9.9	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	5.9	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	67.4	82.3	99.9	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	51.5	46.4	57.9	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	32.3	34.0	60.6	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	61.8	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	38.7	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	74.2	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	56.2	..

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Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	11.8	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	1.5	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	10.0	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	31.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	79.0	93.3	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	39.8	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	57.8	51.9	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	670	500	370	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	2.9	3.9	5.4	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	41.5	42.9	43.9	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	90.7	89.8	89.7	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	63.1	65.0	66.9	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	987	1,338	1,715	1,715
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	39.6	39.8	39.9	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	54.2	53.8	53.3	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	82.6	81.2	79.6	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	5,535	6,986	8,734	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,047	1,350	1,811	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,249	1,579	2,011	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	20.0	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	13.0	12.0	22.7	19.4

Seychelles

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,020	7,420	10,460	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	0.4	0.6	1.0	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	7.0	4.3	6.7	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	5,645	7,579	8,788	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	6.1	3.3	7.7	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	0.1	0.1	0.1	844.0
Female (% of total)	..	..	..	50.0
Population growth (%)	0.9	0.9	-0.9	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	..	..	..	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	..	..	..	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	..	..	..	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	..	..	..	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	..	..	..	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	..	..	73.0	54.2
Male (years)	..	..	68.4	53.1
Female (years)	..	..	77.9	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	..	2.1	2.5	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	14.0	11.6	11.7	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	16.6	13.8	13.5	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	..	111.8	117.2	103.2
Primary, female	..	113.1	117.2	95.8
Secondary, male	..	101.8	114.4	43.5
Secondary, female	..	107.4	124.7	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	103.0	104.0	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	106.1	134.6	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	107.1	131.6	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Upper middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	..	..	..	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	..	..	..	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	..	..	..	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	..	..	..	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	..	..	..	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	..	..	..	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	59	62	64	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	13	14	15	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	13	14	15	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	16.0	24.0	23.5	19.4

Sierra Leone

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	200	150	340	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	0.6	0.6	1.9	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	3.4	3.8	5.0	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	255	153	268	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	4.0	4.1	5.9	844.0
Female (% of total)	51.2	51.4	51.2	50.0
Population growth (%)	1.3	2.8	2.2	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	55.5	56.0	55.8	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	54.6	55.0	54.4	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	81.6	80.2	81.4	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	4.7	3.8	3.4	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	76.9	76.4	78.0	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	38.7	39.7	47.4	54.2
Male (years)	37.4	38.5	46.8	53.1
Female (years)	40.1	41.0	48.0	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.7	5.7	5.0	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	162.1	141.9	113.7	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	276.0	232.8	174.0	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	62.3	..	..	103.2
Primary, female	41.2	..	..	95.8
Secondary, male	22.4	..	..	43.5
Secondary, female	11.0	..	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	1.9	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	1.5	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	61.8	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	52.7	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	30.1	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	67.6	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	48.1	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	4.3	8.2	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.1	0.6	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	3.9	6.0	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	27.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	67.9	86.9	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	56.1	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	19.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41.7	42.4	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,300	1,300	890	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	1.5	1.6	2.3	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	50.3	53.2	50.7	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	68.3	63.9	69.6	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	66.5	68.7	67.8	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	307	340	503	503
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	58.6	57.6	56.1	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	45.9	45.9	48.5	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	35.1	35.2	39.8	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	2,819	2,692	3,522	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	641	601	817	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	442	440	509	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	7.9	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	7.1	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	22.4	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	9.0	13.2	19.4

Somalia

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	150	..	..	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	0.9	..	..	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-1.5	..	..	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	..	..	..	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.9	..	..	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	6.6	7.4	9.3	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.0
Population growth (%)	0.4	2.8	2.3	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	52.9	53.4	52.6	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	52.4	52.8	52.1	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	90.0	88.3	91.0	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	84.4	83.1	85.8	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	44.5	48.3	50.9	54.2
Male (years)	43.0	46.7	49.4	53.1
Female (years)	46.1	49.9	52.5	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.6	6.5	6.3	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	108.3	108.3	108.3	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	180.0	180.0	180.0	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	..	..	..	103.2
Primary, female	..	..	..	95.8
Secondary, male	..	..	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	..	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	14.6	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	0.0	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	1.2	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	26.2	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	26.1	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	6.3	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	33.0	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	890	1,000	1,000	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	2.1	2.3	2.9	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	31.8	32.8	33.6	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	80.0	79.7	78.9	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	36.5	37.9	39.0	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	639	675	779	779
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	34.7	35.1	35.4	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	33.7	33.1	31.8	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	64.0	61.6	58.2	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	4,889	5,190	6,121	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	833	927	1,119	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,042	1,121	1,321	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	4.0	..	6.8	19.4

South Africa

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,390	3,050	6,090	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	112.0	132.9	363.5	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-0.3	4.2	2.9	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	3,152	3,020	3,753	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-2.3	1.6	1.5	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	35.2	44.0	50.0	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.5	50.8	50.5	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.0	2.5	1.4	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	57.7	62.7	64.6	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	58.0	62.6	65.8	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	72.8	59.6	53.3	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.5	5.9	7.1	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	67.3	53.8	46.2	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	61.5	54.8	52.1	54.2
Male (years)	57.9	52.3	51.4	53.1
Female (years)	65.3	57.3	52.8	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	3.7	2.9	2.5	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	46.6	54.3	40.7	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	59.8	77.9	56.6	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	107.4	108.5	..	103.2
Primary, female	106.3	103.3	..	95.8
Secondary, male	61.0	81.0	..	43.5
Secondary, female	70.9	89.5	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	13.4	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	10.6	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	103.5	100.4	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	85.3	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	87.4	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

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Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Upper middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	57.0	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	..	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	97.1	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	87.1	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	88.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	250	330	300	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	10.4	15.2	18.2	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	35.0	43.1	42.8	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	66.4	63.2	63.2	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	35.3	46.5	47.2	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	2,230	2,623	2,667	2,667
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	41.5	45.2	44.7	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	24.8	26.0	23.8	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	35.2	31.4	29.2	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	24.9	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	28.7	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	42.1	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	46.7	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	7,105	6,201	4,902	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	511	455	349	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,103	1,027	838	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	3.0	30.0	44.5	19.4

Sudan

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	510	320	1,300	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	12.4	12.4	67.0	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-5.5	8.4	4.5	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	267	362	524	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-7.7	5.8	1.9	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	20.5	27.6	33.6	844.0
Female (% of total)	49.8	49.7	49.6	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	53.3	54.7	56.5	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	52.8	54.2	56.2	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	88.6	83.7	77.5	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.8	6.0	6.3	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	82.8	77.7	71.1	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	52.5	57.0	61.1	54.2
Male (years)	51.1	55.5	59.4	53.1
Female (years)	54.1	58.5	62.9	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.0	5.3	4.4	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	78.4	72.1	66.4	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	124.9	113.5	103.3	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	..	51.6	..	103.2
Primary, female	..	44.0	..	95.8
Secondary, male	..	..	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	..	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	2.9	6.3	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	2.0	5.8	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	38.6	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	34.7	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

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Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	8.7	..	7.6	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	0.1	..	0.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	5.6	..	5.7	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	5.7	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	70.4	60.0	56.0	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	2.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	69.4	..	49.2	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	1,000	870	730	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	6.1	8.3	10.8	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	26.0	27.9	28.7	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	79.0	75.9	76.8	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	27.7	30.2	32.2	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	2,164	2,422	3,022	3,022
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	29.0	36.8	37.6	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	24.7	26.7	26.9	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	59.0	44.6	43.3	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	18,214	20,825	22,443	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,476	2,230	2,811	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	3,675	3,993	4,313	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	18.5	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	..	25.6	19.4

Swaziland

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,240	1,600	2,930	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	1.1	1.5	3.7	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	21.0	1.8	2.0	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,320	1,508	1,811	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	17.0	1.6	0.8	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	0.9	1.0	1.1	844.0
Female (% of total)	52.8	51.6	50.8	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.4	0.1	1.1	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.7	53.8	58.7	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	46.3	50.9	57.7	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	103.4	90.8	71.7	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	97.9	85.1	65.9	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	59.3	48.7	48.3	54.2
Male (years)	57.8	48.1	48.8	53.1
Female (years)	61.0	49.2	47.9	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.7	4.2	3.4	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	69.6	76.7	55.1	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	96.1	114.0	77.7	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	94.2	97.1	120.7	103.2
Primary, female	93.7	92.5	110.9	95.8
Secondary, male	..	41.7	58.1	43.5
Secondary, female	..	42.1	58.1	35.6
Tertiary, male	5.0	4.7	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	3.2	4.2	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	96.1	94.0	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	59.4	58.9	75.7	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	66.0	62.5	78.2	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	80.9	87.8	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	78.3	86.2	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	87.0	91.9	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	89.8	94.9	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	27.7	49.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	1.8	22.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	26.0	63.0	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	24.0	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	86.6	96.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	76.6	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	88.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	70.0	82.0	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	300	360	320	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	0.3	0.3	0.4	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	41.7	40.3	39.7	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	74.8	72.8	71.8	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	43.0	43.9	44.9	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	80	103	132	132
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	45.0	42.7	41.7	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	39.5	37.9	37.3	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	55.4	52.6	51.6	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	368	377	342	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	89	87	75	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	50	61	63	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	47.9	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	4.0	3.0	13.6	19.4

Tanzania

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	200	310	530	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	10.2	22.9	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	7.0	4.9	7.0	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	305	308	459	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.7	2.3	3.9	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	25.5	34.0	44.8	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.5	50.3	50.1	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.6	52.6	52.2	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	50.9	52.1	52.1	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	95.2	91.0	91.8	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	89.9	85.5	85.7	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	50.6	50.4	57.4	54.2
Male (years)	49.0	49.6	56.5	53.1
Female (years)	52.3	51.2	58.3	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.2	5.7	5.5	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	95.2	80.5	60.2	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	154.8	130.2	92.4	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	70.1	68.7	101.5	103.2
Primary, female	69.2	67.8	103.1	95.8
Secondary, male	5.8	..	..	43.5
Secondary, female	4.2	..	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	2.3	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	1.9	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	97.1	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	87.7	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	92.1	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	79.0	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	66.9	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	78.5	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	76.4	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	34.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	2.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	26.1	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	25.3	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	87.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	42.7	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	70.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	48.9	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	870	730	460	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	12.2	16.7	22.1	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	49.8	49.7	49.8	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	92.0	91.4	91.2	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	88.9	89.1	90.0	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	4,082	5,670	7,185	7,185
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	49.9	49.9	50.1	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	82.4	82.1	81.2	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	83.0	82.0	80.7	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	21,035	26,640	32,856	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	5,694	7,362	9,271	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	4,860	6,195	7,608	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	24.4	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	..	16.0	30.7	19.4

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	410	300	550	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	1.6	1.3	3.2	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-0.2	-0.8	3.7	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	284	270	265	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-2.7	-3.7	1.5	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	3.7	4.8	6.0	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.1	53.8	57.0	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	50.7	53.5	56.8	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	96.5	86.4	75.6	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	90.5	80.6	69.6	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	53.0	54.8	56.6	54.2
Male (years)	51.4	53.3	55.1	53.1
Female (years)	54.7	56.4	58.1	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.3	5.1	4.1	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	87.4	76.0	66.0	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	147.1	123.7	103.4	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	109.0	132.7	147.1	103.2
Primary, female	70.3	103.1	132.2	95.8
Secondary, male	31.0	46.7	..	43.5
Secondary, female	10.6	20.8	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	4.0	..	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.6	..	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	58.1	69.0	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	47.9	87.0	83.6	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	22.1	51.0	63.7	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	68.7	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	38.5	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	83.7	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	63.6	..	..

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Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	25.7	15.2	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	1.6	3.8	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	9.3	13.2	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	40.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	72.9	86.7	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	55.2	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	26.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	48.6	60.1	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	620	440	300	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	1.5	2.2	2.9	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	45.1	49.0	50.5	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	85.2	82.9	82.3	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	68.3	77.8	82.2	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	460	652	829	829
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	46.1	49.8	51.7	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	59.3	65.5	68.2	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	70.1	66.3	64.2	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	2,404	2,860	3,220	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	346	436	531	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	563	670	757	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	31.8	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	15.1	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	5.0	..	11.1	19.4

Tunisia

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,430	2,300	4,140	3,533
GDP (\$ billions)	12.3	21.5	44.2	586.8
GDP growth (%)	7.9	4.3	3.0	4.2
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,661	2,245	3,144	2,313
GDP per capita growth (%)	5.4	3.1	1.9	2.7
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	8.2	9.6	10.5	166.3
Female (% of total)	49.6	49.8	50.0	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	58.0	64.0	69.7	65.7
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	56.6	63.2	69.5	65.4
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	74.5	57.2	43.7	52.8
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	8.0	10.0	10.0	7.8
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	66.5	47.2	33.7	44.8
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	70.3	72.6	74.6	72.8
Male (years)	68.6	70.6	72.6	70.9
Female (years)	72.1	74.7	76.7	74.8
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	3.6	2.1	2.0	2.5
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	39.0	23.8	13.8	23.0
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	49.3	28.4	16.1	27.0
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	119.4	118.9	..	..
Primary, female	105.4	111.1	..	..
Secondary, male	49.7	74.8	..	..
Secondary, female	38.2	77.4	..	..
Tertiary, male	9.7	..	..	..
Tertiary, female	6.1	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	84.6	97.6	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	85.2	89.6	..	..
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	75.0	86.7	..	..
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..

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Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Upper middle income

	Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	65.5	60.2	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	0.5	1.3	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	56.7	51.5	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	91.5	96.0	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	67.5	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	89.9	94.6	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	130	84	56	78
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	2.4	3.2	3.8	56.2
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	21.6	24.9	26.9	23.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	79.1	75.7	74.0	77.3
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	22.1	25.6	27.5	23.9
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	681	712	658	658
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	31.4	33.8	32.5	27.4
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	26.3	24.9	21.8	17.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	56.1	47.7	43.8	48.2
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	15.3	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	16.9	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	2,195	2,253	2,154	41,333
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	223	262	266	6,229
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	429	495	539	7,734
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	4.0	12.0	27.6	..

Uganda

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	320	260	500	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	6.2	17.2	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	6.5	3.1	5.9	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	186	256	380	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.8	0.0	2.6	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	17.7	24.2	33.4	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.3	50.3	50.0	50.0
Population growth (%)	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	49.5	48.6	49.2	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	49.1	48.5	48.9	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	102.8	106.0	103.8	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	97.4	100.4	98.7	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	47.4	46.1	53.6	54.2
Male (years)	45.4	45.3	53.0	53.1
Female (years)	49.4	47.0	54.3	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	7.1	6.9	6.1	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	105.8	87.7	63.0	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	174.9	144.3	98.9	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	76.8	136.6	120.3	103.2
Primary, female	61.7	126.0	122.0	95.8
Secondary, male	14.2	18.5	30.4	43.5
Secondary, female	8.2	14.1	25.8	35.6
Tertiary, male	1.6	3.4	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	0.6	1.7	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	77.9	91.1	98.5	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	..	57.9	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	..	56.5	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	82.6	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	64.6	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	89.6	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	85.5	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	23.7	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	1.7	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	17.9	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	40.6	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	93.5	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	47.2	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	53.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	41.9	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	600	530	310	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	7.6	10.1	13.4	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	50.8	50.0	49.3	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	82.4	83.1	79.9	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	83.7	82.3	77.0	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	2,209	3,140	4,021	4,021
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	51.6	51.5	50.0	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	67.0	67.3	59.6	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	62.6	63.5	60.2	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	14,793	19,138	24,554	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	3,309	4,221	5,467	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	3,356	4,199	5,549	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	29.9	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	12.0	18.0	31.5	19.4

Zambia

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	440	310	1,070	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	3.3	3.2	16.2	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	-0.5	3.6	7.6	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	385	317	432	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.2	1.0	5.9	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	7.9	10.2	12.9	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.3	50.1	49.9	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.7	2.5	1.6	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.6	51.8	50.4	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	51.2	51.7	50.8	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	94.6	93.2	97.7	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	89.1	87.5	91.7	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	47.5	41.9	48.5	54.2
Male (years)	46.1	41.7	48.0	53.1
Female (years)	48.9	42.2	48.9	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	6.5	6.1	6.3	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	109.2	93.5	68.9	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	182.8	157.3	111.0	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	..	86.7	114.5	103.2
Primary, female	..	80.9	116.0	95.8
Secondary, male	..	..	..	43.5
Secondary, female	..	..	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	3.3	..	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	1.5	..	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	..	68.0	98.3	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	..	57.2	108.3	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	73.0	..	80.6	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	57.4	..	61.3	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	67.3	..	81.8	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	65.5	..	67.3	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	40.8	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	4.7	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	26.5	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	26.5	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	93.7	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	60.3	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	69.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	46.5	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	470	540	440	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	3.4	4.5	5.5	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	46.8	47.2	46.1	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	86.4	85.7	86.1	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	73.9	75.2	73.5	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,067	1,446	1,765	1,765
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	48.1	48.1	47.8	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	65.8	65.9	64.8	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	71.0	70.9	70.5	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	11.7	14.1	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	13.7	11.3	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	20.7	23.1	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	21.0	19.5	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	5,835	7,053	8,278	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,053	1,265	1,489	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,162	1,420	1,726	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	24.3	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	7.0	10.0	14.0	19.4

Zimbabwe

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Economy				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	860	490	480	1,202
GDP (\$ billions)	8.8	6.7	7.5	1,117.5
GDP growth (%)	7.0	-3.1	9.0	5.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	537	535	321	653
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.9	-3.9	8.2	2.4
Basic demographic indicators				
<i>Population</i>				
Total (millions)	10.5	12.5	12.6	844.0
Female (% of total)	50.2	50.3	50.7	50.0
Population growth (%)	2.9	0.8	0.8	2.5
Population ages 15-64, female (% of total)	51.0	54.9	57.1	54.5
Population ages 15-64, male (% of total)	50.8	54.8	56.7	54.2
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	96.5	82.3	75.7	84.7
Age dependency ratio, old (% of working-age population)	5.9	6.3	7.4	5.9
Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)	90.6	76.0	68.3	78.1
<i>Life expectancy</i>				
Total (years)	60.5	44.6	49.9	54.2
Male (years)	58.8	44.8	50.7	53.1
Female (years)	62.4	44.4	49.0	55.3
<i>Fertility rate</i>				
Total (births per woman)	5.2	3.9	3.3	4.9
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	52.1	68.8	50.9	77.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000)	77.6	115.0	79.8	122.4
Education				
<i>Gross enrolment rate (% of relevant age group)</i>				
Primary, male	101.4	..	..	103.2
Primary, female	100.4	..	..	95.8
Secondary, male	49.9	..	..	43.5
Secondary, female	44.0	..	..	35.6
Tertiary, male	..	..	6.9	8.3
Tertiary, female	..	..	5.5	5.2
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	96.4	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	96.5	..	..	73.6
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	90.6	..	..	66.7
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	..	..	94.7	..
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	..	..	89.4	..
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15-24)	..	..	98.4	..
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15-24)	..	..	99.5	..

Note: Data in the table are for 2010 or 2011, except where otherwise noted.
Data in italics are the most recent values for the period 2001-2009.

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2010-11	2010-11
Health				
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	64.9	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, condom (%)	..	..	1.4	..
Contraceptive use among married women 15-49 years old, modern method (%)	..	..	57.9	..
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)	..	..	12.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by a skilled health provider, at least one visit (%)	..	..	89.8	..
Antenatal care coverage provided by any provider (skilled or unskilled), at least four visits (%)	..	..	56.8	..
HIV positive pregnant women receiving antiretrovirals, using WHO/UNAIDS methodology (%)	..	..	56.0	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	60.2	..
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	450	640	570	505
Labor force and wages				
Labor force, total (millions)	4.1	5.5	6.6	337.5
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	46.3	46.4	49.3	45.7
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-64)	79.8	81.8	90.4	76.7
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-64)	67.9	69.2	84.3	64.3
Labor force (15-24 years) (thousands)	1,148	1,735	2,480	2,480
Labor force (15-24 years), female (% of total labor force 15-24 years)	48.3	45.8	48.9	47.9
Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15-24)	53.0	54.6	77.1	50.4
Labor force participation rate, male (% of male population ages 15-24)	56.4	64.5	82.2	55.4
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural population (thousands)	7,191	7,868	7,079	471,737
Economically active population in agriculture, female (thousands)	1,572	1,779	1,635	97,543
Economically active population in agriculture, male (thousands)	1,298	1,490	1,483	102,915
Women's empowerment				
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Female headed households (% of households with a female head)	..	..	37.7	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	11.0	14.0	15.0	19.4

Glossary

Adult literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and older who can, with understanding, both read and write a short, simple statement about their everyday life. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Age dependency ratio is the ratio of dependents—people younger than age 15 or older than age 64—to the working-age population—people ages 15–64. Data are shown as the proportion of dependents per 100 working-age population. (World Bank staff estimates from various sources including census reports, the United Nations Population Division's *World Population Prospects*, national statistical offices, and household surveys conducted by national agencies and Macro International)

Age dependency ratio, old, is the ratio of older dependents—people older than 64—to the working-age population—those ages 15–64. Data are shown as the proportion of dependents per 100 working-age population. (World Bank staff estimates from various sources including census reports, the United Nations Population Division's *World Population Prospects*, national statistical offices, household surveys conducted by national agencies, and Macro International)

Age dependency ratio, young, is the ratio of younger dependents—people younger than 15—to the working-age population—those ages 15–64. Data are shown as the proportion of dependents per 100 working-age population. (World Bank staff estimates from various sources including census reports, the United Nations Population Division's *World Population Prospects*, national statistical offices, household surveys conducted by national agencies, and Macro International)

Antenatal care coverage (at least one visit) is the percentage of women aged 15–49 with a live birth in a given time period that received antenatal care provided by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses, or midwives) at least once during pregnancy, as a percentage of women age 15–49 years with a live birth in a given time period. A skilled health worker/attendant is an accredited health professional—such as a midwife, doctor or nurse—who has been educated and trained to proficiency in the skills needed to manage normal (uncomplicated) pregnancies, childbirth and the immediate postnatal period, and in the identification, management and referral of complications in women and newborns. Both trained and untrained traditional birth attendants (TBA) are excluded. (http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/global_monitoring/index.html)

Antenatal care coverage (at least four visits) is the percentage of women aged 15–49 with a live birth in a given time period that received antenatal care four or more times with ANY provider (whether skilled or unskilled), as a percentage of women age 15–49 years with a live birth in a given time period. (http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/global_monitoring/index.html)

Glossary

Births attended by skilled health staff are the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns. (UNICEF, *State of the World's Children*, Childinfo, and Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International)

Contraceptive prevalence rate is the percentage of women who are practicing, or whose sexual partners are practicing, any form of contraception. It is usually only measured for married women ages 15–49. (Household surveys, including Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys by UNICEF)

Contraceptive prevalence, condom use is the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49, whose sexual partner is currently using a male condom for contraceptive purposes. (Household surveys, including Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys by UNICEF)

Contraceptive prevalence, modern methods is the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using, at least one modern method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Modern methods of contraception include female and male sterilization, oral hormonal pills, the intra-uterine device (IUD), the male condom, injectables, the implant (including Norplant), vaginal barrier methods, the female condom, and emergency contraception. (Household surveys, including Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys by UNICEF)

Economically active population in agriculture is that part of the economically active population engaged in or seeking work in agriculture, hunting, fishing, or forestry. (Food and Agriculture Organization, *Production Yearbook* and data files)

Female headed households shows the percentage of households with a female head. (Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International)

Female labor force as a percentage of the total show the extent to which women are active in the labor force. Labor force comprises people of the specified age group who meet the International Labour Organization's definition of the economically active population. (Source International Labour Organization, using World Bank population estimates)

Firms with female participation in ownership are the percentage of firms with a woman among the principal owners. [World Bank, Enterprise Surveys (<http://www.enterprisesurveys.org/>)]

Firms with female top manager is the percentage of firms with females as the top manager. [World Bank, Enterprise Surveys (<http://www.enterprise-surveys.org/>)]

Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. GDP data are shown at market prices (also known as purchaser prices) and converted from domestic currencies using single year official exchange rates. For a few countries where the official exchange rate does not reflect the rate effectively applied to actual foreign exchange transactions, an alternative conversion factor is used. The sum of the components of GDP by industrial origin (presented here as value added) will not normally equal total GDP for several reasons. First, components of GDP by expenditure are individually rescaled and summed to provide a partially rebased series for total GDP. Second, total GDP is shown at purchaser value, while value added components are conventionally reported at producer prices. As explained above, purchaser values exclude net indirect taxes, while producer prices include indirect taxes. Third, certain items, such as imputed bank charges, are added in total GDP. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth is the average annual growth rate calculated from real GDP at constant 2000 prices. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita is calculated by dividing real GDP at constant 2000 prices by the corresponding midyear population. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita growth is the average annual growth rate of real GDP per capita, calculated using the least squares method with 2000 exchange rates. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross national income (GNI), World Bank Atlas method, (formerly Gross National Product—GNP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. Data are calculated in national currency and usually converted to U.S. dollars at official exchange rates for comparisons across economies, although an alternative rate is used when the official exchange rate is judged to diverge by an exceptionally

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large margin from the rate actually applied in international transactions. To smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates, a special World Bank Atlas method of conversion is used: it applies a conversion factor that averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for the difference between the rate of inflation in the country and that in France, Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States (through 2000) or the Euro Zone, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States (since 2001). (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross primary school enrollment is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the primary level of education. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Gross secondary school enrollment is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the secondary level of education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development by offering more subject or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Gross tertiary school enrollment is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the tertiary level of education. Tertiary education, whether or not to an advanced research qualification, normally requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the secondary level. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births. [*Level & Trends in Child Mortality. Report 2011. Estimates Developed by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UNICEF, WHO, World Bank, UN DESA, UNPD)*]

Labor force participation rate is the percentage of the population of the specified age group that is economically active—that is, all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. (International Labour Organization's Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to remain the same throughout its life. [Derived from male and female life expectancy at birth from sources such as: (1) United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects*; (2) United Nations Statistical Division, *Population and Vital Statistics Report* (various years); (3) Census reports and other statistical publications from national statistical offices; (4) Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics*; (5) Secretariat of the Pacific Community: Statistics and Demography Programme; and (6) U.S. Census Bureau: International Database]

Maternal mortality ratio, modeled estimate is the number of women who die during pregnancy and childbirth, per 100,000 live births. The data are estimated with a regression model using information on fertility, birth attendants, and HIV prevalence. (*Trends in Maternal Mortality: 1990–2010*; estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and the World Bank)

Percentage of HIV-positive pregnant women who received antiretrovirals to reduce the risk of mother-to-child transmission. Numerator: Number of HIV-positive pregnant women who received antiretrovirals during the last 12 months to reduce mother-to-child transmission. Denominator: Estimated number of HIV-positive pregnant women in the last 12 months. The purpose of this indicator is to assess progress in preventing vertical transmission of HIV. All data reflect values representing 12 month period ending December 2007 that have been reconciled between reporting country and UNAIDS/WHO/UNICEF, unless otherwise noted. All analysis of this indicator, including quoted country figures, reflect numerators that have gone through a tri-agency (UNAIDS/WHO/UNICEF) reconciliation process and denominators that have been estimated directly from the UNAIDS/WHO Reference group on Estimates, Modelling, and Projections methodology (Spectrum). The reconciliation process ensured all agencies reported the same country endorsed figure that was the most recent and met the definition of HIV-positive women receiving antiretroviral drugs over the last 12 months, and thus reflect a full year. Every effort was made in cases of discrepancy across the three agencies to obtain approval from the country on a final indicator value. (<http://data.unaids.org/pub/GlobalReport/2008/>)

Population is total population based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. The values shown are midyear estimates. [(1) United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects*; (2) United Nations Statistical Division, *Population and Vital Statistics Report* (various years); (3) Census reports and other statistical publications from national statistical offices; (4) Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics*; (5) Secretariat of the Pacific Community: Statistics and Demography Programme; and (6) U.S. Census Bureau: International Database]

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Population ages 15–64, female (% of total) is the number of females who could potentially be economically active. Population is based on the de facto definition of population. (The United Nations Population Division's *World Population Prospects*)

Population ages 15–64, male (% of total) is the number of males who could potentially be economically active. Population is based on the de facto definition of population. (The United Nations Population Division's *World Population Prospects*)

Population growth is the exponential rate of growth of midyear population from year $t-1$ to year t . [Derived from total population. Population source: (1) United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects*; (2) United Nations Statistical Division, *Population and Vital Statistics Report* (various years); (3) Census reports and other statistical publications from national statistical offices; (4) Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics*; (5) Secretariat of the Pacific Community: Statistics and Demography Programme; and (6) U.S. Census Bureau: International Database]

Primary school completion rate is the percentage of students completing the last year of primary school. It is calculated as the total number of students in the last grade of primary school minus the number of repeaters in that grade, divided by the total number of children of official graduation age. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school is the ratio of the female gross enrollment rate to the male gross enrollment rate in primary and secondary schools. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates. [(1) United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects*; (2) United Nations Statistical Division, *Population and Vital Statistics Report* (various years); (3) Census reports and other statistical publications from national statistical offices; (4) Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics*; (5) Secretariat of the Pacific Community: Statistics and Demography Programme; and (6) U.S. Census Bureau: International Database]

Total labor force comprises people in the specified age group who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, in general the labor force includes the armed forces, the unemployed, and first-time job-seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector. (International Labour Organization, using World Bank population estimates)

Under-five mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age 5, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates, expressed as a rate per 1,000. (Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International, Multiple Indicators Cluster Surveys by UNICEF, Reproductive Health Surveys by U.S. Centers for Disease Control, and Family Health Surveys by Pan Arab Project for Family Health)

Unemployment refers to the share of the labor force that is without work but available for and seeking employment. Definitions of labor force and unemployment differ by country. (International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Unmet need for contraception is the percentage of fertile, married women of reproductive age who do not want to become pregnant and are not using contraception. (Household surveys, including Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys by UNICEF)

Women in national parliaments are the percentage of parliamentary seats in a single or lower chamber held by women. [Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) (www.ipu.org)]

Youth literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15–24 who can, with understanding, both read and write a short, simple statement about their everyday life. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Youth unemployment refers to the share of the labor force ages 15–24 without work but available for and seeking employment. Definitions of labor force and unemployment differ by country. (International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

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